



MIHA Snapshot, Santa Clara County by Race/Ethnicity, 2010-2012

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

	Santa Clara County		Hispanic		Black		White		Asian/Pacific Islander	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Total	100		36.5	32.8 - 40.2	2.5	2.1 - 2.9	23.0	18.9 - 27.1	37.6	32.8 - 42.5
Prior Poor Birth Outcomes										
Prior low birth weight or preterm delivery	10.0	7.3 - 12.8	10.3	7.2 - 13.4	--		8.0*	1.9 - 14.0	9.7	4.4 - 15.0
Prior delivery by c-section	13.5	10.4 - 16.6	13.9	9.6 - 18.2	15.3	6.4 - 24.1	8.3*	3.1 - 13.5	16.8	10.1 - 23.6
Chronic Conditions before or during Pregnancy										
Diabetes or gestational diabetes	13.3	10.2 - 16.3	15.5	11.4 - 19.5	--		5.0*	1.1 - 8.8	15.5	8.8 - 22.2
Hypertension, preeclampsia or eclampsia	9.6	6.9 - 12.3	9.1	6.1 - 12.2	21.3	10.8 - 31.8	14.5	6.3 - 22.7	7.1*	2.6 - 11.7
Asthma	6.0	3.7 - 8.4	4.4	2.3 - 6.5	--		6.5*	2.2 - 10.7	6.5*	1.2 - 11.8
Nutrition and Weight										
Daily folic acid use, month before pregnancy	40.7	36.1 - 45.4	28.9	23.0 - 34.9	35.2	22.1 - 48.2	47.5	37.1 - 57.9	47.4	38.1 - 56.7
Overweight before pregnancy	22.7	18.5 - 26.9	28.4	22.0 - 34.8	26.0	14.3 - 37.7	24.5	14.9 - 34.1	17.2	9.9 - 24.6
Obese before pregnancy	13.4	10.7 - 16.2	24.8	19.0 - 30.5	22.1	10.4 - 33.8	12.6	6.6 - 18.6	3.4*	0.8 - 5.9
Inadequate weight gain during pregnancy	17.4	13.4 - 21.4	22.3	15.6 - 29.0	--		10.5*	4.1 - 16.9	17.8	10.5 - 25.2
Excessive weight gain during pregnancy	36.8	31.7 - 41.9	38.4	31.1 - 45.7	46.6	32.4 - 60.8	50.4	38.9 - 61.8	26.3	17.5 - 35.1
Food insecurity during pregnancy	15.1	12.3 - 17.9	24.3	19.5 - 29.1	29.7	17.0 - 42.4	6.4*	2.1 - 10.7	9.7	4.6 - 14.8
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Depressive Symptoms										
Physical or psychological IPV during pregnancy	6.7	4.7 - 8.7	10.4	7.0 - 13.7	--		2.5*	0.5 - 4.5	3.8*	0.5 - 7.2
Prenatal depressive symptoms	13.2	10.3 - 16.0	17.1	12.8 - 21.5	14.8*	6.0 - 23.6	8.3*	2.8 - 13.9	12.9	7.1 - 18.7
Postpartum depressive symptoms	16.0	12.6 - 19.4	18.7	13.9 - 23.4	7.4*	2.7 - 12.1	15.0	7.5 - 22.6	15.7	9.0 - 22.5
Hardships and Support during Pregnancy										
Woman or partner lost job	15.5	12.5 - 18.6	24.1	19.0 - 29.2	21.8	10.2 - 33.4	13.0	5.8 - 20.3	8.9	3.8 - 13.9
Became separated or divorced	6.1	4.3 - 7.9	8.6	5.6 - 11.5	16.6*	6.8 - 26.5	5.4*	0.7 - 10.1	2.3*	0.2 - 4.5
Had no practical or emotional support	7.3	4.6 - 9.9	8.6	4.8 - 12.3	--		--		8.6*	3.0 - 14.2
Substance Use										
Any smoking, 3 months before pregnancy	6.7	4.7 - 8.6	8.1	5.0 - 11.2	11.3*	4.0 - 18.6	8.4*	3.4 - 13.4	2.7*	0.3 - 5.1
Any smoking, 3rd trimester	1.4*	0.5 - 2.2	--		--		--		--	
Any smoking, postpartum	3.1	1.8 - 4.5	3.4	1.6 - 5.1	--		3.6*	1.0 - 6.2	--	
Any binge drinking, 3 months before pregnancy	13.0	9.9 - 16.0	14.4	10.0 - 18.8	--		21.4	12.6 - 30.2	7.2*	2.9 - 11.5
Any alcohol use, 3rd trimester	6.2	3.9 - 8.5	5.0*	1.8 - 8.1	--		14.4	7.1 - 21.8	--	
Infant Sleep and Breastfeeding										
Placed infant on back to sleep	79.8	76.3 - 83.4	75.3	70.0 - 80.5	60.8	46.6 - 75.1	82.6	74.4 - 90.8	85.7	79.6 - 91.7
Intended to breastfeed, before birth	95.3	93.6 - 97.0	94.3	92.0 - 96.7	--		91.3*	85.6 - 97.1	--	
Intended to breastfeed exclusively, before birth	68.6	64.4 - 72.8	61.1	55.3 - 66.8	72.6	61.9 - 83.3	72.4	63.0 - 81.7	71.3	62.8 - 79.8
Service Utilization										
Had a usual source of pre-pregnancy care	75.3	71.4 - 79.2	73.5	68.9 - 78.2	62.1	49.5 - 74.7	85.1	78.9 - 91.3	71.2	62.5 - 79.8
Had a postpartum medical visit	93.2	91.3 - 95.1	89.6	86.6 - 92.6	89.2*	79.5 - 98.9	97.4*	95.3 - 99.5	93.8*	89.6 - 98.1
Mom or infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum	9.8	7.4 - 12.1	12.9	9.5 - 16.3	17.0	8.6 - 25.4	6.4*	2.2 - 10.7	8.0*	3.1 - 12.9
Participated in WIC during pregnancy	33.2	30.6 - 35.7	71.6	65.9 - 77.3	49.6	39.1 - 60.2	9.6	5.3 - 13.9	8.3	5.0 - 11.6
Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy	13.2	10.9 - 15.5	25.7	20.6 - 30.9	34.1	21.7 - 46.6	5.9	2.8 - 8.9	3.7*	0.8 - 6.6



