



MIHA Snapshot, Tulare County, 2012

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

✓ better than rest of California ✗ worse than rest of California ♦ no statistical difference

		Tulare County			California		
		%	95% CI	Population Estimate	%	95% CI	Population Estimate
Prior Poor Birth Outcomes							
Prior low birth weight or preterm delivery	♦	12.1	6.9 - 17.2	900	8.8	7.6 - 9.9	42,900
Prior delivery by c-section	♦	21.6	15.1 - 28.2	1,700	16.1	14.5 - 17.7	79,600
Health Status							
In good to excellent health before pregnancy	♦	88.4	82.9 - 93.9	7,000	92.2	91.1 - 93.4	456,300
Chronic conditions before or during pregnancy							
Diabetes or gestational diabetes	♦	12.1	6.5 - 17.6	900	11.3	10.0 - 12.7	55,400
Hypertension, preeclampsia or eclampsia	♦	10.6	5.7 - 15.5	800	8.5	7.5 - 9.6	41,200
Asthma	♦	7.9	3.1 - 12.7	600	8.0	6.9 - 9.1	38,700
Nutrition and Weight							
Daily folic acid use, month before pregnancy	✗	25.8	18.9 - 32.8	2,000	34.0	31.9 - 36.1	168,100
Overweight before pregnancy	♦	24.1	16.9 - 31.3	1,800	24.1	22.2 - 26.0	111,600
Obese before pregnancy	✗	34.0	25.9 - 42.0	2,500	18.3	16.6 - 19.9	84,600
Inadequate weight gain during pregnancy	♦	17.3	10.5 - 24.2	1,000	16.5	14.7 - 18.4	63,800
Excessive weight gain during pregnancy	♦	45.3	36.0 - 54.6	2,600	42.5	40.0 - 45.1	164,200
Food insecurity during pregnancy	♦	24.9	17.9 - 31.9	2,000	18.6	16.9 - 20.3	91,600
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Depressive Symptoms							
Physical or psychological IPV during pregnancy	♦	11.5	6.3 - 16.6	900	8.8	7.5 - 10.2	43,400
Prenatal depressive symptoms	♦	17.0	11.0 - 22.9	1,300	16.4	14.7 - 18.1	81,200
Postpartum depressive symptoms	♦	15.3	9.3 - 21.3	1,200	16.0	14.3 - 17.6	78,800
Hardships and Support during Pregnancy							
Homeless or did not have a regular place to sleep		*			3.7	3.0 - 4.5	18,100
Moved due to problems paying rent or mortgage	♦	9.6	4.4 - 14.8	700	7.5	6.4 - 8.6	36,600
Woman or partner lost job	♦	17.8	11.5 - 24.0	1,400	17.3	15.7 - 18.9	84,200
Woman or partner had pay or hours cut back	✗	22.5	15.4 - 29.5	1,700	14.3	12.8 - 15.8	69,500
Became separated or divorced	✗	13.4	7.6 - 19.2	1,000	7.9	6.8 - 9.0	38,600
Had no practical or emotional support	♦	9.0	4.1 - 13.8	700	5.5	4.4 - 6.5	26,900
Substance Use							
Any smoking, 3 months before pregnancy	♦	10.9	6.2 - 15.6	900	11.9	10.6 - 13.3	58,700
Any smoking, 1st or 3rd trimester	♦	11.2	6.3 - 16.2	900	8.3	7.1 - 9.6	41,000
Any smoking, postpartum	♦	6.5	2.7 - 10.3	500	5.7	4.7 - 6.6	27,800
Any binge drinking, 3 months before pregnancy	♦	16.2	10.2 - 22.2	1,300	13.9	12.5 - 15.3	68,000
Any alcohol use, 1st or 3rd trimester	✓	11.8	6.8 - 16.7	900	20.9	19.1 - 22.6	102,000
Pregnancy Intention and Family Planning							
Mistimed or unwanted pregnancy	✗	41.6	33.8 - 49.4	3,300	30.9	28.8 - 33.0	152,500
Unsure of pregnancy intentions	♦	10.2	5.5 - 14.9	800	12.9	11.3 - 14.4	63,500
Postpartum birth control use	♦	92.2	87.2 - 97.2	6,800	89.8	88.1 - 91.5	395,800
Infant Sleep and Breastfeeding							
Placed infant on back to sleep	✗	67.8	60.2 - 75.4	5,200	76.1	74.1 - 78.1	366,400
Intended to breastfeed, before birth	✗	83.9	77.6 - 90.2	6,300	92.2	90.9 - 93.5	444,100
Intended to breastfeed exclusively, before birth	✗	47.4	39.3 - 55.5	3,500	62.0	59.9 - 64.2	298,800
Breastfeeding practices							
Any breastfeeding, 1 month after delivery	✗	64.9	57.1 - 72.8	4,800	82.7	81.0 - 84.4	393,200
Exclusive breastfeeding, 1 month after delivery	✗	32.6	25.0 - 40.3	2,400	41.9	39.7 - 44.1	196,500
Any breastfeeding, 3 months after delivery	✗	44.3	35.4 - 53.1	2,600	64.9	62.4 - 67.5	245,000
Exclusive breastfeeding, 3 months after delivery	♦	18.7	11.5 - 25.9	1,100	26.5	24.3 - 28.7	98,600



