# 1991 Realignment

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### <u>Overview</u>

- What is 1991 Realignment?
- How does 1991 Realignment work?
- What policy changes have impacted 1991 Realignment?
- What are the impacts on counties?



### What is 1991 Realignment?

- 1991 Realignment is the transfer of funding responsibility for approximately \$2.2 billion (at the time) of health, mental health, and social services costs from the state to counties
- In exchange, counties receive dedicated funding sources to cover those transferred costs and some flexibility in spending the funds in order to meet local needs



### Realigned Health Programs

### Public Health

AB 8 County Health Services

### County Indigent Health Programs

- Welfare and Institutions Code Section 17000 obligation
- Direct health care services provided at county public hospitals and clinics or through contracting with private providers
- Previously funded through state allocations.



# **Examples**

Public Health	Inpatient	Outpatient
Health Education	General Acute Care	Skilled Nursing Facilities
Communicable Disease Control	Rehabilitation	Emergency Medical Services
Maternal Child Health	Jail Health	Health Clinics
Public Health Labs	Long-term Care	Family Planning
Public Health Nursing	Isolation Care	Dental Clinics
Chronic Disease Prevention	Maternity	Pharmacy
Animal Control		
Aging		
Health Screening		



## **Funding Sources**

Sales Tax



Vehicle License Fees



### **Rolling Base Provision**

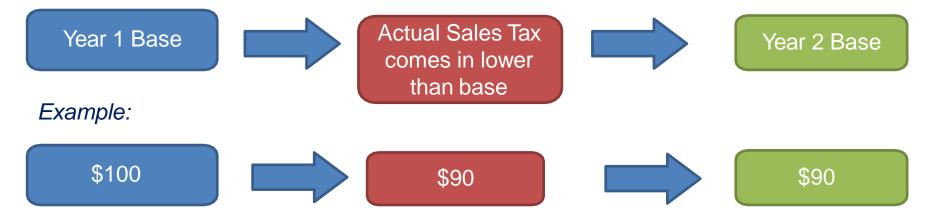
- "Rolling" base: base funding + growth funding = next fiscal year's base
- No base restoration if base funding level is not met in any fiscal year then next fiscal year's base starts out lower



#### 1991 Realignment Base Determination: Base met, growth available



### 1991 Realignment Base Determination: Base not met, growth unavailable





### **Major Policy Changes**

2011 Realignment AB 85 (2013)

IHSS Mitigation (2017)



### **2011 Realignment**

- Realignment of public safety and social services programs
- Dedicated VLF and Sales Tax Funding
- Pushed for greater integration of behavioral health
- No new revenues for health



### **AB 85**

State redirected a significant amount of health realignment in response to the passage of the Affordable Care Act.

Public Hospital Counties	Article 13 Counties	CMSP Counties
Alameda, Contra Costa, Kern, Monterey, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Francisco, San Joaquin, San Mateo, Santa Clara, and Ventura.	Fresno, Merced, Orange, Placer, Sacramento, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Santa Cruz, Stanislaus, Tulare and Yolo.	Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Glenn, Humboldt, Imperial, Inyo, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Marin, Mariposa, Mendocino, Modoc, Mono, Napa, Nevada, Plumas, San Benito, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Solano, Sonoma, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tuolumne, Yuba
Formula Option: Redirects (Revenues – Cost) x 80%		Counties redirect their jurisdictional risk amount
60/40 Option: Redirects 60% of realignment revenues		CMSP Board: redirects difference between jurisdictional risk and 60%



### **IHSS Mitigation**

State diverted Sales Tax and VLF growth as part of the county mitigation in response to discontinuing the longstanding county MOE.

- Diverted 100% of 2016-17 Sales Tax Growth
- Diverts 100% of health, mental health and CMSP VLF Growth for 3 years (2016-17 through 2018-19).
- Diverts 50% of health, mental health and CMSP VLF Growth for 2 years (2019-20 through FY 2020-2021).