MIHA Snapshot, Santa Clara County by Race/Ethnicity, 2010-2012

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

	Santa Clara County		Hispanic		Black		White		Asian/Pacific Islander	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Health Insurance Coverage										
Pre-pregnancy insurance										
Medi-Cal	20.2	17.4 - 23.1	38.5	32.8 - 44.2	22.0	13.1 - 31.0	8.9	4.0 - 13.7	8.7	4.4 - 13.1
Uninsured	13.8	11.7 - 15.9	24.4	20.0 - 28.8	34.4	20.3 - 48.6	6.0	3.0 - 9.0	7.2	3.4 - 11.0
Private	63.6	60.3 - 66.9	33.9	27.5 - 40.2	40.5	28.7 - 52.4	83.2	77.2 - 89.3	83.4	77.6 - 89.1
Prenatal insurance										
Medi-Cal	36.1	32.9 - 39.4	66.3	60.0 - 72.6	52.2	40.3 - 64.1	15.4	9.8 - 21.1	19.0	11.8 - 26.3
Uninsured	0.8	0.5 - 1.2	1.3*	0.5 - 2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private	60.3	56.7 - 63.8	31.1	24.8 - 37.5	37.2	25.3 - 49.1	82.1	76.0 - 88.3	77.1	69.4 - 84.9
Maternal postpartum insurance										
Medi-Cal	24.7	22.0 - 27.5	48.8	42.8 - 54.8	40.2	28.3 - 52.0	11.7	6.6 - 16.7	8.4	4.5 - 12.3
Uninsured	9.9	8.0 - 11.8	18.0	14.3 - 21.7	20.4	9.4 - 31.5	6.4*	1.4 - 11.4	3.9*	1.4 - 6.5
Private	63.4	60.2 - 66.5	30.8	24.5 - 37.2	37.9	26.5 - 49.2	80.3	73.2 - 87.5	86.9	82.2 - 91.7
Infant health insurance										
Medi-Cal	30.3	27.7 - 33.0	59.0	52.7 - 65.2	56.0	45.3 - 66.7	16.8	9.8 - 23.9	8.9	6.1 - 11.7
Healthy Families	6.5	4.4 - 8.6	11.3	7.4 - 15.2	--	--	1.4*	0.1 - 2.7	4.7*	1.0 - 8.4
Uninsured	1.1*	0.4 - 1.9	1.6*	0.3 - 2.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private	60.7	57.5 - 63.9	27.5	21.1 - 33.9	35.7	24.5 - 47.0	78.7	71.1 - 86.3	85.7	80.9 - 90.5
Maternal Demographics										
Age										
15-19	4.5	3.2 - 5.7	10.6	7.2 - 14.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
20-34	71.0	66.7 - 75.2	73.6	68.1 - 79.2	69.9	57.4 - 82.3	68.6	58.7 - 78.4	70.6	62.4 - 78.8
35+	24.6	20.4 - 28.7	15.8	10.9 - 20.6	25.9	14.0 - 37.7	29.8	20.0 - 39.7	28.7	20.5 - 36.9
Did not complete high school (or GED)	13.0	10.8 - 15.1	32.4	27.1 - 37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unmarried	30.2	27.0 - 33.4	57.6	51.4 - 63.8	54.8	41.2 - 68.5	20.7	12.7 - 28.7	6.4	3.6 - 9.2
Born outside the U.S.	58.0	53.4 - 62.5	54.9	48.7 - 61.2	40.7	27.3 - 54.1	22.3	12.7 - 31.9	85.7	80.4 - 91.0
Speaks non-English language at home	46.5	41.8 - 51.3	51.1	44.9 - 57.3	32.3	19.8 - 44.7	11.7*	4.2 - 19.1	67.7	59.0 - 76.4
Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline										
0-100%	27.6	24.7 - 30.5	59.5	53.0 - 65.9	41.4	27.8 - 54.9	12.5	6.7 - 18.2	7.1	4.0 - 10.3
101-200%	13.3	10.4 - 16.1	21.4	16.1 - 26.7	17.8	8.5 - 27.1	8.5*	2.7 - 14.3	9.3	4.6 - 13.9
>200%	59.1	55.5 - 62.7	19.1	13.0 - 25.2	40.9	28.1 - 53.6	79.0	71.3 - 86.8	83.6	78.1 - 89.2

-- Estimate not shown because the relative standard error (RSE) is greater than 50% or fewer than 10 women reported.

* Estimate should be interpreted with caution due to low statistical reliability (RSE is between 30% and 50%).

Notes: MIHA is an annual population-based survey of California resident women with a live birth. Data from MIHA 2010-2012 were combined, resulting in a statewide sample size of 20,480. The sample size of Santa Clara County was 1,199. Percent (%) and 95% confidence interval (95% CI) are weighted to represent all women with a live birth in Santa Clara County. Prior poor birth outcomes are presented for all women. See the Technical Document for information on weighting, comparability to prior years and technical definitions.

MIHA is a collaborative effort of the Maternal, Child and Adolescent Health and WIC Programs of the Center for Family Health, California Department of Public Health and the Center on Social Disparities in Health at the University of California, San Francisco. Visit the MIHA website at www.cdph.ca.gov/MIHA.



