Home (/) Asthma Data County Asthma Profiles (/asthma-data/county-asthma-profiles) Tehama County Asthma Profile

# Tehama County Asthma Profile

modified on: Thursday, 01 September 2016

This county profile may be missing graphs due to insufficient data. In addition, some data are combined to include Glenn, Tehama, and Colusa Counties.

In Glenn, Tehama, and Colusa Counties, approximately 19,000 children and adults have been diagnosed with asthma.

Scroll down to browse the full County Profile. Or, download a printer-friendly PDF.

## **COUNTY PROFILE INDICATORS**

Lifetime Asthma Prevalence	Emergency Department Visits
Active Asthma Prevalence	Asthma Hospitalizations
Work-Related Asthma	Asthma Deaths
Asthma Management Plans	Outdoor Air Quality <sup>15</sup>
Asthma Risk Factors	Notes

County Population			County Population		
	Age	Population	%	Race/Ethnicity <sup>1</sup>	%
	0-4	3,813	5.9	Asian/PI	0.9
	5-17	11,325	17.6	Black	0.6
	18-64	37,692	58.7	Hispanic	23.3
	65+	11,418	17.8	White	70.6
	Total	64,249		Other	4.6

DATASOURCE:California Department of Finance, 2014 (2013 release)

### LIFETIME ASTHMA PREVALENCE,2 2014

#### Percent with Lifetime Asthma (95% Confidence Interval3)

Age	Glenn/Tehama/Colusa	California
0-4		9.7 (7.2-12.3)
5-17		17.1 (15.5-18.7)
18-64	16.0 (8.0-23.9)	14.0 (13.4-14.7)
65+		12.0 (11.1-12.8)
0-17	21.5 (9.1-33.9)	15.4 (14.0-16.7)
18+	15.5 (9.0-22.1)	13.7 (13.1-14.3)
All Ages	17.0 (11.2-22.8)	14.1 (13.6-14.6)
	0-4 5-17 18-64 65+ 0-17	0-4 -

datasource: California Health Interview Survey (CHIS), 2011-2012

## ACTIVE ASTHMA PREVALENCE,4 2014

#### Percent with Active Asthma (95% Confidence Interval<sup>3</sup>)

	Age	Glenn/Tehama/Colusa	California
Children	0-4		6.3 (4.6-8.0)
	5-17	20.4* (2.0-38.9)	11.6 (10.2-13.0)
Adults	18-64	10.4* (2.9-17.9)	7.6 (7.1-8.1)
	65+	6.2* (1.1-11.2)	8.2 (7.5-8.9)
Totals:	0-17	13.2* (1.1-25.3)	10.1 (9.0-11.3)
	18+	9.7* (3.4-15.9)	7.7 (7.3-8.2)
	All Ages	10.4 (5.9-14.9)	8.3 (7.9-8.7)

datasource: California Health Interview Survey (CHIS), 2014

### WORK-RELATED ASTHMA5

Studies show that asthma is commonly caused or triggered by workplace exposures, but work-related asthma

(http://www.cdph.ca.gov/programs/ohsep/Pages/Asthma.aspx) is under-recognized and under-diagnosed. Research confirms that 15-30% of current adult asthma was initiated by work exposures, meaning that an estimated 1,950-3,900 adults in Glenn, Tehama, and Colusa Counties have asthma caused by work.6

datasource: CHIS, 2007

### ASTHMA MANAGEMENT PLANS

National guidelines recommend that health care providers give all patients with asthma a written self-management plan. In Glenn, Tehama, and Colusa Counties, 80.1%\* (95% CI 63.0-97.3) of people with asthma have NOT received a written asthma management plan from a health care provider.

datasource: CHIS, 2013-2014

## ASTHMA RISK FACTORS, 2014

#### Glenn/Tehama/Colusa County Risk Factors

Risk Factor	Percent (95% Confidence Interval)
Percent of adults who are current smokers	15.1 (9.8-20.3)
Percent of adults and children exposed to second- hand smoke in the home	3.9 (2.2-5.7)
Percent of adults who are obese <sup>7</sup> (BMI>=30)	38.2 (30.2-46.2)
Percent of people below the Federal Poverty Level (Tehama County only)	20.0 (NA)
Unemployment Rate (Tehama County only)	14.1 (NA)