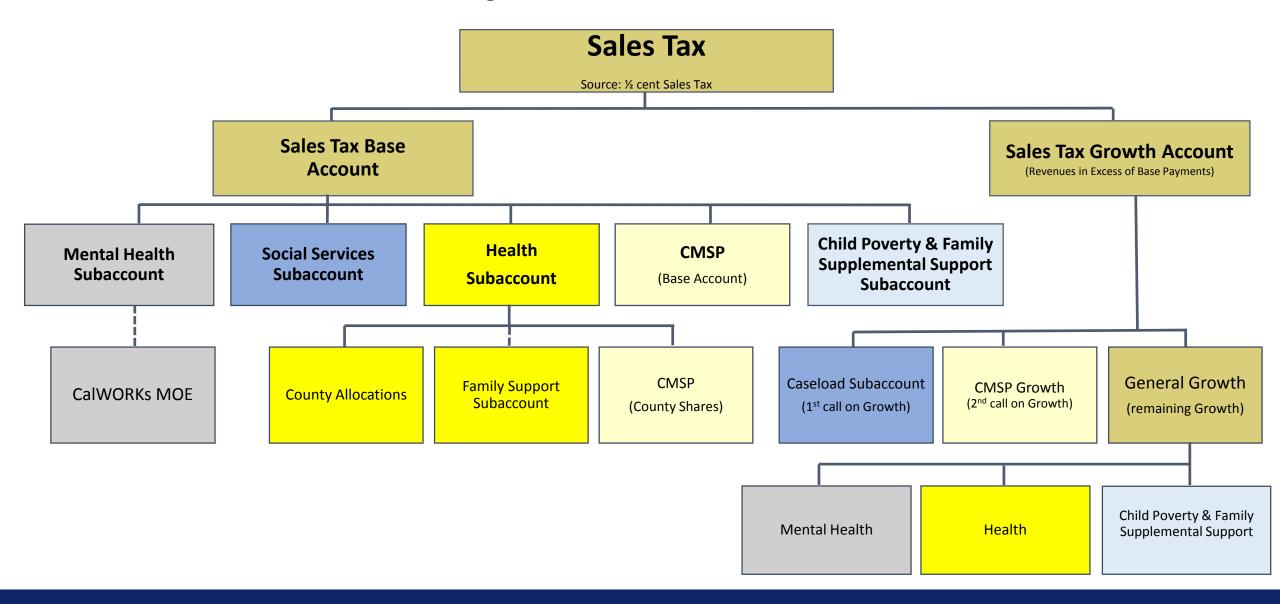


### **Impacts to Health Funding**

- Stagnant and/or slower growth of funds
- Too soon to fully understand impacts of IHSS mitigation
- County projections indicate serious budget challenges facing local health departments
- Less matching funds available to draw down FFP.

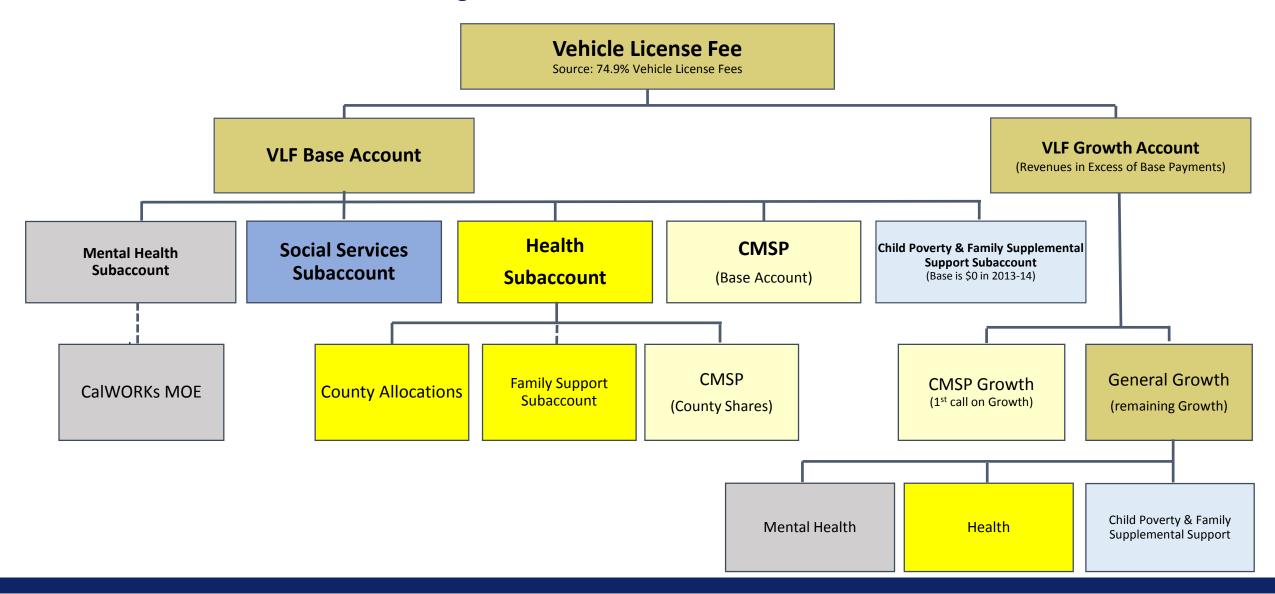


#### Realignment – Sales Tax Distributions





#### Realignment – Vehicle License Fee Distributions





### Questions?

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