MIHA Snapshot, Santa Clara County by Income, 2010-2012

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

	Santa Clara County		0-100% of Poverty		101-200% of Poverty		> 200% of Poverty	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Total	100		27.6	24.7 - 30.5	13.3	10.4 - 16.1	59.1	55.5 - 62.7
Prior Poor Birth Outcomes								
Prior low birth weight or preterm delivery	10.0	7.3 - 12.8	13.9	8.7 - 19.2	10.6	5.3 - 15.9	8.2	4.4 - 12.1
Prior delivery by c-section	13.5	10.4 - 16.6	9.6	6.1 - 13.1	15.3	7.7 - 23.0	16.3	11.2 - 21.5
Chronic Conditions before or during Pregnancy								
Diabetes or gestational diabetes	13.3	10.2 - 16.3	14.4	10.4 - 18.4	14.4	6.8 - 21.9	13.1	8.2 - 18.0
Hypertension, preeclampsia or eclampsia	9.6	6.9 - 12.3	8.6	5.7 - 11.5	9.3*	3.2 - 15.4	9.8	5.6 - 14.0
Asthma	6.0	3.7 - 8.4	7.5	4.2 - 10.8	3.0*	0.7 - 5.4	5.2*	1.7 - 8.6
Nutrition and Weight								
Daily folic acid use, month before pregnancy	40.7	36.1 - 45.4	25.4	18.9 - 31.9	31.5	21.0 - 42.0	50.8	43.6 - 58.1
Overweight before pregnancy	22.7	18.5 - 26.9	24.3	17.9 - 30.7	24.0	13.7 - 34.3	22.0	15.8 - 28.1
Obese before pregnancy	13.4	10.7 - 16.2	17.8	13.1 - 22.5	15.1	7.4 - 22.8	10.6	6.7 - 14.4
Inadequate weight gain during pregnancy	17.4	13.4 - 21.4	21.7	14.7 - 28.7	12.2	5.7 - 18.7	16.2	10.5 - 21.9
Excessive weight gain during pregnancy	36.8	31.7 - 41.9	37.5	29.6 - 45.3	43.4	30.8 - 56.0	33.6	26.4 - 40.9
Food insecurity during pregnancy	15.1	12.3 - 17.9	38.3	31.7 - 44.9	17.9	9.5 - 26.3	4.4*	1.4 - 7.4
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Depressive Symptoms								
Physical or psychological IPV during pregnancy	6.7	4.7 - 8.7	16.0	10.7 - 21.4	5.2	2.2 - 8.3	--	
Prenatal depressive symptoms	13.2	10.3 - 16.0	20.9	15.4 - 26.4	20.3	11.0 - 29.7	8.8	4.8 - 12.8
Postpartum depressive symptoms	16.0	12.6 - 19.4	21.3	15.7 - 26.9	18.2	10.0 - 26.3	14.0	8.9 - 19.1
Hardships and Support during Pregnancy								
Woman or partner lost job	15.5	12.5 - 18.6	31.5	25.1 - 38.0	11.0	6.2 - 15.8	8.2	4.2 - 12.3
Became separated or divorced	6.1	4.3 - 7.9	16.0	10.7 - 21.3	5.2*	2.0 - 8.5	--	
Had no practical or emotional support	7.3	4.6 - 9.9	14.9	8.9 - 20.9	9.7*	3.5 - 16.0	--	
Substance Use								
Any smoking, 3 months before pregnancy	6.7	4.7 - 8.6	18.1	12.3 - 23.8	4.7*	1.2 - 8.3	2.0*	0.4 - 3.6
Any smoking, 3rd trimester	1.4*	0.5 - 2.2	3.4*	0.8 - 6.1	--		--	
Any smoking, postpartum	3.1	1.8 - 4.5	10.7	5.9 - 15.6	--		--	
Any binge drinking, 3 months before pregnancy	13.0	9.9 - 16.0	14.5	9.6 - 19.4	15.9*	6.2 - 25.7	12.3	7.9 - 16.7
Any alcohol use, 3rd trimester	6.2	3.9 - 8.5	4.3*	1.5 - 7.0	--		7.8	4.2 - 11.5
Infant Sleep and Breastfeeding								
Placed infant on back to sleep	79.8	76.3 - 83.4	68.5	62.1 - 74.8	76.9	66.9 - 87.0	86.3	81.4 - 91.2
Intended to breastfeed, before birth	95.3	93.6 - 97.0	92.6	89.6 - 95.7	92.5*	87.5 - 97.6	97.2*	94.9 - 99.5
Intended to breastfeed exclusively, before birth	68.6	64.4 - 72.8	58.5	52.1 - 64.9	63.6	53.5 - 73.6	74.5	68.2 - 80.9
Service Utilization								
Had a usual source of pre-pregnancy care	75.3	71.4 - 79.2	63.3	57.2 - 69.4	60.4	49.2 - 71.7	86.1	80.8 - 91.4
Had a postpartum medical visit	93.2	91.3 - 95.1	86.7	83.0 - 90.5	88.8*	81.2 - 96.4	--	
Mom or infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum	9.8	7.4 - 12.1	18.6	13.7 - 23.4	13.7	8.0 - 19.4	4.5*	1.3 - 7.8
Participated in WIC during pregnancy	33.2	30.6 - 35.7	80.8	75.3 - 86.3	53.9	42.6 - 65.2	3.0*	1.0 - 5.0
Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy	13.2	10.9 - 15.5	38.0	31.5 - 44.4	13.1	7.4 - 18.9	--	