#### ASTHMA DEATHS,9 2008-2010

#### Number of Deaths Due to Asthma (N) and Age-Adjusted Rate<sup>9</sup> (per 1,000,000 residents)

		Tehama County		California	
	Age	N	Rate	N	Rate
Children	0-17	0		57	1.9
Adults	18+	3		1,198	14.3
Totals	All Ages	3	-	1,255	11.1

datasource: California Death Statistical Master Files, 2008-2010

## ASTHMA EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT VISITS, 10 2014

#### Number of ED Visits Due to Asthma (N) and Age-Adjusted Rate<sup>11</sup> (per 10,000 residents)

		Teham	a County	Califor	rnia
	Age	N	Rate	N	Rate
Children	0-4	51	133.0	26,268	103.4
	5-17	62	54.8	47,613	72.4
Adults	18-64	175	48.6	95,689	39.2
	65+	38	33.0	17,374	36.1
Totals:	0-17	113	75.7	73,881	80.7
	18+	213	45.9	113,063	38.6
	All Ages	326	53.6	186,944	49.5

datasource: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development (OSHPD), 2014

## Expected Source of Payment for Asthma ED Visits

Payment Source	Tehama County	California
Medicare	20.25%	13.29%
Medi-Cal	52.15%	48.56%
Private	14.11%	26.32%
Other	13.50%	11.84%

datasource: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development (OSHPD), 2014

## ASTHMA HOSPITALIZATIONS,12 2014

#### Number of Hospitalizations Due to Asthma (N) and Age-Adjusted Rate<sup>11</sup> (per 10,000 residents)

		Tehan	na County	Califo	rnia
	Age	N	Rate	N	Rate
Children	0-4	16	41.8	4,994	19.6
	5-17	7		5,037	7.7
Adults	18-64	12	2.8	12,134	4.7
	65+	10		7,208	15.2
Totals:	0-17	23	15.7	10,031	10.9
	18+	22	3.8	19,342	6.5
	All Ages	45	6.8	29,373	7.6

datasource: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development (OSHPD), 2014

#### Average Charges<sup>13</sup> Per Asthma Hospitalization

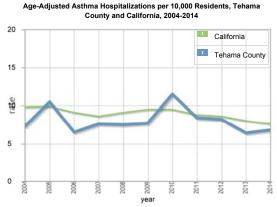
	Age	Tehama County	California
Children	0-17	\$24,551.87	\$27,127.04
Adults	18+	\$42,502.00	\$46,783.17
Total	All Ages	\$33,327.49	\$39,860.44

datasource: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development (OSHPD), 2014 **Expected Source of Payment for Asthma Hospitalizations** 

#### **Payment Source Tehama County** California Medicare 31.11% 28.24% Medi-Cal 57.78% 46.46% Private 11.11% 20.34% Other 4.96%

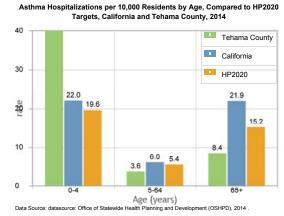
datasource: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development (OSHPD), 2014

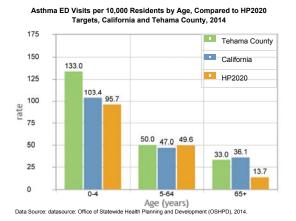
### HOSPITALIZATION RATES OVER TIME



Data Source: datasource: Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development (OSHPD), 2004-2014.

