PRINTED: 04/29/2009 FORM APPROVED

California Department of Health Services

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION

NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER

(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:

(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION . A. BUILDING

(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED

04/03/2009

CA930000002

CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER LA

STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE

B. WNG

1401 SOUTH GRAND AVENUE

| | (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) | PREFIX TAG | PROMDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE DEFICIENCY) | COMPLETE DATE |
|-------------------|--|---------------|--|------------------|
| E 000 | Initial Comments | E-000 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
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| | The following reflects the findings of the Department of Public Health during a Complaint Investigation. | | California Hospital Medical Center considered the a very serious event and took immediate action to prevent reoccurrence as follows: | |
| | Complaint Intake Number: CA00181940 - Substantiated | | E242: | 3/18/2009 |
| | The inspection was limited to the specific complaint investigated and does not represent the findings of a full inspection of the facility. Representing the Department of Public Health: | | The hospital immediately implemented a pharmac action plan approved by the Governing Body which states that the bospital pharmacy will immediately cease dispensing Methotrexage to Resident Physicians | ch · |
| | RN-HFEN | | as follows: 1. Resident Physicians: Resident Physicians may not prescribe or | |
| | 1280.1(c) Health & Safety Code Section 1280 For purposes of this section, "Immediate jeopardy" means a situation in which the licensee's noncompliance with one or more requirements of licensure has caused, or likely to cause, serious injury or death to the patient. | | administer Methotrexate. 2. Prescribing of Methotrexate: Orders for Methotrexate for all OB-GYN patients must be written by the attending physician who is a member of the Medical Staff and has privileges in Obstetrics & Gynecology. Resident Physicians may not | |
| E 242 | Deficiency Constituting Immediate Jeopardy T22 DIV5 CH1 ART3-70203(a)(2) Medical | E 242 | prescribe Methotrexate. The list of physicians who have privileges to prescribe Methotrexat was distributed to all pharmacy staff. | |
| (v v v a a g b s | Service General Requirements (2) Developing, maintaining and implementing written policies and procedures in consultation with other appropriate health professionals and administration. Policies shall be approved by the poverning body. Procedures shall be approved by the administration and medical staff where such is appropriate. This RULE: is not met as evidenced by: | | 3. Processing/Preparation of Methotrexate: Pharmacy will check if Methotrexate dose is appropriate before preparation. Pharmacist will contact the physician if renal or hepatic dosing adjustment is needed or Methotrexate is contraindicated. Pharmacist looks up beta -HCG value before processing Methotrexate order. If HCG is negative (HCG <10), pharmacist will inform the physician of negative HCG and will NOT prepare/dispense Methotrexate | |

LABORATORY DIRECTOR'S OR PROVIDER/SUPPLIER REPRESENTATIVE'S SIGNATURE

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If continuation sheet 1 of 7

| California Depart | ment of He | alth Services | | | | | |
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| STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER CA930000002 | | MBER | A. BUILL B. WING | | (X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED 04/03/2009 | | |
| NAME OF PROVIDER | OR SUPPLIER | | | DRESS, CIT | Y, STATE, ZIP CODE | - | |
| | | ICAL CENTER LA | 1401 SOL | | ID AVENUE | | |
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| and procewas imp 1. Followhich stiless than dimension 2. Obtate beta-Humprior to Modera in Companies in the studies of the s | lemented by the crite pulated the a 3.5 cention of a.5 cention of the pulated the a 3.5 cention of the pulated the a 3.5 cention of the pulated pulated and the pulated pulated by a care in the pulated by a care in | administration of Methology failing to: ria for receiving Methology failing to: ria for receiving Methology failing to: ria for receiving Methology failing the facility's meters (cm) at greates labs such as serum (nic Gonadotropin (betoe administration. The state beloss than 10,000 trexate. Indings (labs and radio document the assessing patient's record prior thotrexate. In follow their written proper and facility's Methotre and the facility's Methotre for this medication, rious adverse effects that and oral, esophagenia, and oral, esophagenia, and oral, esophagenia facility is medication, severenia, and oral, esophagenia facility is medication. | blood) a-hCG) original bloogical bloodical | | 4. Administration of Methotrexas Methotrexate for all OB-GYN administered by attending ph have privileges at CHMC. Re Physicians may not prescribe Methotrexate. Compliance with this action plan of Pharmacy Director on a daily basis Methotrexate log, and by requiring to review and sign policy revision. In addition, the facility immediatel implemented the Chemotherapy A. Policy, approved by the Governing requires pharmacists to dispense Methotrexate for Ectopic pregnant attending OB/GYN physicians and Pharmacist confirmation of a positilevel 10 or > as well as normal BU Hepatic function as follows. *Special Requirements for Methotrexate for OB-GYN Patients Methotrexate for OB-GYN patients Prescribing of Methotrexate Orders for Methotrexate for all OB-patients must be written by the atterphysician who is a member of the N Staff and has privileges in Obstetric Gynecology. Resident physicians members of the Methotrexate. | N patients must by patients who exident or administer will be monitous by reviewing each pharms and updates. Body which by only to I only after live Beta-hCGIN and Creating exate as a GYN and Great and Great and Great and Great and Great and GYN and | red by cist 3/18/2009 |

