

A Regional Initiative to Address Health Inequities

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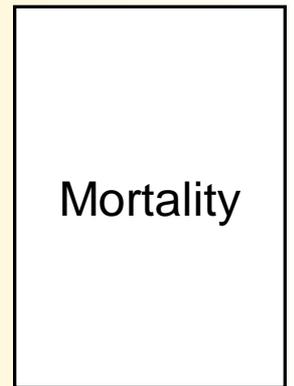
Office of Health Equity
California Department of Public Health
September 26, 2013



Bay Area Regional Health
Inequities Initiative



Infant mortality

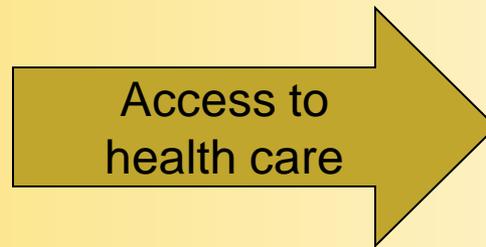


Life expectancy

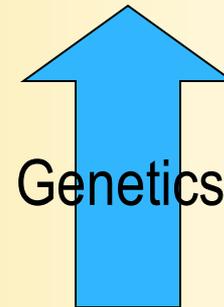
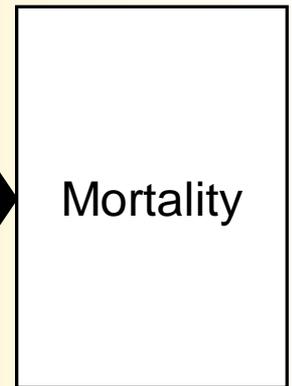
Chronic disease

Infectious disease

Injury (intentional
and unintentional)

