

Additional Bed Bug References

Updated May 2023

References are grouped under the following topics:

- 1. Bed Bug Basics**
- 2. Bed Bug Prevention and Control**
- 3. Hiring Pest Management Professionals – Tips and Advice**
- 4. Multi-unit Housing and Homeless Shelter Guidance Documents**
- 5. Useful Pictures**

This list of references was compiled by U.S. EPA Region 5, June 2011 and updated by the California Department of Public Health, Vector-Borne Disease Section, May 2023.

Bed Bug Basics

[Armed Forces Pest Management Board Technical Guide No. 44, Bed Bugs – Importance, Biology, and Control Strategies:](http://www.acq.osd.mil/eie/afpmb/docs/techguides/tg44.pdf)

<http://www.acq.osd.mil/eie/afpmb/docs/techguides/tg44.pdf>

[New York City Bed Bug Resources Links:](http://www1.nyc.gov/site/doh/health/health-topics/bedbugs.page) <http://www1.nyc.gov/site/doh/health/health-topics/bedbugs.page>

[New York State Integrated Pest Management, Bed Bug FAQs:](https://nysipm.cornell.edu/whats-bugging-you/bed-bugs/bed-bug-faqs/)

<https://nysipm.cornell.edu/whats-bugging-you/bed-bugs/bed-bug-faqs/>

[University of California Pest Notes, Bed Bugs Integrated Pest Management in and Around the Home:](http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PDF/PESTNOTES/pnbedbugs.pdf) <http://ipm.ucanr.edu/PDF/PESTNOTES/pnbedbugs.pdf>

[University of Kentucky Bed Bugs:](https://entomology.ca.uky.edu/ef636) <https://entomology.ca.uky.edu/ef636>

[U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Bed Bugs Webpage:](https://www.cdc.gov/parasites/bedbugs/)

<https://www.cdc.gov/parasites/bedbugs/>

[U.S. Environmental Protection Agency \(links to important references\) – Bed Bugs: Get Them Out and Keep Them Out:](https://www.epa.gov/bedbugs) <https://www.epa.gov/bedbugs>

Bed Bug Prevention and Control

[Connecticut Bed Bug Resources \(homeowner guide in multiple languages, pest professional information, detection dogs\):](http://www.ct.gov/caes/cwp/view.asp?a=2826&q=437580&caesNav=%7C)

<http://www.ct.gov/caes/cwp/view.asp?a=2826&q=437580&caesNav=%7C>

[Georgia Bed Bug Handbook:](#)

https://dph.georgia.gov/sites/dph.georgia.gov/files/related_files/document/ADES_Bed_Bug_Handbook.pdf

[Michigan Bed Bug Mattress Fact Sheet:](#)

http://www.michigan.gov/documents/emergingdiseases/mattress_fact_sheet_275417_7.pdf

[Michigan Manual for the Prevention and Control of Bed Bugs:](#)

http://www.michigan.gov/documents/emergingdiseases/Bed_Bug_Manual_v1_full_reduce_326605_7.pdf

[Michigan State University Extension, Getting the Bed Bugs Out – A Guide to Controlling Bed Bugs in Your Home:](#)

https://www.michigan.gov/documents/emergingdiseases/Getting_the_Bed_Bugs_Out_Guide_442175_7.pdf

[New York City Guide Preventing and Getting Rid of Bed Bugs Safely:](#)

<https://www1.nyc.gov/assets/doh/downloads/pdf/vector/bed-bug-guide.pdf>

[North Carolina State University Extension, Bed Bug Biology and Control:](#)

<http://www.ces.ncsu.edu/depts/ent/notes/Urban/bedbugs.htm>

[Rutgers University New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station, Methods to Control Bed Bugs:](#)

<https://njaes.rutgers.edu/bed-bug/methods-to-control-bed-bugs.php>

[Virginia Bed Bug Action Plan for Home Health Care and Social Workers:](#)

<http://www.vdacs.virginia.gov/pdf/bb-healthcare1.pdf>

[Virginia Bed Bug Treatment and What You Should Expect:](#)

