

What Infection Preventionists Need to Know About **Disinfectants**



Steps for safe and effective disinfectant use:



- Check your product for an Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
 approved number
 - Find the EPA registration number on the label (note: if there isn't a number, it's a cleaner, not a disinfectant. Cleaners remove dirt, and disinfectants kill germs. Both steps are necessary.)
 - Confirm the disinfectant is on the EPA's list of approved disinfectants (see link on page 2)



- Check the label to identify the germs it kills (e.g., bacteria, virus, fungi)
 - The label will also explain if the product should be diluted and gives instructions for correct dilution



- Remember that the disinfectant can't work until the surface is clean
 - One-step detergent-disinfectants clean and disinfect at the same time, so the same product can be used for both steps
 - If a surface is very soiled, clean it with a cleaner first and then use a disinfectant



- Make sure the surface is wet for the entire contact time
 - A general rule of thumb is to go with the longest contact time listed on the label



- Make sure staff use the required personal protective equipment (PPE)
 - Use appropriate PPE as listed on the disinfectant label
 - Cleaning rooms of patients on Contact or Enhanced Standard
 Precautions may require gowns and gloves



- Ensure cleaning cart is locked
 - Locking cleaning carts prevents unauthorized access to disinfectant products



Practices to Avoid For Disinfectant Use

- Don't mix or dilute the disinfectant unless specified on the label.
- Don't "top off" or add new solution to containers containing old solution.
- Don't mix different disinfectants! For example, don't mix bleach with quaternary ammonium compounds ("quats") or any other disinfectants. This can create a hazardous situation.
- Avoid using spray bottles.
- Rather than using cotton cloths to apply disinfectants, use saturated microfiber cloths.

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Scan for more information on cleaning and disinfection.

Notes:

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See List K for disinfectants effective against *Clostridioides difficile*. See List P for disinfectants effective against *Candida auris*.

Scan for more information on EPA's list of approved disinfectants.







Scan here to access additional EVS training materials to train EVS staff Tip: Train staff to use one-step detergent-disinfectant products