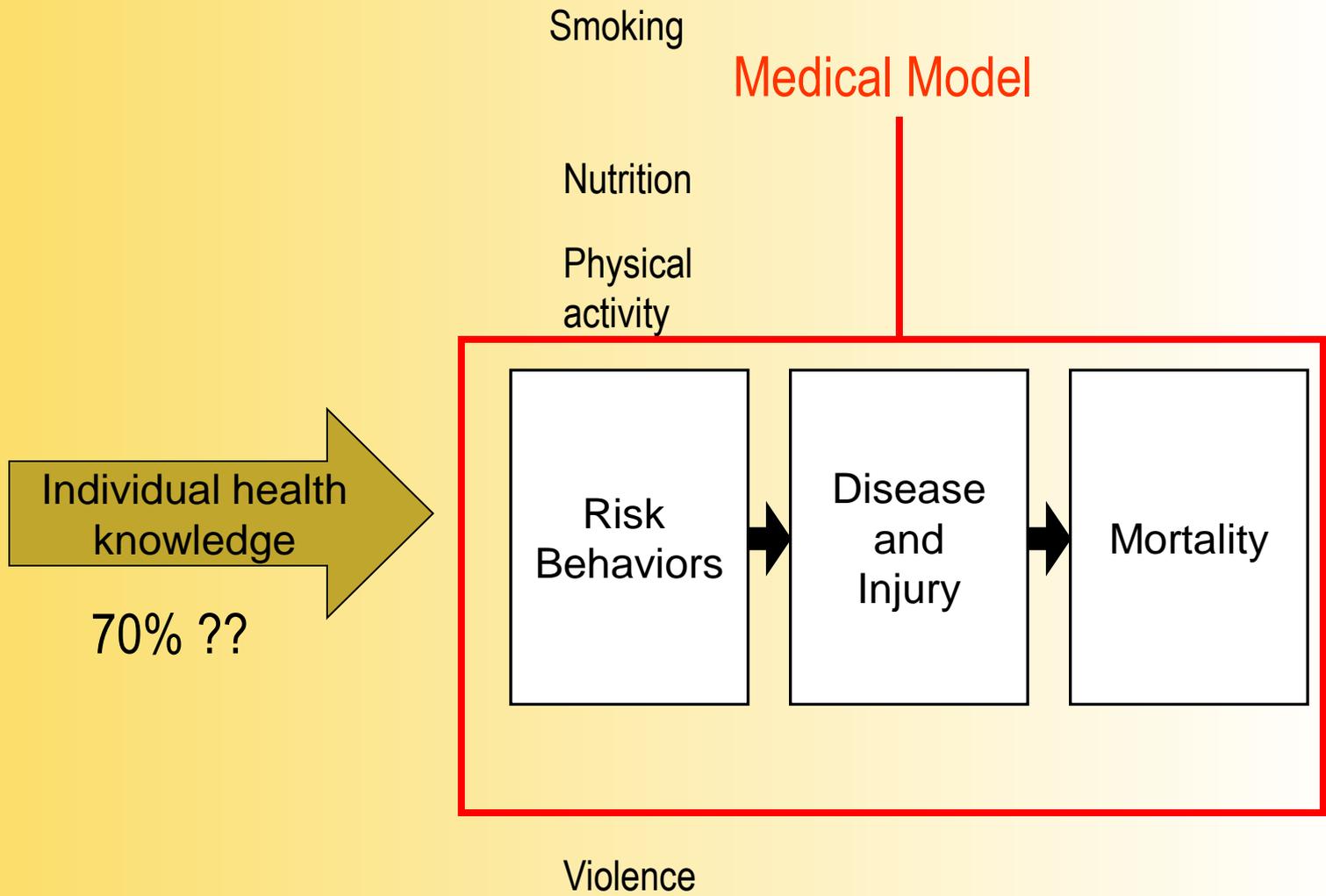


10 – 15%



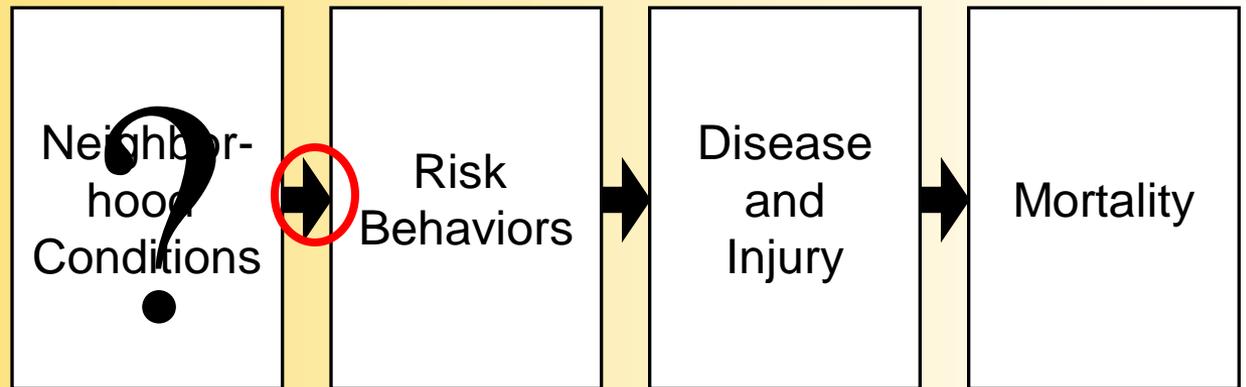
Genetics

10 – 15%



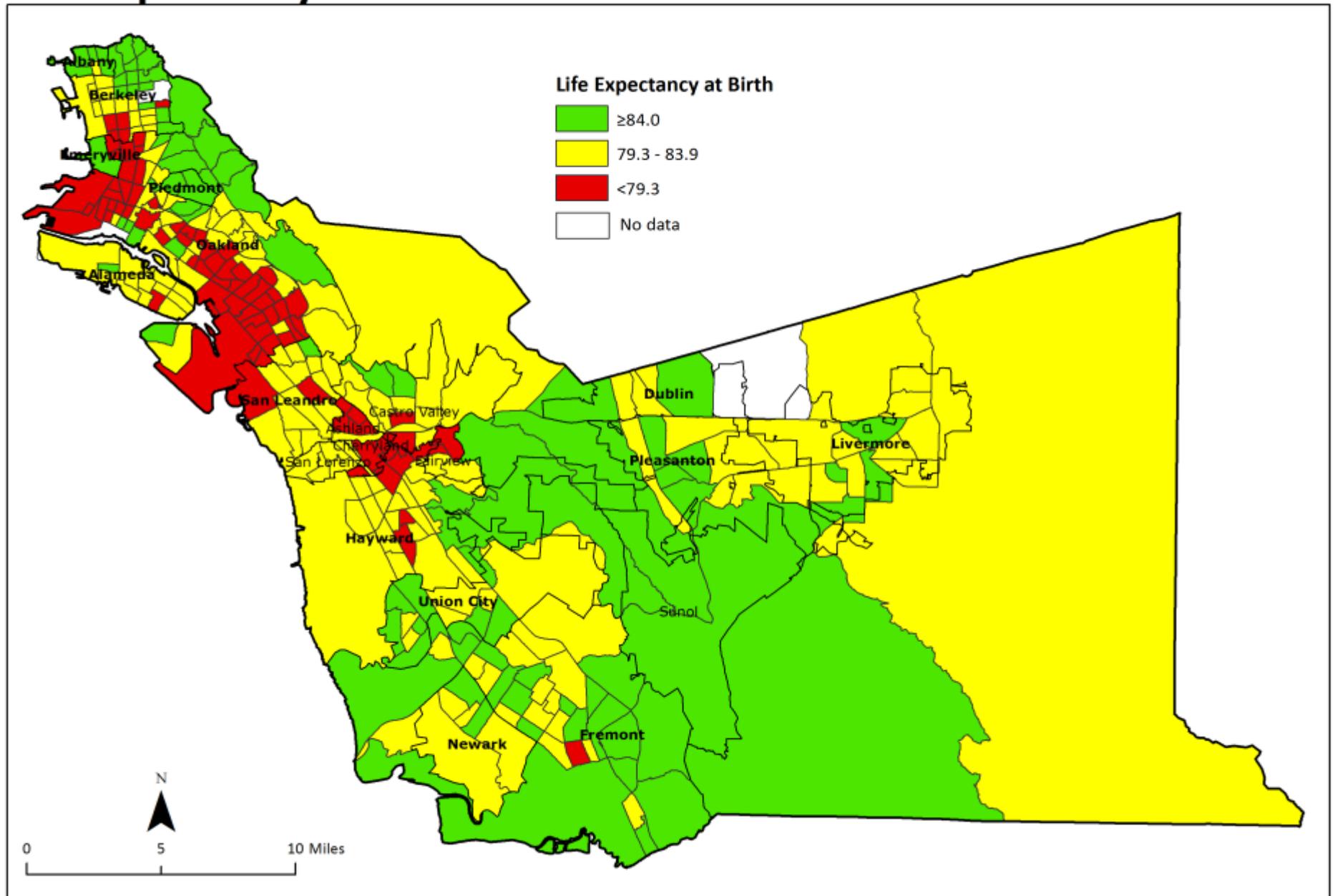
Physical
environment

Social
environment



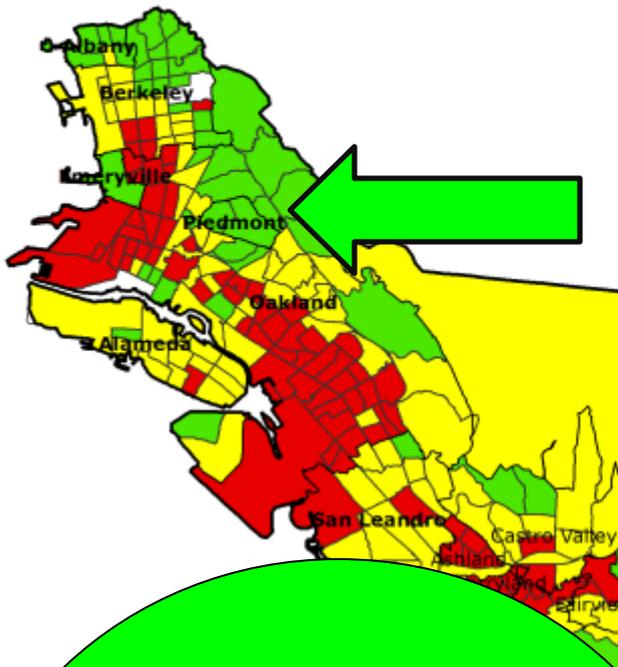
Residential
segregation

Life Expectancy

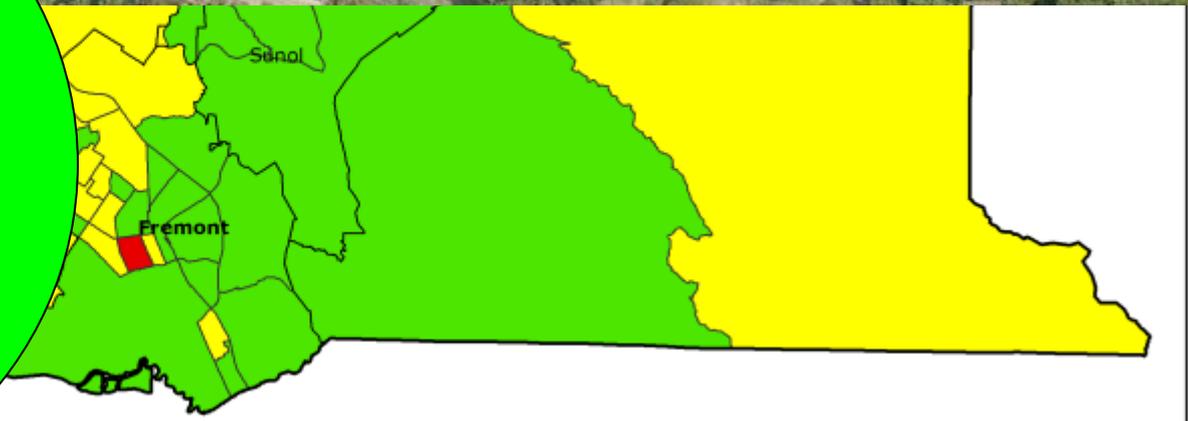


Source: CAPE, with data from Alameda County vital statistics files 2006-2010.