MIHA Snapshot, Santa Clara County by Income, 2010-2012

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

	Santa Clara County		0-100% of Poverty		101-200% of Poverty		> 200% of Poverty	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Health Insurance Coverage								
Pre-pregnancy insurance								
Medi-Cal	20.2	17.4 - 23.1	51.5	44.8 - 58.2	31.9	21.2 - 42.6	2.7*	0.9 - 4.5
Uninsured	13.8	11.7 - 15.9	33.1	27.2 - 39.0	26.8	17.7 - 35.9	1.9*	0.5 - 3.3
Private	63.6	60.3 - 66.9	12.4	7.3 - 17.5	36.1	24.7 - 47.5	94.1	91.4 - 96.8
Prenatal insurance								
Medi-Cal	36.1	32.9 - 39.4	86.1	80.4 - 91.9	57.8	46.4 - 69.3	6.8*	2.6 - 10.9
Uninsured	0.8	0.5 - 1.2	1.4*	0.6 - 2.3	1.7*	0.1 - 3.3	--	
Private	60.3	56.7 - 63.8	11.3	5.7 - 17.0	30.1	18.9 - 41.3	91.0	86.4 - 95.5
Maternal postpartum insurance								
Medi-Cal	24.7	22.0 - 27.5	68.2	61.8 - 74.6	37.6	26.8 - 48.4	0.9	0.4 - 1.5
Uninsured	9.9	8.0 - 11.8	21.2	16.3 - 26.0	20.5	11.8 - 29.2	2.1*	0.5 - 3.6
Private	63.4	60.2 - 66.5	8.8	3.8 - 13.8	37.3	25.9 - 48.6	95.7	93.5 - 97.9
Infant health insurance								
Medi-Cal	30.3	27.7 - 33.0	75.5	68.5 - 82.5	52.9	41.8 - 64.1	2.9*	0.7 - 5.2
Healthy Families	6.5	4.4 - 8.6	14.9	9.0 - 20.8	11.3*	4.0 - 18.6	1.8*	0.0 - 3.6
Uninsured	1.1*	0.4 - 1.9	2.1*	0.4 - 3.8	--		--	
Private	60.7	57.5 - 63.9	7.2*	2.2 - 12.2	30.5	19.0 - 42.1	93.4	90.2 - 96.7
Maternal Demographics								
Age								
15-19	4.5	3.2 - 5.7	11.9	8.0 - 15.8	--		--	
20-34	71.0	66.7 - 75.2	77.0	71.6 - 82.5	87.8	82.7 - 93.0	65.8	59.0 - 72.6
35+	24.6	20.4 - 28.7	11.1	6.8 - 15.4	9.5	5.1 - 13.9	34.2	27.3 - 41.0
Did not complete high school (or GED)	13.0	10.8 - 15.1	31.5	25.8 - 37.2	20.3	11.1 - 29.5	--	
Unmarried	30.2	27.0 - 33.4	74.5	69.0 - 80.0	35.5	25.3 - 45.8	6.9	3.9 - 9.9
Race/Ethnicity								
Hispanic	36.5	32.8 - 40.2	74.2	68.1 - 80.3	54.8	43.1 - 66.6	11.2	7.0 - 15.5
Black	2.5	2.1 - 2.9	3.6	2.1 - 5.1	3.2	1.5 - 4.8	1.7	1.0 - 2.3
White	23.0	18.9 - 27.1	10.9	6.1 - 15.7	15.2*	5.5 - 25.0	32.5	25.7 - 39.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	37.6	32.8 - 42.5	9.9	5.8 - 14.0	26.3	15.2 - 37.4	54.6	47.2 - 61.9
Born outside the U.S.	58.0	53.4 - 62.5	52.7	46.0 - 59.3	58.6	47.3 - 69.8	59.4	52.6 - 66.3
Speaks non-English language at home	46.5	41.8 - 51.3	49.6	43.0 - 56.2	47.6	36.3 - 59.0	44.1	36.7 - 51.4

-- Estimate not shown because the relative standard error (RSE) is greater than 50% or fewer than 10 women reported.

* Estimate should be interpreted with caution due to low statistical reliability (RSE is between 30% and 50%).

Notes: MIHA is an annual population-based survey of California resident women with a live birth. Data from MIHA 2010-2012 were combined, resulting in a statewide sample size of 20,480. The sample size of Santa Clara County was 1,199. Percent (%) and 95% confidence interval (95% CI) are weighted to represent all women with a live birth in Santa Clara County. Prior poor birth outcomes are presented for all women. See the Technical Document for information on weighting, comparability to prior years and technical definitions.

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MIHA Snapshot, Santa Clara County by Prenatal Health Insurance, 2010-2012

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

	Santa Clara County		Medi-Cal		Private	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Total	100		36.1	32.9 - 39.4	60.3	56.7 - 63.8
Prior Poor Birth Outcomes						
Prior low birth weight or preterm delivery	10.0	7.3 - 12.8	13.2	9.1 - 17.3	8.1	4.3 - 11.8
Prior delivery by c-section	13.5	10.4 - 16.6	10.8	7.3 - 14.3	15.0	10.3 - 19.6
Chronic Conditions before or during Pregnancy						
Diabetes or gestational diabetes	13.3	10.2 - 16.3	14.1	10.5 - 17.6	13.2	8.6 - 17.9
Hypertension, preeclampsia or eclampsia	9.6	6.9 - 12.3	8.6	6.1 - 11.1	10.5	6.3 - 14.7
Asthma	6.0	3.7 - 8.4	7.2 *	2.9 - 11.4	5.7	2.8 - 8.7
Nutrition and Weight						
Daily folic acid use, month before pregnancy	40.7	36.1 - 45.4	24.5	18.6 - 30.3	50.6	43.9 - 57.4
Overweight before pregnancy	22.7	18.5 - 26.9	26.2	19.6 - 32.7	21.4	15.8 - 27.0
Obese before pregnancy	13.4	10.7 - 16.2	19.6	15.1 - 24.1	10.4	6.8 - 14.1
Inadequate weight gain during pregnancy	17.4	13.4 - 21.4	19.3	13.7 - 24.9	16.2	10.8 - 21.7
Excessive weight gain during pregnancy	36.8	31.7 - 41.9	36.5	29.2 - 43.8	36.2	29.3 - 43.2
Food insecurity during pregnancy	15.1	12.3 - 17.9	30.7	25.2 - 36.3	5.6	2.6 - 8.7
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Depressive Symptoms						
Physical or psychological IPV during pregnancy	6.7	4.7 - 8.7	11.6	7.9 - 15.2	3.6 *	1.2 - 6.0
Prenatal depressive symptoms	13.2	10.3 - 16.0	19.5	14.9 - 24.0	10.0	6.0 - 13.9
Postpartum depressive symptoms	16.0	12.6 - 19.4	17.2	13.2 - 21.2	15.5	10.4 - 20.5
Hardships and Support during Pregnancy						
Woman or partner lost job	15.5	12.5 - 18.6	24.1	19.2 - 28.9	10.5	6.3 - 14.7
Became separated or divorced	6.1	4.3 - 7.9	10.2	7.1 - 13.3	2.8 *	0.8 - 4.8
Had no practical or emotional support	7.3	4.6 - 9.9	12.3	6.9 - 17.8	3.9 *	1.2 - 6.5
Substance Use						
Any smoking, 3 months before pregnancy	6.7	4.7 - 8.6	11.5	7.8 - 15.2	3.6 *	1.2 - 5.9
Any smoking, 3rd trimester	1.4 *	0.5 - 2.2	2.4 *	0.6 - 4.3	--	
Any smoking, postpartum	3.1	1.8 - 4.5	7.1	3.7 - 10.5	--	
Any binge drinking, 3 months before pregnancy	13.0	9.9 - 16.0	12.2	8.3 - 16.0	12.7	8.4 - 17.1
Any alcohol use, 3rd trimester	6.2	3.9 - 8.5	3.3 *	1.4 - 5.3	7.4	3.9 - 10.9
Infant Sleep and Breastfeeding						
Placed infant on back to sleep	79.8	76.3 - 83.4	73.4	68.1 - 78.7	83.4	78.5 - 88.3
Intended to breastfeed, before birth	95.3	93.6 - 97.0	92.6	90.2 - 95.1	96.6 *	94.2 - 99.0
Intended to breastfeed exclusively, before birth	68.6	64.4 - 72.8	61.1	55.4 - 66.7	72.7	66.7 - 78.8
Service Utilization						
Had a usual source of pre-pregnancy care	75.3	71.4 - 79.2	62.4	56.4 - 68.4	84.4	79.3 - 89.5
Had a postpartum medical visit	93.2	91.3 - 95.1	86.7	83.0 - 90.4	97.1 *	94.8 - 99.4
Mom or infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum	9.8	7.4 - 12.1	16.0	12.5 - 19.6	5.4	2.3 - 8.5
Participated in WIC during pregnancy	33.2	30.6 - 35.7	76.9	70.7 - 83.1	7.1	4.3 - 9.8
Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy	13.2	10.9 - 15.5	32.3	26.8 - 37.7	--	