<http://www.vdacs.virginia.gov/pdf/bb-expect1.pdf>

[Virginia Using Heat to Kill Bed Bugs:](#)

<http://www.vdacs.virginia.gov/pdf/bb-heat1.pdf>

Hiring Pest Management Professionals – Tips and Advice

[California Department of Consumer Affairs Structural Pest Control Board, Search for a License](#) (individuals should utilize this website before hiring a pest management professional): <http://www.pestboard.ca.gov/license.shtml>

[Federal Trade Commission Warning: Ineffective Bed Bug Treatments Can Take a Bite Out of Consumers' Wallets:](#) <https://www.ftc.gov/news-events/news/press-releases/2011/04/ftc-warns-ineffective-bed-bug-treatments-can-take-bite-out-consumers-wallets>

[U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Hiring a Pest Management Professional for Bed Bugs:](#) <https://www.epa.gov/bedbugs/hiring-pest-management-professional-bed-bugs>

Multi-unit Housing and Homeless Shelter Guidance Documents

[Cornell Guidelines for Prevention and Management of Bed Bugs in Shelters and Group Living Facilities](https://ecommons.cornell.edu/bitstream/handle/1813/43862/guidelines-bed-bugs-group-NYSIPM.pdf): <https://ecommons.cornell.edu/bitstream/handle/1813/43862/guidelines-bed-bugs-group-NYSIPM.pdf>

[Massachusetts Protocols for the Prevention and Control of Bed Bugs in Multiunit Housing](https://www.mass.gov/doc/protocols-for-the-prevention-and-control-of-bed-bugs-in-multiunit-housing-0/download): <https://www.mass.gov/doc/protocols-for-the-prevention-and-control-of-bed-bugs-in-multiunit-housing-0/download>

[National Center for Healthy Housing, What's Working for Bed Bug Control in Multifamily Housing](https://nchh.org/resource-library/report_what's-working-for-bed-bug-control-in-multifamily-housing.pdf): https://nchh.org/resource-library/report_what's-working-for-bed-bug-control-in-multifamily-housing.pdf

[Purdue University, Understanding Bed Bug Infestation and Dispersal Patterns](https://extension.entm.purdue.edu/bedbugs/pdf/UnderstandingbedbugdispersalPCT.pdf): <https://extension.entm.purdue.edu/bedbugs/pdf/UnderstandingbedbugdispersalPCT.pdf>

[Texas A&M, Bed Bugs and Your Apartment](https://citybugs.tamu.edu/factsheets/biting-stinging/others/ent-3013/): <https://citybugs.tamu.edu/factsheets/biting-stinging/others/ent-3013/>

[Toronto Bed Bug Handbook for Shelter Operators](https://www.toronto.ca/community-people/community-partners/emergency-shelter-operators/references-and-resources/bedbugs-a-handbook-for-shelter-operators/): <https://www.toronto.ca/community-people/community-partners/emergency-shelter-operators/references-and-resources/bedbugs-a-handbook-for-shelter-operators/>

[University of Arizona, Working the Bugs Out, Bed Bug Control – What Landlords and Tenants in Multi-Family Housing Need to Know in Arizona](https://extension.arizona.edu/sites/extension.arizona.edu/files/pubs/az1563.pdf): <https://extension.arizona.edu/sites/extension.arizona.edu/files/pubs/az1563.pdf>

[University of Minnesota, Bed Bug Control in Residences](https://www.bedbugs.umn.edu/bed-bug-control-in-residences): <https://www.bedbugs.umn.edu/bed-bug-control-in-residences>

[Virginia Bed Bug Action Plan for Shelters](https://www.vdacs.virginia.gov/pdf/bb-shelters1.pdf): <https://www.vdacs.virginia.gov/pdf/bb-shelters1.pdf>

Useful Pictures

[Bed Bugs and Other Insects Photo Identification Help](http://www.whatsthatbug.com/): <http://www.whatsthatbug.com/>

[BugGuide Insect Identification Online Guide](https://bugguide.net/node/view/15740): <https://bugguide.net/node/view/15740>