Life Expectancy

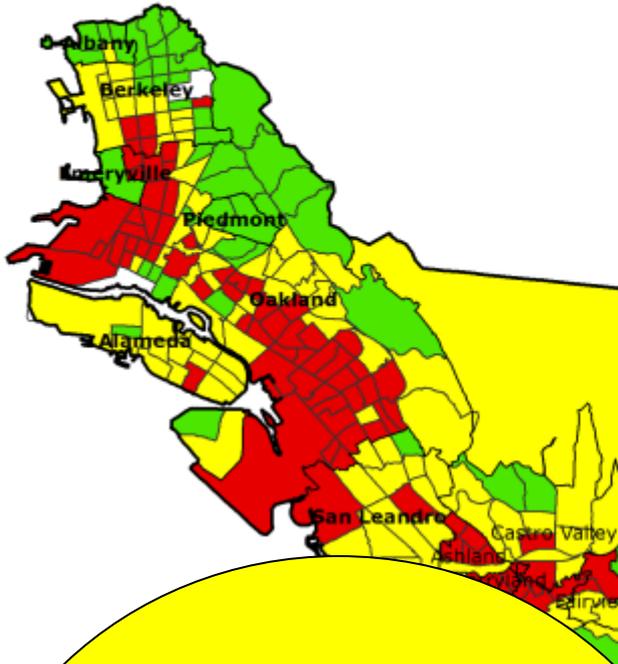


All Green Areas
High school grads: 92%
Unemployment: 6%
Poverty: 7%
Home ownership: 65%
Non-White: 58%

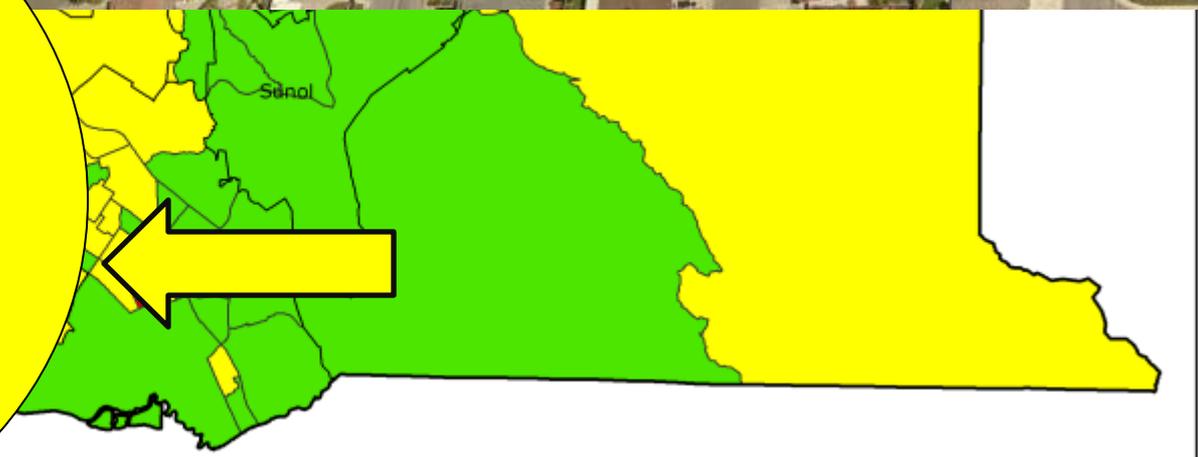


Source: CAPE, with data from Alameda County vital statistics files 2006-2010.

Life Expectancy

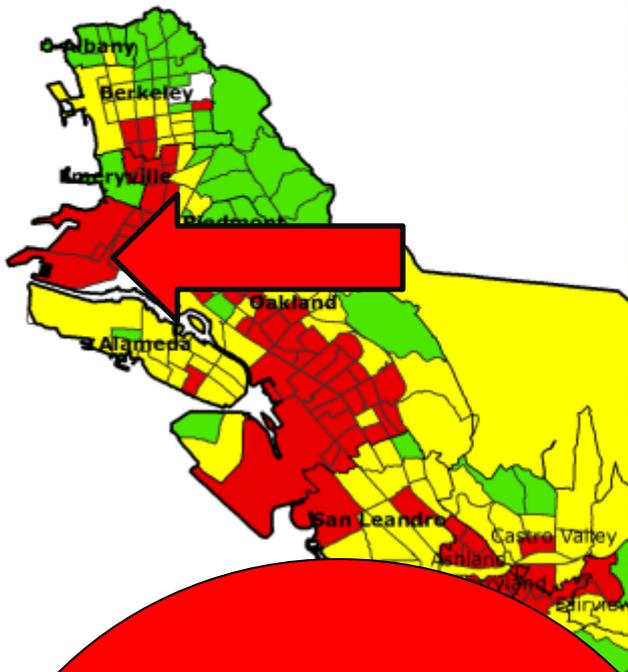


All Yellow Areas
High school grads: 87%
Unemployment: 8%
Poverty: 10%
Home ownership: 55%
Non-White: 63%

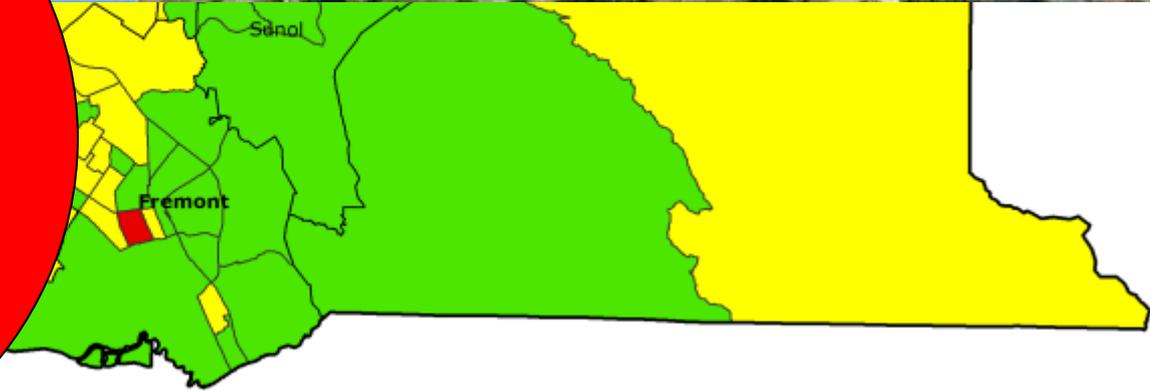


Source: CAPE, with data from Alameda County vital statistics files 2006-2010.