MIHA Snapshot, Santa Clara County by Prenatal Health Insurance, 2010-2012

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

	Santa Clara County		Medi-Cal		Private	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Health Insurance Coverage						
Pre-pregnancy insurance						
Medi-Cal	20.2	17.4 - 23.1	53.4	47.0 - 59.8	--	
Uninsured	13.8	11.7 - 15.9	31.0	26.1 - 35.9	--	
Private	63.6	60.3 - 66.9	13.9	7.5 - 20.4	96.4 *	94.2 - 98.6
Maternal postpartum insurance						
Medi-Cal	24.7	22.0 - 27.5	64.5	58.1 - 70.9	2.2 *	0.6 - 3.7
Uninsured	9.9	8.0 - 11.8	22.0	17.8 - 26.1	--	
Private	63.4	60.2 - 66.5	12.7	6.2 - 19.2	96.1 *	93.8 - 98.5
Infant health insurance						
Medi-Cal	30.3	27.7 - 33.0	74.4	67.7 - 81.0	4.6	2.1 - 7.0
Healthy Families	6.5	4.4 - 8.6	12.6	8.1 - 17.0	1.5 *	0.1 - 3.0
Uninsured	1.1 *	0.4 - 1.9	1.4 *	0.2 - 2.5	--	
Private	60.7	57.5 - 63.9	11.1	5.0 - 17.2	93.1	90.2 - 96.1
Maternal Demographics						
Age						
15-19	4.5	3.2 - 5.7	8.7	6.1 - 11.2	1.9 *	0.5 - 3.3
20-34	71.0	66.7 - 75.2	80.2	75.7 - 84.7	65.6	59.3 - 72.0
35+	24.6	20.4 - 28.7	11.1	7.3 - 15.0	32.5	26.1 - 38.8
Did not complete high school (or GED)	13.0	10.8 - 15.1	28.6	23.7 - 33.6	3.1 *	1.2 - 5.1
Unmarried	30.2	27.0 - 33.4	60.0	53.5 - 66.5	11.1	7.3 - 14.9
Race/Ethnicity						
Hispanic	36.5	32.8 - 40.2	65.9	59.3 - 72.6	18.7	13.7 - 23.7
Black	2.5	2.1 - 2.9	3.5	2.4 - 4.6	1.5	1.0 - 2.0
White	23.0	18.9 - 27.1	9.8	6.2 - 13.3	31.4	25.0 - 37.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	37.6	32.8 - 42.5	19.8	12.8 - 26.8	48.4	41.4 - 55.3
Born outside the U.S.	58.0	53.4 - 62.5	59.1	53.0 - 65.1	57.6	51.1 - 64.2
Speaks non-English language at home	46.5	41.8 - 51.3	51.8	45.6 - 58.0	43.0	36.2 - 49.8
Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline						
0-100%	27.6	24.7 - 30.5	66.7	59.9 - 73.5	5.0	2.3 - 7.8
101-200%	13.3	10.4 - 16.1	21.8	16.7 - 27.0	6.5	3.5 - 9.5
>200%	59.1	55.5 - 62.7	11.5	4.9 - 18.0	88.4	84.5 - 92.4

-- Estimate not shown because the relative standard error (RSE) is greater than 50% or fewer than 10 women reported.

* Estimate should be interpreted with caution due to low statistical reliability (RSE is between 30% and 50%).

Notes: MIHA is an annual population-based survey of California resident women with a live birth. Data from MIHA 2010-2012 were combined, resulting in a statewide sample size of 20,480. The sample size of Santa Clara County was 1,199. Percent (%) and 95% confidence interval (95% CI) are weighted to represent all women with a live birth in Santa Clara County. Prior poor birth outcomes are presented for all women. See the Technical Document for information on weighting, comparability to prior years and technical definitions.