## HEALTHY PEOPLE 2010<sup>14</sup>



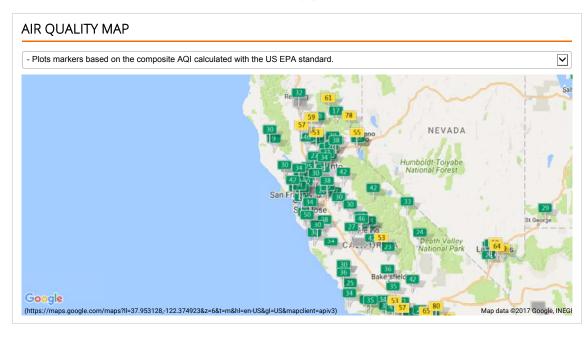


#### **NOTES**

\*Estimates marked with an asterisk (\*) have large confidence intervals, interpret with caution. Estimates marked with a dash (-) are statistically unstable, so are unreported.

- 1. PI = Pacific Islander; Please see technical notes for more information on race/ethnicity categorizations
- 2. Lifetime asthma prevalence is the proportion of people in the population who have ever been diagnosed with asthma by a health provider.
- 3. The 95% confidence interval (CI) is a range that expresses a level of certainty about an estimate based on the margin of error. The 95% CI means that we are 95 percent confident that this range contains the true population percent. A narrow CI means that there is less variability in the estimate and/or there is a larger sample size. A wide CI indicates more variability and/or a smaller sample size.
- 4. Active asthma prevalence is the proportion of people in the population who have ever been diagnosed with asthma by a health provider and report that they still have asthma and/or report that they had an episode or attack within the past 12 months.
- 5. Work-related asthma is asthma that is caused or triggered by conditions or substances in the workplace.
- 6. Balmes J, Becklake M, Blanc P, et al. Environmental and Occupational Health Assembly, American Thoracic Society. American Thoracic Society Statement: Occupational Contribution to the Burden of Airway Disease. Am J Respir Crit Care Med. 2003;167:787-797; Lutzker L, Rafferty A, Brunner W, et al. Prevalence of Work-related Asthma in Michigan, Minnesota, and Oregon, Journal of Asthma, 2010;47:156-161.
- Obesity is defined as a body mass index (BMI) of 30 or greater.
- Data Sources for Asthma Risk Factors: Smoking CHIS, 2009; Obesity CHIS, 2009; Poverty Level American Community Survey, 2007-2009; Unemployment Rate State of California Employment Development Department, 2009
- 9. An asthma death is a death where asthma was indicated as the underlying cause on the death certificate. The rate of asthma deaths is the number of deaths per 1,000,000 residents, age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. population.
- 10. An asthma ED visit is an admission to a licensed ED in California with the primary diagnosis of asthma. The rate of asthma ED visits is the number of visits per 10,000 residents, age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. population.
- Population denominators for rates are from the California Department of Finance. All rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. population. Age-adjusted rates are modified to eliminate the effect of different age distributions in different populations. Rates based on numbers <20 are not reported
- 12. An asthma hospitalization is a discharge from a licensed acute care hospital in California with the primary diagnosis of asthma. The rate of asthma hospitalizations is the number of hospitalizations per 10,000 residents, age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. population.
- 13. Charges for asthma hospitalizations are the only type of data available to assess the costs of asthma in California counties. However, there are many other costs associated with asthma, including other types of health care utilization, medications, and indirect costs due to factors such as school and work missed.
- 14. Healthy People 2010 (HP2010) is a set of national benchmarks for a wide range of health topics, including asthma. For more information on HP2010, visit www.healthypeople.gov (/www.healthypeople.gov).
- 15. Outdoor air quality data—including exposures such as PM2.5, PM10, ozone, and traffic pollution—can be found online through the California Environmental Health Tracking Program's Air Quality Data Query (http://www.ehib.org/page\_isp?page\_key=80) or on the California Air Resources Board (http://www.arb.ca.gov/aqd/aqdpage.htm) website.

Further details about the data presented in this report can be found in the accompanying Technical Notes document.



Asthma Data The Asthma in California Report (/asthma-data/cal-asthma-report) County Asthma Profiles (/asthma-data/county-asthma-profiles) County Comparisons (/asthma-data/county-comparisons) Custom Data Request (/asthma-data/datarequest) Fact Sheets (/asthma-data/factsheets)

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