Life Expectancy

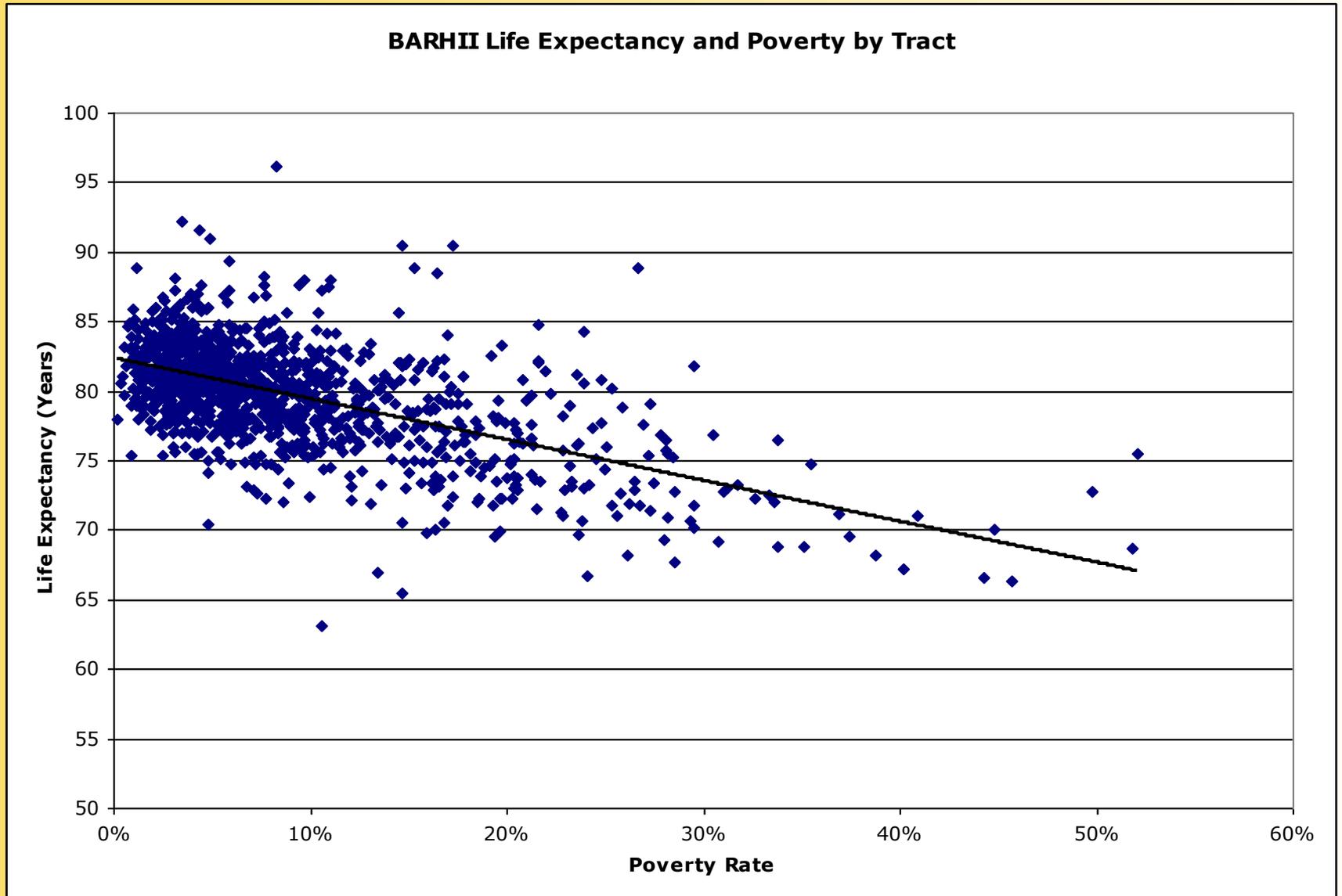


All Red Areas
High school grads: 74%
Unemployment: 12%
Poverty: 21%
Home ownership: 35%
Non-White: 82%