MIHA is a collaborative effort of the Maternal, Child and Adolescent Health and WIC Programs of the Center for Family Health, California Department of Public Health and the Center on Social Disparities in Health at the University of California, San Francisco. **Visit the MIHA website at www.cdph.ca.gov/MIHA.**



MIHA Snapshot, Santa Clara County by Maternal Age, 2010-2012

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

	Santa Clara County		15-19 Years		20-34 Years		35 Years or Older	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Total	100		4.5	3.2 - 5.7	71.0	66.7 - 75.2	24.6	20.4 - 28.7
Prior Poor Birth Outcomes								
Prior low birth weight or preterm delivery	10.0	7.3 - 12.8	--		10.4	7.0 - 13.8	10.3	4.9 - 15.8
Prior delivery by c-section	13.5	10.4 - 16.6	--		10.5	7.3 - 13.7	23.9	15.7 - 32.1
Chronic Conditions before or during Pregnancy								
Diabetes or gestational diabetes	13.3	10.2 - 16.3	--		12.7	9.1 - 16.2	16.8	9.9 - 23.7
Hypertension, preeclampsia or eclampsia	9.6	6.9 - 12.3	9.0*	2.6 - 15.4	8.9	5.8 - 12.0	11.6	5.2 - 18.0
Asthma	6.0	3.7 - 8.4	--		7.4	4.2 - 10.5	--	
Nutrition and Weight								
Daily folic acid use, month before pregnancy	40.7	36.1 - 45.4	29.7	15.5 - 43.8	38.0	32.5 - 43.5	50.8	40.8 - 60.7
Overweight before pregnancy	22.7	18.5 - 26.9	24.1	10.2 - 38.0	23.8	18.7 - 28.9	19.5	11.6 - 27.5
Obese before pregnancy	13.4	10.7 - 16.2	14.1*	4.7 - 23.4	12.3	9.3 - 15.3	16.4	9.7 - 23.2
Inadequate weight gain during pregnancy	17.4	13.4 - 21.4	--		17.1	12.4 - 21.7	18.4	9.5 - 27.4
Excessive weight gain during pregnancy	36.8	31.7 - 41.9	43.5	26.6 - 60.5	39.2	33.0 - 45.3	29.1	19.0 - 39.1
Food insecurity during pregnancy	15.1	12.3 - 17.9	31.7	18.2 - 45.3	15.2	11.8 - 18.5	11.7	6.0 - 17.4
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Depressive Symptoms								
Physical or psychological IPV during pregnancy	6.7	4.7 - 8.7	31.0	16.8 - 45.2	5.2	3.3 - 7.2	6.5*	1.6 - 11.5
Prenatal depressive symptoms	13.2	10.3 - 16.0	23.4	11.2 - 35.7	13.3	9.9 - 16.7	11.0	5.0 - 16.9
Postpartum depressive symptoms	16.0	12.6 - 19.4	16.6	7.6 - 25.6	16.6	12.5 - 20.8	13.9	7.0 - 20.9
Hardships and Support during Pregnancy								
Woman or partner lost job	15.5	12.5 - 18.6	12.7*	5.1 - 20.3	17.7	13.8 - 21.6	9.9	4.5 - 15.3
Became separated or divorced	6.1	4.3 - 7.9	17.9*	7.2 - 28.7	6.2	3.9 - 8.4	3.7*	0.9 - 6.5
Had no practical or emotional support	7.3	4.6 - 9.9	--		7.6	4.3 - 10.9	6.2*	1.7 - 10.7
Substance Use								
Any smoking, 3 months before pregnancy	6.7	4.7 - 8.6	14.7*	5.9 - 23.4	6.9	4.6 - 9.3	4.4*	0.2 - 8.7
Any smoking, 3rd trimester	1.4*	0.5 - 2.2	--		1.8*	0.6 - 2.9	--	
Any smoking, postpartum	3.1	1.8 - 4.5	--		3.1	1.8 - 4.4	--	
Any binge drinking, 3 months before pregnancy	13.0	9.9 - 16.0	--		15.3	11.4 - 19.2	6.5*	2.0 - 11.1
Any alcohol use, 3rd trimester	6.2	3.9 - 8.5	--		5.0	2.5 - 7.5	9.8	4.1 - 15.6
Infant Sleep and Breastfeeding								
Placed infant on back to sleep	79.8	76.3 - 83.4	56.7	41.8 - 71.6	82.6	78.8 - 86.4	76.2	67.5 - 84.9
Intended to breastfeed, before birth	95.3	93.6 - 97.0	93.0*	87.5 - 98.4	94.7	92.5 - 96.8	--	
Intended to breastfeed exclusively, before birth	68.6	64.4 - 72.8	61.3	47.8 - 74.7	69.2	64.3 - 74.1	68.3	59.1 - 77.5
Service Utilization								
Had a usual source of pre-pregnancy care	75.3	71.4 - 79.2	73.0	62.0 - 84.0	72.0	67.1 - 76.8	85.4	78.7 - 92.0
Had a postpartum medical visit	93.2	91.3 - 95.1	82.6	72.5 - 92.6	92.6	90.1 - 95.0	97.0*	94.3 - 99.7
Mom or infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum	9.8	7.4 - 12.1	21.3*	7.8 - 34.9	10.7	7.8 - 13.7	4.9*	1.6 - 8.2
Participated in WIC during pregnancy	33.2	30.6 - 35.7	78.6	66.9 - 90.4	35.3	31.6 - 39.0	18.1	12.3 - 24.0
Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy	13.2	10.9 - 15.5	26.8	14.0 - 39.5	14.4	11.4 - 17.5	7.0	4.0 - 10.0