California Department of Health Services STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION (X3) DATE SURVEY. AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: COMPLETED A BUILDING B. WING CA930000002 04/03/2009 STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER 1401 SOUTH GRAND AVENUE CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER LA LOS ANGELES, CA 90015 SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES PROVIDER'S FLAN OF CORRECTION (X5) COMPLETE PREFIX (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL PREFIX (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) TAG CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE TAG DATE DEFICIENCY) E 242 Continued From Page 2 E'242 It is mandatory that every member of Obstetrics & Gynecology Call Panel who Admitting Notes," dated 03/02/09 at 4:30 AM, is responsible for supervising residents revealed Patient 1 was seen in the Emergency review the Methotrexate use in Ectopic Department (ED) with complaints of left lower Pregnancies policy dated 12/23/2008 which is located in CHMC call room and on the quadrant abdominal pain and nausea for 2 days. Patient 1 had a history of Gastroesophageal computer desktop indicating that they have read reflux (GERD), hypertension, diabetes mellitus, and understood both policies. hyperlipidemia, acute renal failure, and bilateral The Chemotherapy Administration Policy 6/1/2009 lower leg edema. and the Methotrexate use in Ectopic Pregnancies policy shall be appended to the Further review of the ED progress notes/Nursing Obstetrics and Gynecology Rules Assessments - under "Treatments" revealed on and Regulations which are reviewed annually by 03/02/09 at 10:01 AM - "Point of Care - UA the OB-GYN Administrative Committee. (urinalysis) Pregnancy test was Negative." A copy of the OB-GYN Rules and Regulations Patient 1 was further managed for her pain, are provided to all new practitioners with obstetrical along with tests including Chest X-Ray (CXR), privileges at the time of their appointment to the Electrocardiogram (EKG), Computerized Medical Staff. Any revisions to these policies Tomography Scan (CT), and an ultrasound scan will be circulated to all practitioners with obstetrical-(US). The findings from the CT and US privileges upon approval by the Executive Medical Board identified a large right adnexal mass (by the right Compliance with this will be monitored annually ovary). It was measured at 8.12 centimeters By the Medical Staff Office Director (cm). According to the facility's policy and procedure for "Methotrexate Treatment for Ectopic Pregnancy' with a revised date of 12/23/08, the Renal dosing adjustment: Patients with criteria for receiving Methotrexate included Pharmacist will contact moderate renal treating an unruptured mass with a size is less physician if renal dosing failure (GFR 10-50 than 3.5 cm. In addition, the facility's policy adjustment is needed or mL/min) should stipulated that, prior to Methotrexate Methotrexate is receive 50% of the administration, a baseline lab be obtained for contraindicated. usual dose given at serum beta-hCG (human chorionic the normal dosage gonadotropin), a blood test that can verify and interval and the drug check for abnormal pregnancies. There was no should be avoided in documentation in the medical record that a severe renal failure serum beta-hCG test was done for Patient 1 (GFR less than 10 prior to Methotrexate administration. mL/min); no dosage adjustment is The ED progress notes dated 3/2/09 at 2:06 necessary for patients p.m., and written by MD 1, documented MD 1. with mild renal from the ED, discussed the patient with MD 4 failure (GFR greater from internal medicine, and MD 5 from OB/GYN. than 50 mL/min) Continued on page 4

| STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES | | | | | | | |
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| MD 1's note, dated 3/2 (Urine Chorionic Gonal Test) was "verbally repunable to find RN docure-check UCG to be sure-check for cardiace the pregnancy test beta-heck UCG of 513, and state be an intrauterine or ector-check UCG to be sure-check UCG of 513, and state be an intrauterine or ector-check UCG to be sure-check UCG to be sure-check UCG to sur | 2/09, indicated the adotropin or Pregnaported as negative umentation of it, so ure." ian orders by MD 1 9, revealed another on 03/02/09 at 1:5 1 at 2:15 PM. However the extended RN on on 3/2/09 regard JCG test. Patient 1 cal floor on 03/02/0 an orders from the ated March 2, 2008 for Patient 1 to be ams (mg) intramused the extended RN on 04/03/09 at 10 ated, 3/2/09 indicated at 2nd year resident at 2nd ye | Pi to a Mis | Hepatic impairment: Pharmacist will contact physician if hepatic dosing adjustment is needed or Methotrexate is contraindicated. HCG Pharmacist will NOT prepare/dispense Methotrexate if HCG is negative (HCG <10). Pharmacist will contact physician to verify if Methotrexate is indicated rocessing/ Preparation of Methotrexate is indicated rocessing/ Preparation of Methotrexate it is appropriate be harmacy will check the list of taff Specializing in Obstetrics on make sure it is appropriate be harmacy will check the list of taff Specializing in Obstetrics on make sure that Methotrexate physician who has privileges fethotrexate for ectopic pregnet is updated when changes in aff takes place. Continued on pa | Hepatic if the bili than 3.0 s aspartate transamir is less tha 100% of may be as if bilirubis 5.0 mg/dl greater than 75% of the should be dose should be dos | irubin is mg/dL an mase (AS an 180 R the dose dminister in is 3.1 the dose given; the dose given; the street will attempt the street will be street | less nd T) Tred; to T is U, the | |

California Department of Health Services (X3) DATE SURVEY (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CUA COMPLETED AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: A BUILDING B. WING 04/03/2009 CA930000002 STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER 1401 SOUTH GRAND AVENUE CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER LA LOS ANGELES, CA 90015 PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (X5) COMPLETE SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X4) ID (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL PREFIX PREFIX CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE DATE REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) TAG TAG DEFICIENCY The pharmacy will only fill an order for " E 242 Continued From Page 4 Methotrexate for ectopic pregnancy when the order is written by a member of the be less than 10,000 mIU/ml before giving Medical Staff who has privileges in Obstetrics Methotrexate. & Gynecology. Resident Physicians may not prescribe Methotiexate MD 2 stated it was at the end of her shift, so she reported off to MD 3, the evening 2nd year Pharmacist responsibility for Methotrexate therapy resident physician, who was coming on duty. MD for ectopic pregnancy 2 went to see Patient 1 to complete her assessment and discuss with the patient her Administration of Methotrexate condition and plan of care. Then, she Methotrexate for all OB-GYN patients must be documented a note in the medical record, and administered by the attending physician who has left the facility. prescribed the Methotrexate. Resident Physicians will not prescribe or administer Methotrexate. During an interview on 04/03/09 at 10:30 AM, MD 3 stated he reviewed MD 2's note, but did Compliance with this policy will be monitored by not review any of the ED notes or previous labs Pharmacy Director on a daily basis by reviewing in the computer. He then discussed the case, Methotrexate administration log and by requiring each over the phone, with the attending physician (MD pharmacist to review and sign policy 6). revision and updates. According to MD 3, MD 6 discussed prepping the On 4/16/2009, Medical staff policy 4/16/2009 patient for the operating room (OR) to address relating to Resident oversight by attending the abdominal mass. However, since Patient 1's physicians was revised to include blood pressure was very high at the time of this the changes in the Methotrexate policies as follows: evaluation, she was not medically stable to take immediately to the OR. The issue was then Supervision of Residents in California Hospital discussed further and it was decided to Orientation of Residents: administer Methotrexate. MD 6 instructed MD 3 An orientation process is mandatory for all to order the Methotrexate and give it, after residents doing to California Hospital for a checking with the pharmacy for the dosing clinical rotation. There is a 29 slide PowerPoint amounts. MD 3 wrote the order, called the presentation that all the residents must review. pharmacy and due to Patient 1's poor renal Below is an extract from this presentation that function, a half dose was cleared by pharmacy. addresses supervision of residents. MD 3 stated he administered the Methotrexate to Patient 1 on 03/02/09 at 11:30 PM. See attached for PowerPoint slides A review of the physician progress records dated There is a California Hospital Residency 03/02/09, did not reflect that the attending Meeting that occurs every other week OBGYN physician (MD 6) had reviewed or in which residency issues including documented the assessment or plan of care in supervision are discussed and action the patient's medical record prior to plans generated. administration of Methotrexate, as stipulated in Continued on page 6