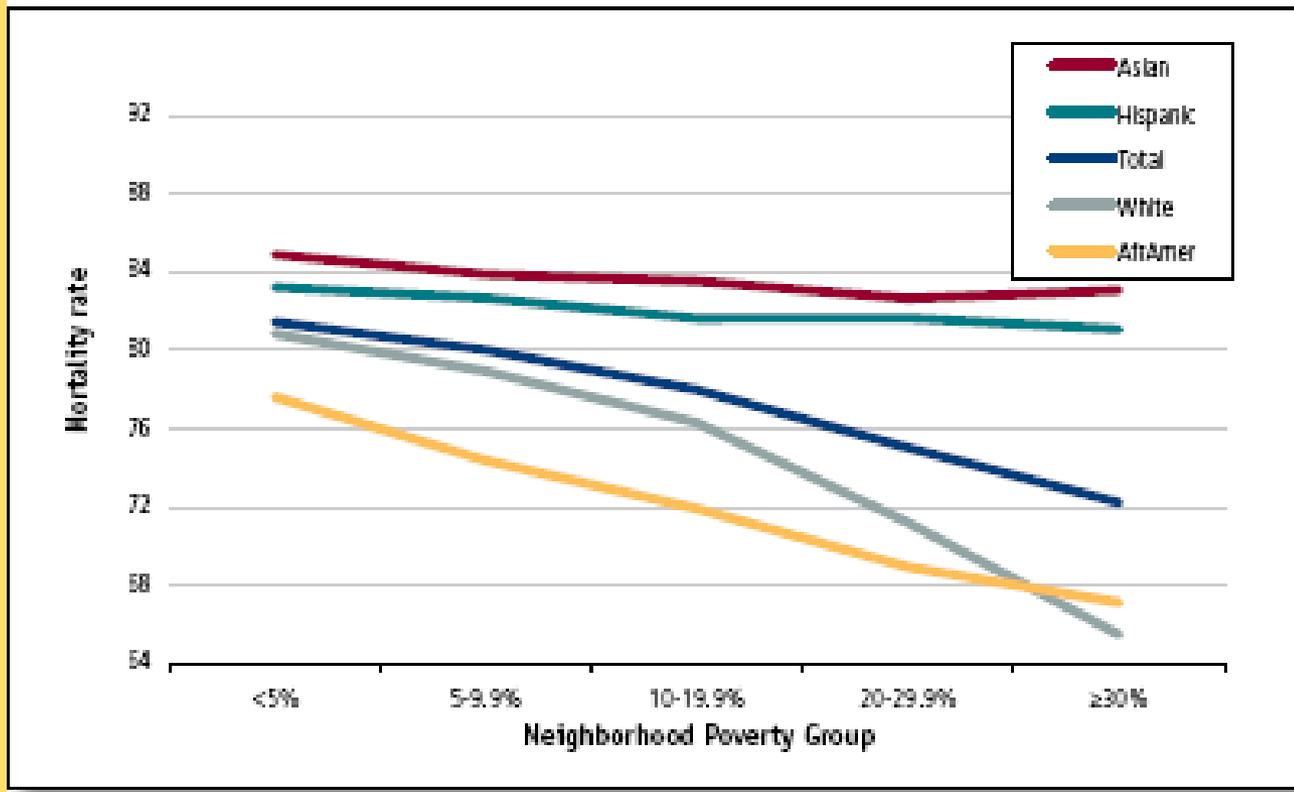


Source: CAPE, with data from Alameda County vital statistics files 2006-2010.