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Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

↑ higher than rest of California ↓ lower than rest of California ♦ no statistical difference

		Tulare County			California		
		%	95% CI	Population Estimate	%	95% CI	Population Estimate
Health Care Utilization and Public Program Participation							
Had a usual source of pre-pregnancy care	↓	64.6	57.0 - 72.3	5,100	72.0	70.1 - 74.0	356,600
Initiated prenatal care in 1st trimester †	♦	85.1	78.9 - 91.4	6,500	88.0	86.6 - 89.4	430,000
Had a dental visit during pregnancy	♦	35.4	27.9 - 43.0	2,800	42.1	40.0 - 44.3	208,300
Had a postpartum medical visit	↓	82.6	76.4 - 88.7	6,400	88.3	87.0 - 89.7	434,500
Mom or infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum	♦	13.7	7.7 - 19.8	1,000	14.8	13.2 - 16.4	71,500
Participated in WIC during pregnancy	↑	71.0	63.9 - 78.0	5,600	55.6	54.1 - 57.1	269,800
Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy	↑	46.4	38.4 - 54.3	3,600	24.7	23.0 - 26.5	121,900
Health Insurance Coverage							
Pre-pregnancy insurance							
Medi-Cal	↑	47.2	39.3 - 55.1	3,700	24.5	22.7 - 26.3	120,700
Uninsured	♦	25.1	18.1 - 32.1	2,000	24.7	22.9 - 26.4	121,500
Private	↓	27.2	20.6 - 33.9	2,100	47.0	45.2 - 48.7	231,300
Prenatal insurance							
Medi-Cal	↑	77.0	70.8 - 83.2	6,000	49.8	48.2 - 51.5	246,200
Uninsured		*			1.7	1.2 - 2.1	8,200
Private	↓	22.3	16.2 - 28.4	1,700	43.5	41.8 - 45.1	214,800
Maternal postpartum insurance							
Medi-Cal	↑	56.8	49.0 - 64.6	4,400	34.6	32.8 - 36.5	169,700
Uninsured	♦	19.0	12.7 - 25.3	1,500	16.7	15.2 - 18.1	81,600
Private	↓	23.3	17.0 - 29.7	1,800	45.1	43.4 - 46.8	221,000
Infant health insurance							
Medi-Cal	↑	71.7	64.6 - 78.7	5,400	49.2	47.4 - 51.0	237,400
Healthy Families	♦	6.9	2.9 - 11.0	500	5.1	4.2 - 6.1	24,800
Uninsured		*			2.4	1.5 - 3.3	11,800
Private	↓	18.8	12.8 - 24.7	1,400	40.7	39.0 - 42.4	196,200
Maternal Demographics							
Age							
15-19	↑	12.0	7.1 - 17.0	900	7.0	5.8 - 8.2	34,500
20-34	♦	76.3	69.7 - 82.9	6,000	74.0	72.0 - 76.1	366,900
35+	↓	11.7	6.7 - 16.7	900	19.0	17.2 - 20.8	94,100
Did not complete high school (or GED)	♦	22.0	15.4 - 28.7	1,700	18.2	16.4 - 19.9	89,700
Unmarried	↑	61.2	53.6 - 68.8	4,800	41.7	39.7 - 43.6	205,400
Race/Ethnicity							
Hispanic	↑	73.8	67.5 - 80.2	5,700	50.1	48.2 - 52.0	242,700
Black	↓	1.1	0.6 - 1.6	100	5.8	5.2 - 6.5	28,300
White	↓	21.0	15.1 - 26.8	1,600	28.7	26.9 - 30.5	139,000
Asian/Pacific Islander		*			14.8	13.2 - 16.5	71,900
Nativity and Language							
Born outside the U.S.	♦	34.4	26.9 - 42.0	2,700	39.3	37.2 - 41.5	194,800
Speaks non-English language at home	♦	32.7	25.1 - 40.3	2,600	30.8	28.8 - 32.8	150,100
Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline							
0-100%	↑	65.0	57.3 - 72.7	4,700	43.4	41.5 - 45.3	198,900
101-200%	♦	18.8	12.5 - 25.1	1,400	18.6	16.9 - 20.3	85,200
>200%	↓	16.2	10.4 - 21.9	1,200	38.0	36.2 - 39.8	174,200

* Data are not presented because fewer than 10 women reported. † In 2012, the measure changed for this indicator and is not comparable to prior years (see Technical Document).

Notes: MIHA is an annual population-based survey of California resident women with a live birth in 2012, with a sample size of 6,810. The sample size of Tulare County was 199. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (95% CI) and estimated number of women in the population with the health indicator/characteristic (N), i.e., numerator of the percent rounded to the nearest hundred, are weighted to represent all women with a live birth in California and the county in 2012. Symbols indicate whether the health indicator in the county was statistically different from the rest of the state (p-value <0.05, chi-square test). Prior poor birth outcomes are presented for all women. See the Technical Document for information on weighting, comparability to prior years and technical definitions.

MIHA is a collaborative effort of the Maternal, Child and Adolescent Health and WIC Programs of the Center for Family Health, California Department of Public Health and the Center on Social Disparities in Health at the University of California, San Francisco. Visit the MIHA website at www.cdph.ca.gov/MIHA.