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| STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION | (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLI IDENTIFICATION NO CA930000 | JMBER: | (x2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING B. WING | | (X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED 04/03/2009 | |
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| Methotrexate Trea with a revision date with a revision date with a revision date with and can be used for ectopic pregnancy Methotrexate is give destroying any presection of the property of the physical property of the ph | and procedure for treet for Ectopic Prese of 12/23/08. Themotherapy drug content of certain female or the treatment of an intent has not ruptured, en as an injection, and grancy-related tissue rise effects included ocytopenia, anemia, rifitis, acute liver toxicit in rash or psonatic less methotrexate, 4/8/09). Sician's notes revealed primmunosuppression leukopenia, renal fund phageal and skin next 8 days following Methotrexate. Accordian's notes, starting waste, On 03/15/09 the D 4) documented, and "Patient 1 had a rise isolation on 03/11/2ed medical management care in the Intensive ursing Staff document sheet that Patient 1's ped to a critical low of 10.8 cells per cubic liew with Admin 1 on 4 ty had revised the lafter an adverse ever 2006, when another | ommonly cancers early d acts by in the nausea, by, ions d n, oction the ding to with side e lready (09 ent a Care ed or white f 00.3 | l t | Metothrexate Protocol In 2007 a methotrexate protocol w The policy listed: The criteria for receiving methotrex The contraindications to receiving methotrex The contraindications to receiving mast be reviewed by the attending of document the assessment and plan, along with the informed consent in making with the required to prescrib a diminister methotrexate any long Attending will be required to prescrib dethotrexate for ectopic pregnancy management unless they independent verify a positive BHCG result Residency Program Monitoring: The program director will survey residents once monthly on supervision Any issues will be conveyed to the Coff the department of OB/GYN in Calliforn Hospital. Residency Program Director, the Program Director & the Residency Program Director & the Residency Program Director in CA will meet regularly to make rotation The Associate Program Director with Other faculty will provide on-site monand support of the residents in Californ Hospital. Continued on page | ate, nethotrexate gical studies who must the chart." edistributed rescribe ger. The fibe and the comia Hospital to have Associate ogram eview help from nitoring nia | /2009 |

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If continuation sheet 7 of 7

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA (X3) DATE SURVEY (X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: COMPLETED A. BUILDING B. WING CA930000002 04/03/2009 STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER 1401 SOUTH GRAND AVENUE CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL MEDICAL CENTER LA LOS ANGELES, CA 90015 SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (X5) COMPLETE (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE PREFIX PREFIX REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION) CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIATE TAG TAG DATE DEFICIENCY) E 242 Continued From Page 6 E 242 who had a positive intrauterine pregnancy, not an Residency oversight and policy changes/updates ectopic pregnancy and the patient lost the fetus. will be monitored for compliance by Residency She stated the new protocol still allowed the Program Director and all current and new residents Resident Physician's to order and administer are mandated to review and sign the Methotrexate Methotrexate. Admin 1 stated the facility, policy. however, did not provide any extra training or certification for the administration of In addition, the polices were distributed to the Methotrexate to the physicians. Residency Affiliation Agencies for education and review each month. According to Pharmacist 1, during an interview on 3/20/09 at 1:15 p.m., there was a list in the pharmacy for certified and specially trained Registered Nurses who can administer Methotrexate. However, there was no list developed for residents and attending physicians. This policy and procedure failure, relating to the use of chemotherapeutic medication on a patient who was not pregnant, resulted in Patient 1 being erroneously administered Methotrexate and subjected the patient to serious complications and harm.

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