Bay Area Poverty vs. Life Expectancy



Health Inequities in the Bay Area

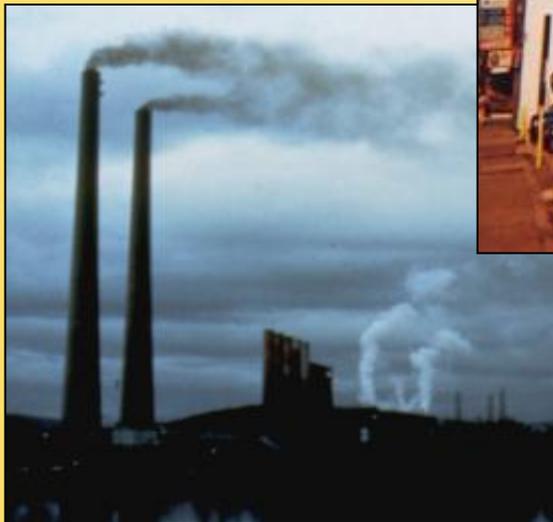


Bay Area
Life Expectancy
by Race/Ethnicity

Data from 1999-2001

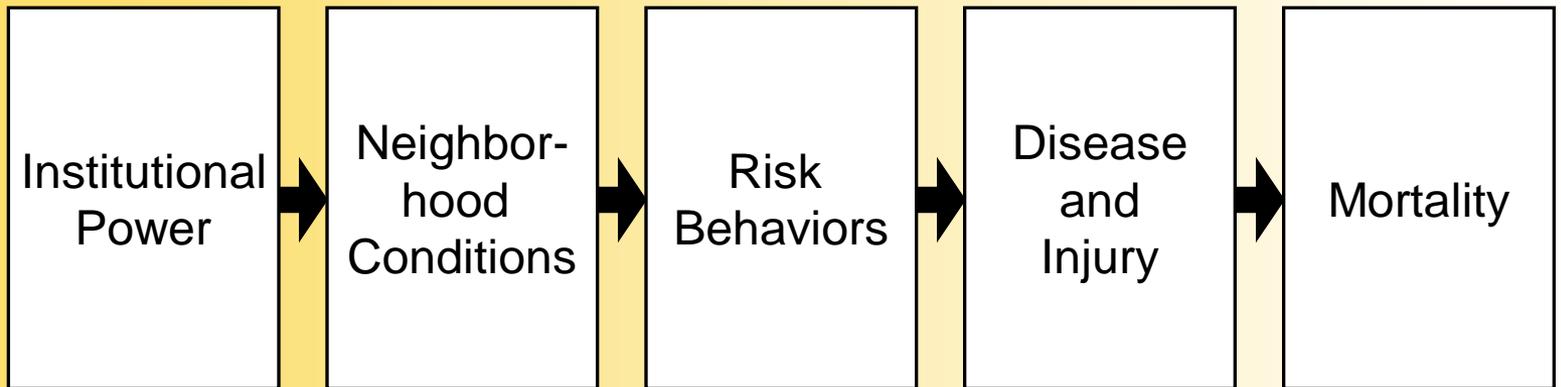
The Neighborhood Context





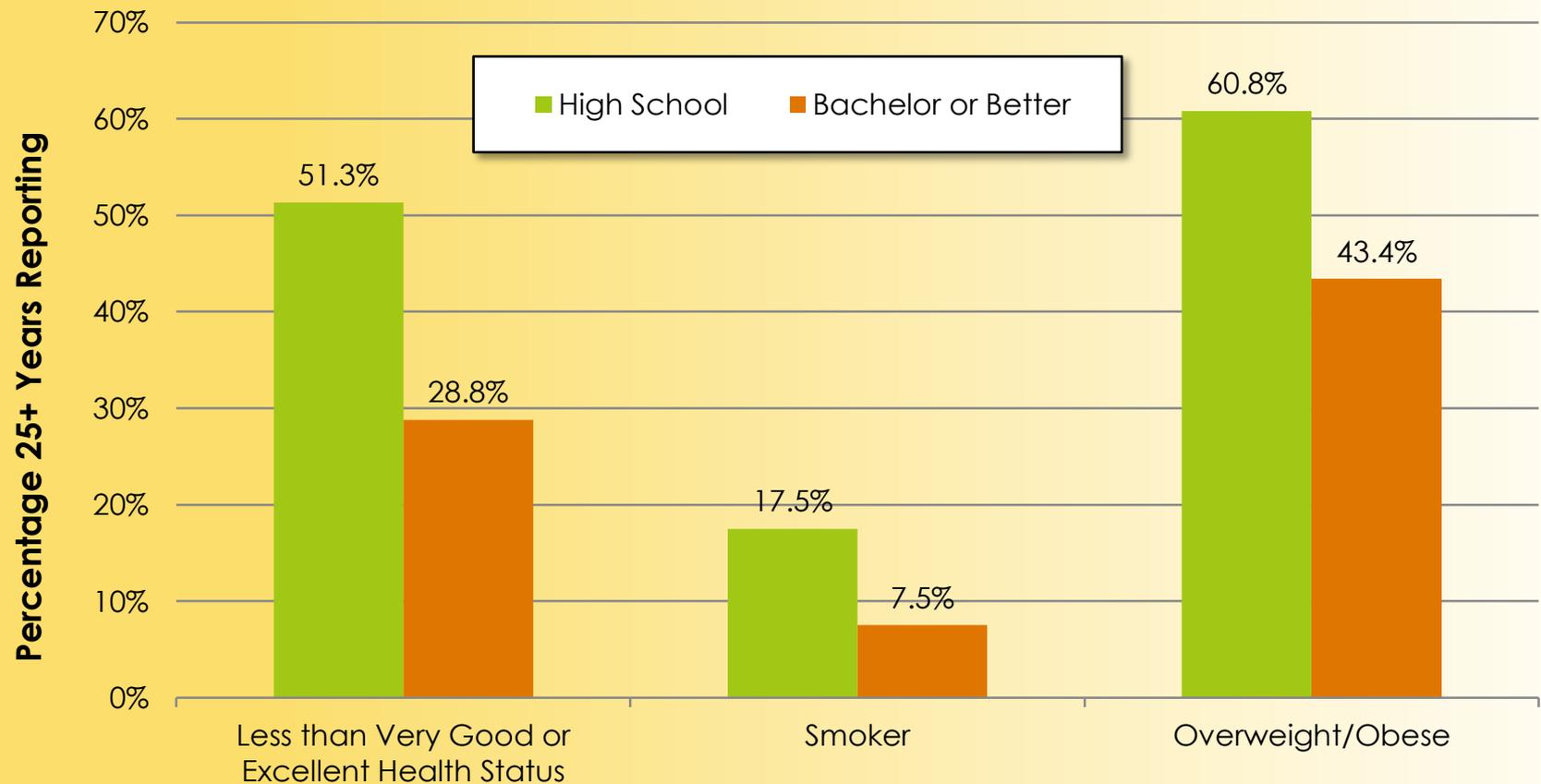
Schools

Corporations and
businesses



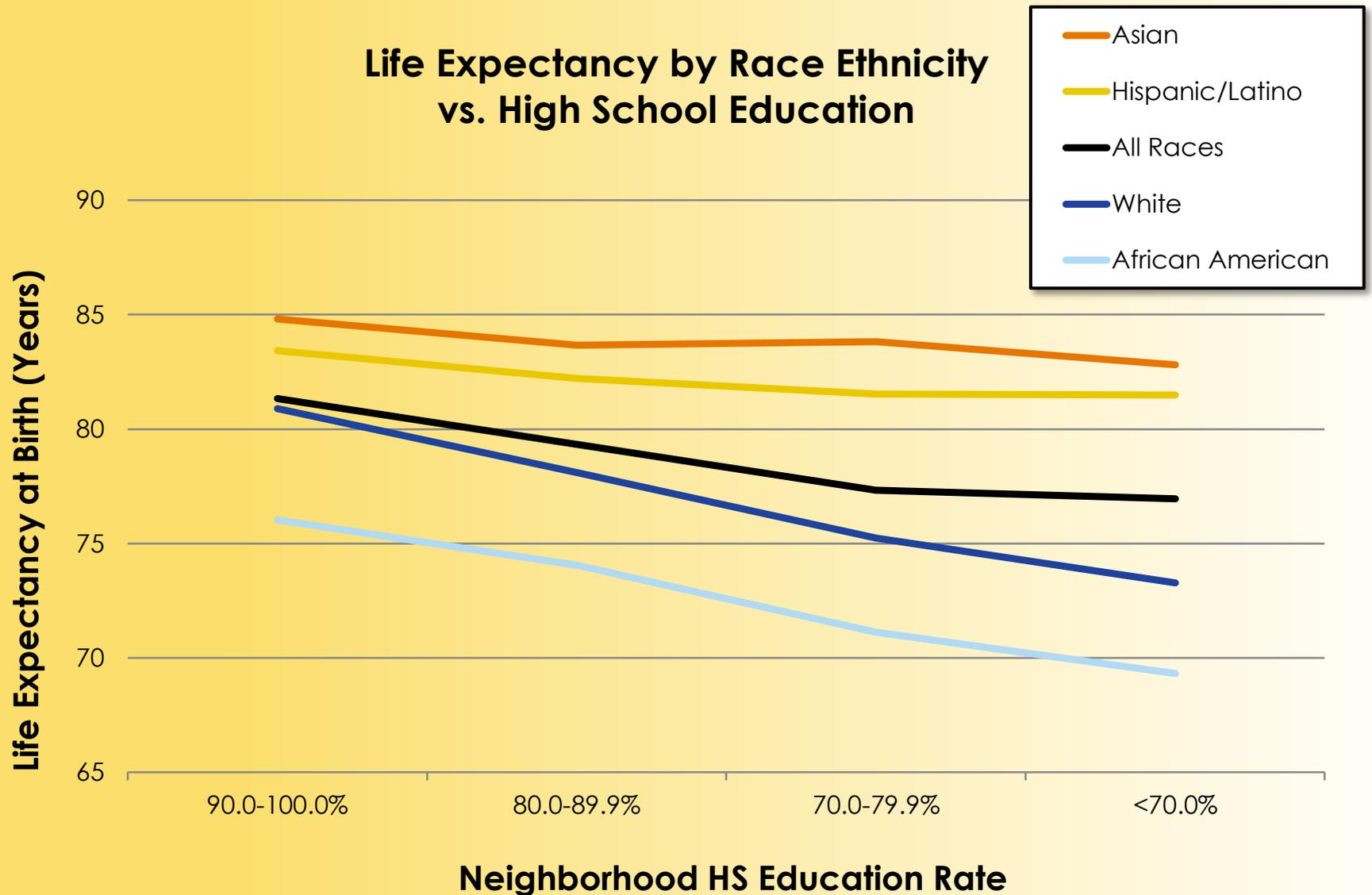
Government
agencies

Effect of an Additional Four Years of Education on Health Outcomes

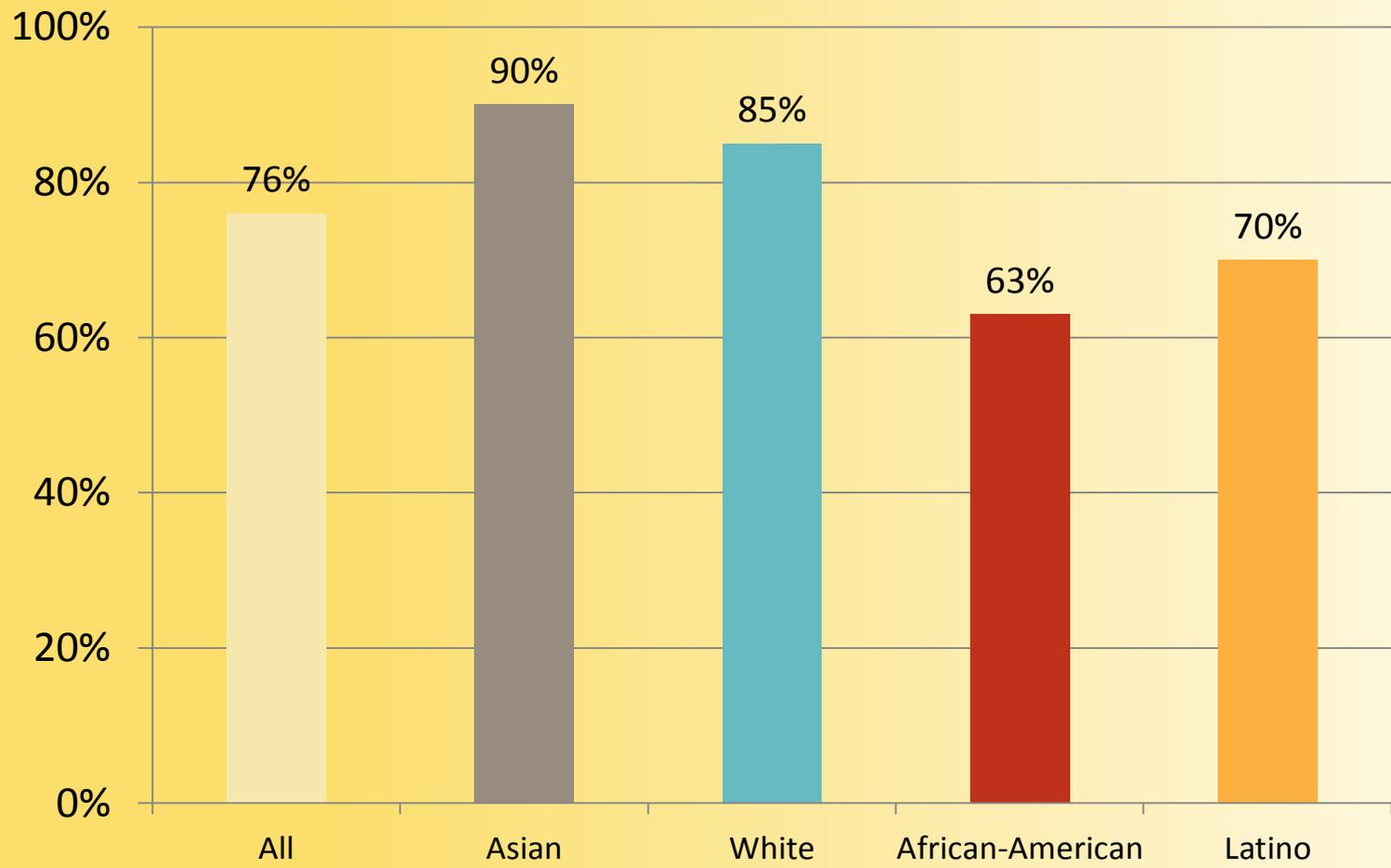


Source: California Health Interview Survey, 2009

Health Inequities in the Bay Area



High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity, 2010-11 (Statewide)



Source:

Source: California Department of Education, 2012