MIHA Snapshot, Santa Clara County by Maternal Age, 2010-2012

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

	Santa Clara County		15-19 Years		20-34 Years		35 Years or Older	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Health Insurance Coverage								
Pre-pregnancy insurance								
Medi-Cal	20.2	17.4 - 23.1	48.1	33.8 - 62.3	21.6	18.0 - 25.3	11.1	5.8 - 16.4
Uninsured	13.8	11.7 - 15.9	11.8	5.0 - 18.6	16.6	13.8 - 19.4	6.0	2.7 - 9.4
Private	63.6	60.3 - 66.9	34.1	19.0 - 49.1	59.7	55.3 - 64.1	80.3	73.7 - 86.9
Prenatal insurance								
Medi-Cal	36.1	32.9 - 39.4	69.6	54.5 - 84.7	40.9	36.4 - 45.4	16.4	10.7 - 22.0
Uninsured	0.8	0.5 - 1.2	--	--	0.9	0.4 - 1.4	--	--
Private	60.3	56.7 - 63.8	25.6	10.6 - 40.6	55.8	51.1 - 60.5	79.4	72.7 - 86.0
Maternal postpartum insurance								
Medi-Cal	24.7	22.0 - 27.5	77.3	65.1 - 89.5	25.8	22.2 - 29.4	12.1	6.8 - 17.5
Uninsured	9.9	8.0 - 11.8	6.1*	1.9 - 10.2	11.8	9.3 - 14.2	5.4*	2.2 - 8.7
Private	63.4	60.2 - 66.5	--	--	60.5	56.3 - 64.7	80.3	73.7 - 86.9
Infant health insurance								
Medi-Cal	30.3	27.7 - 33.0	80.6*	68.6 - 92.7	32.1	28.5 - 35.6	16.2	10.6 - 21.9
Healthy Families	6.5	4.4 - 8.6	--	--	6.9	4.4 - 9.4	5.5*	0.9 - 10.1
Uninsured	1.1*	0.4 - 1.9	--	--	1.4*	0.4 - 2.5	--	--
Private	60.7	57.5 - 63.9	--	--	58.5	54.3 - 62.7	76.0	68.7 - 83.3
Maternal Demographics								
Did not complete high school (or GED)	13.0	10.8 - 15.1	44.4	30.4 - 58.5	12.5	9.8 - 15.1	8.6	4.8 - 12.3
Unmarried	30.2	27.0 - 33.4	--	--	31.4	27.2 - 35.6	14.2	8.8 - 19.5
Race/Ethnicity								
Hispanic	36.5	32.8 - 40.2	84.1	76.2 - 92.0	37.7	33.0 - 42.4	23.9	16.3 - 31.5
Black	2.5	2.1 - 2.9	--	--	2.4	1.8 - 3.0	2.6	1.3 - 4.0
White	23.0	18.9 - 27.1	--	--	22.1	17.3 - 26.9	28.5	19.0 - 37.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	37.6	32.8 - 42.5	--	--	37.2	31.3 - 43.2	44.9	34.6 - 55.2
Born outside the U.S.	58.0	53.4 - 62.5	26.4	13.6 - 39.3	57.5	52.0 - 62.9	65.2	55.8 - 74.6
Speaks non-English language at home	46.5	41.8 - 51.3	27.1	14.1 - 40.1	48.2	42.6 - 53.8	45.4	35.4 - 55.3
Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline								
0-100%	27.6	24.7 - 30.5	89.2*	79.9 - 98.5	29.6	25.7 - 33.5	12.5	7.5 - 17.4
101-200%	13.3	10.4 - 16.1	--	--	16.2	12.4 - 20.0	5.1	2.8 - 7.5
>200%	59.1	55.5 - 62.7	--	--	54.2	49.2 - 59.1	82.4	76.9 - 87.9

-- Estimate not shown because the relative standard error (RSE) is greater than 50% or fewer than 10 women reported.

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MIHA Snapshot, Santa Clara County by Education, 2010-2012