Within California's Public Universities, Students of Color are Underrepresented

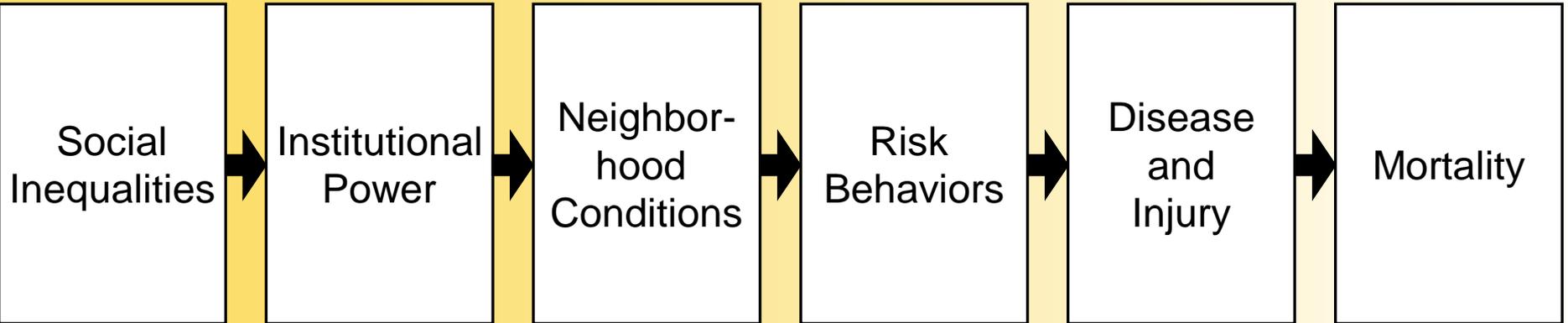
Proportional representation of African-American and Latino students in California and its public universities

	African-American	Latino
% of California population ages 18-24	8%	45%
% of UC undergraduate enrollment	3%	16%
% of CSU undergraduate enrollment	6%	25%

Race/ethnicity

Class

Gender



Immigration
status

1
2 That plaintiffs are the owners of lots or parcels of
3 land within and being a portion of Tract 597, Washington

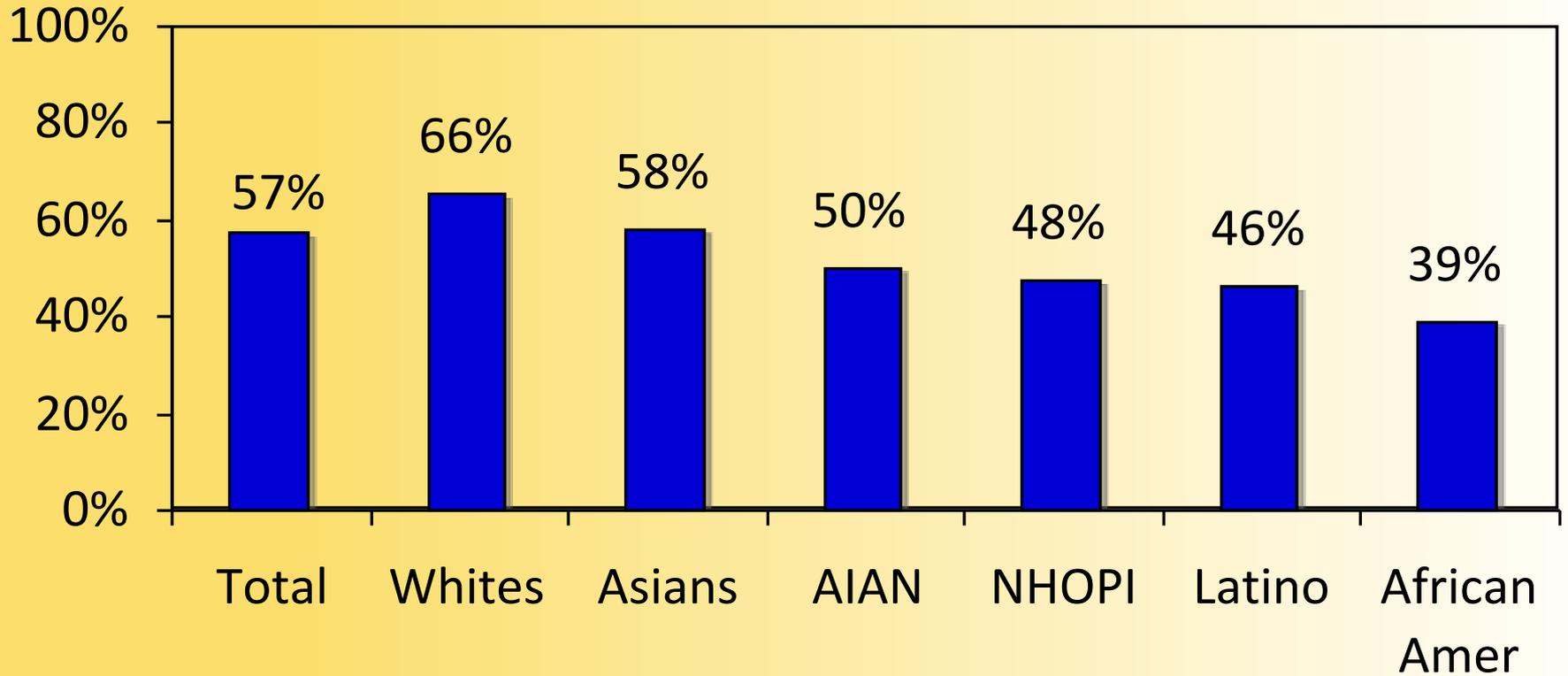
“It is necessary that properties shall continue to be occupied by the same social and racial groups” - Federal Housing Administration Underwriting Manual 1938 in recommending racially restrictive covenants.

14 S. Clarke, Ada E. Rowe, E. W. Stenhammer, and Esther Stenhammer,
15 did execute and thereafter cause to be recorded on the 30th day
16 of April, 1941, in Book 4058 of Official Records, at page 211,
17 in the office of the County Recorder of Alameda County, California,
18 a declaration of restrictions upon said tract No. 597 and all

“(5) no person or persons of the Mexican race, or other than the CAUCASIAN race shall use or occupy any building or any lot, except that this covenant shall not prevent occupancy by domestic servants of a different race domiciled with an owner, tenant or occupant thereof.

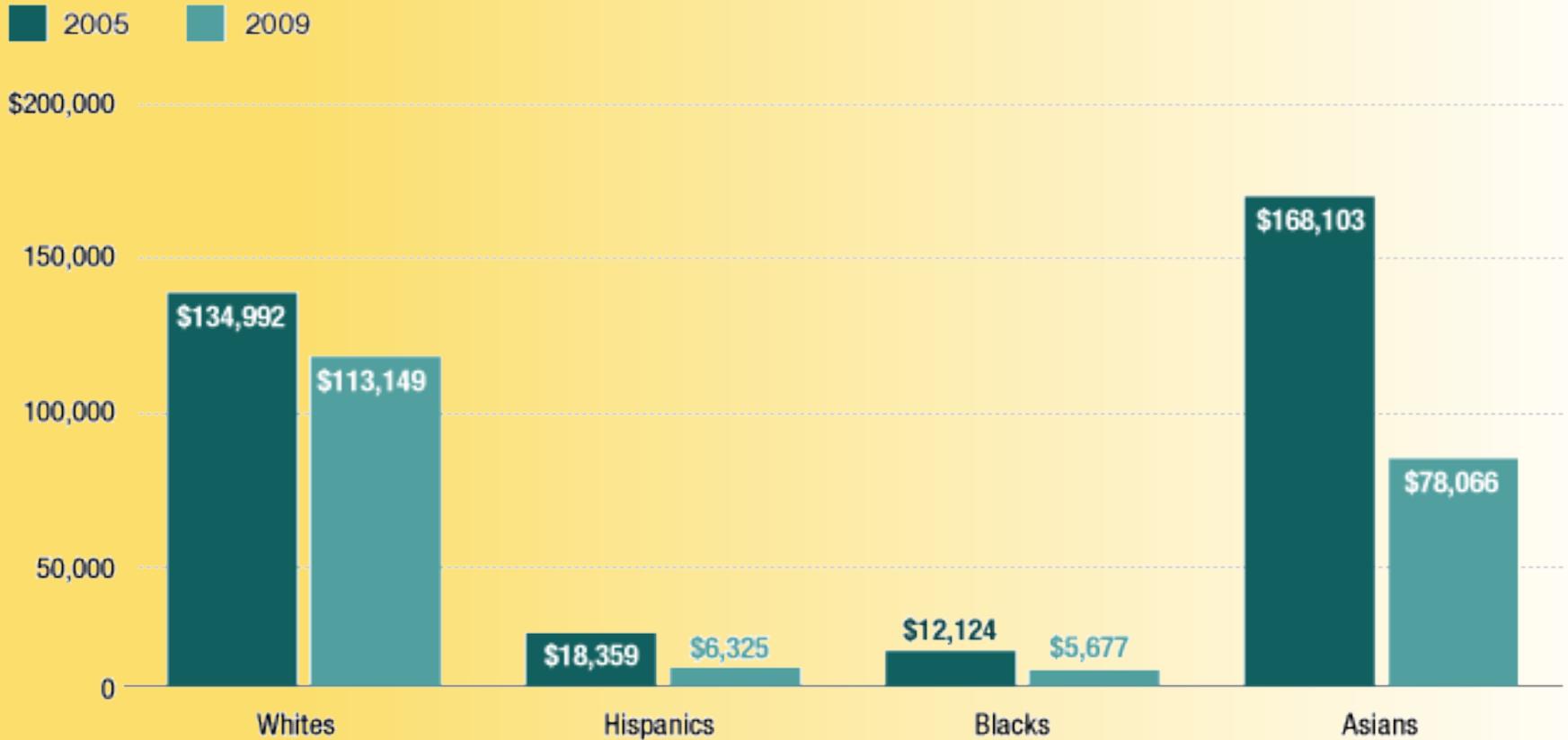
28 “(10) If the parties hereto, or any of them, or their
29 heirs, successors or devisees, executors or administrators or assigns, shall violate, or attempt to violate, any of the covenants or restrictions herein contained before January 1, 1961, any owner or owners of the remainder of the premises herein described, or of

CA Homeownership by Race/Ethnicity



Source: CA Department of Finance, American Community Survey 2006-2010 "owner occupied households"

Median Net Worth of Households



Credit: Pew Research Center, July 2011

A PUBLIC HEALTH FRAMEWORK FOR REDUCING HEALTH INEQUITIES BAY AREA REGIONAL HEALTH INEQUITIES INITIATIVE