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

	Santa Clara County		< High School		High School Graduate or GED		Some College		College Graduate	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Total	100		13.0	10.8 - 15.1	16.6	13.5 - 19.7	20.9	17.3 - 24.5	49.5	45.3 - 53.7
Prior Poor Birth Outcomes										
Prior low birth weight or preterm delivery	10.0	7.3 - 12.8	12.7	7.3 - 18.1	16.8	8.6 - 24.9	9.5 *	3.6 - 15.4	7.3	3.5 - 11.1
Prior delivery by c-section	13.5	10.4 - 16.6	15.3	9.4 - 21.1	15.1	7.5 - 22.8	6.2	2.8 - 9.6	15.6	10.2 - 20.9
Chronic Conditions before or during Pregnancy										
Diabetes or gestational diabetes	13.3	10.2 - 16.3	18.9	12.2 - 25.7	9.9	4.7 - 15.1	12.9	7.5 - 18.2	13.1	7.9 - 18.3
Hypertension, preeclampsia or eclampsia	9.6	6.9 - 12.3	6.5	3.1 - 9.9	12.1 *	5.0 - 19.3	10.3	5.5 - 15.1	9.3	4.9 - 13.6
Asthma	6.0	3.7 - 8.4	2.4 *	0.5 - 4.3	11.0 *	1.0 - 21.0	8.4	4.2 - 12.5	4.4 *	1.7 - 7.0
Nutrition and Weight										
Daily folic acid use, month before pregnancy	40.7	36.1 - 45.4	33.7	24.6 - 42.9	34.3	24.0 - 44.6	30.8	21.4 - 40.1	49.0	41.4 - 56.6
Overweight before pregnancy	22.7	18.5 - 26.9	28.1	19.4 - 36.8	21.8	13.1 - 30.5	22.5	14.1 - 30.8	22.0	15.4 - 28.5
Obese before pregnancy	13.4	10.7 - 16.2	24.4	15.7 - 33.1	19.0	11.2 - 26.7	17.8	11.6 - 23.9	7.6	4.0 - 11.1
Inadequate weight gain during pregnancy	17.4	13.4 - 21.4	17.6	9.2 - 26.1	21.3	12.4 - 30.3	18.7	9.4 - 28.1	15.7	9.9 - 21.5
Excessive weight gain during pregnancy	36.8	31.7 - 41.9	48.4	36.4 - 60.4	34.3	23.2 - 45.4	33.5	23.7 - 43.3	36.5	28.7 - 44.2
Food insecurity during pregnancy	15.1	12.3 - 17.9	33.8	25.2 - 42.3	17.1	11.4 - 22.7	28.5	19.7 - 37.3	3.7 *	1.1 - 6.4
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Depressive Symptoms										
Physical or psychological IPV during pregnancy	6.7	4.7 - 8.7	13.3	7.8 - 18.8	9.5	5.3 - 13.6	8.6 *	3.0 - 14.2	3.2 *	0.6 - 5.8
Prenatal depressive symptoms	13.2	10.3 - 16.0	22.4	14.0 - 30.8	14.8	8.2 - 21.3	16.9	9.9 - 23.9	8.6	4.8 - 12.5
Postpartum depressive symptoms	16.0	12.6 - 19.4	13.5	8.5 - 18.5	21.7	13.4 - 29.9	19.8	12.2 - 27.4	13.1	7.9 - 18.3
Hardships and Support during Pregnancy										
Woman or partner lost job	15.5	12.5 - 18.6	22.8	15.5 - 30.2	20.7	13.1 - 28.4	21.9	14.6 - 29.2	9.4	5.0 - 13.7
Became separated or divorced	6.1	4.3 - 7.9	7.3	3.5 - 11.1	9.5	5.0 - 14.0	11.4	5.6 - 17.2	--	
Had no practical or emotional support	7.3	4.6 - 9.9	8.0	4.1 - 11.9	9.9 *	1.8 - 18.1	8.6 *	1.8 - 15.5	5.5 *	2.2 - 8.8
Substance Use										
Any smoking, 3 months before pregnancy	6.7	4.7 - 8.6	9.1	4.5 - 13.7	6.5	3.3 - 9.6	15.0	8.0 - 22.1	2.5 *	0.7 - 4.4
Any smoking, 3rd trimester	1.4 *	0.5 - 2.2	--		--		3.1 *	0.2 - 6.1	--	
Any smoking, postpartum	3.1	1.8 - 4.5	4.7 *	0.8 - 8.6	3.2 *	0.9 - 5.5	7.5 *	2.4 - 12.6	--	
Any binge drinking, 3 months before pregnancy	13.0	9.9 - 16.0	12.1	5.6 - 18.7	9.6 *	3.9 - 15.4	21.6	13.5 - 29.6	10.7	6.4 - 15.0
Any alcohol use, 3rd trimester	6.2	3.9 - 8.5	5.4 *	0.9 - 9.8	1.6 *	0.3 - 2.9	7.6 *	1.3 - 14.0	7.3	3.7 - 10.9
Infant Sleep and Breastfeeding										
Placed infant on back to sleep	79.8	76.3 - 83.4	63.5	54.5 - 72.4	75.7	67.8 - 83.7	74.3	65.7 - 82.8	87.6	82.8 - 92.4
Intended to breastfeed, before birth	95.3	93.6 - 97.0	91.8	87.2 - 96.4	94.6 *	90.5 - 98.7	91.6	87.0 - 96.3	--	
Intended to breastfeed exclusively, before birth	68.6	64.4 - 72.8	51.2	42.3 - 60.1	59.8	50.5 - 69.2	67.9	59.4 - 76.4	76.3	69.7 - 82.8
Service Utilization										
Had a usual source of pre-pregnancy care	75.3	71.4 - 79.2	73.4	65.4 - 81.4	60.9	51.1 - 70.7	75.2	68.5 - 82.0	80.6	74.4 - 86.8
Had a postpartum medical visit	93.2	91.3 - 95.1	80.1	72.1 - 88.1	90.9	86.8 - 94.9	94.6	91.7 - 97.5	96.8 *	94.2 - 99.4
Mom or infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum	9.8	7.4 - 12.1	14.6	9.4 - 19.8	15.1	8.3 - 21.9	14.9	9.5 - 20.2	4.6 *	1.4 - 7.9
Participated in WIC during pregnancy	33.2	30.6 - 35.7	81.8	72.8 - 90.8	61.1	50.5 - 71.6	52.0	42.8 - 61.2	3.4	2.0 - 4.8
Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy	13.2	10.9 - 15.5	35.3	26.9 - 43.7	18.0	12.0 - 24.1	21.7	14.4 - 29.0	2.2 *	0.4 - 4.0



MIHA Snapshot, Santa Clara County by Education, 2010-2012

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

	Santa Clara County		< High School		High School Graduate or GED		Some College		College Graduate	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Health Insurance Coverage										
Pre-pregnancy insurance										
Medi-Cal	20.2	17.4 - 23.1	53.7	44.6 - 62.8	33.8	24.8 - 42.7	26.5	18.4 - 34.7	4.4	2.2 - 6.7
Uninsured	13.8	11.7 - 15.9	25.9	19.3 - 32.5	25.9	17.9 - 33.8	22.1	16.1 - 28.1	3.2*	1.3 - 5.2
Private	63.6	60.3 - 66.9	16.9	8.6 - 25.2	38.3	27.4 - 49.1	49.6	40.4 - 58.8	90.0	86.5 - 93.5
Prenatal insurance										
Medi-Cal	36.1	32.9 - 39.4	81.6	73.2 - 90.0	66.5	56.0 - 77.0	49.6	40.5 - 58.8	8.7	4.4 - 13.0
Uninsured	0.8	0.5 - 1.2	3.3*	1.0 - 5.6	--	--	1.4*	0.4 - 2.4	--	--
Private	60.3	56.7 - 63.8	14.9	6.6 - 23.2	30.0	19.6 - 40.4	47.1	37.8 - 56.4	87.5	82.5 - 92.4
Maternal postpartum insurance										
Medi-Cal	24.7	22.0 - 27.5	58.0	48.9 - 67.1	47.2	37.2 - 57.3	38.1	29.4 - 46.7	3.0	1.8 - 4.3
Uninsured	9.9	8.0 - 11.8	23.2	17.0 - 29.4	18.0	11.0 - 25.0	16.5	10.5 - 22.6	1.1	0.5 - 1.6
Private	63.4	60.2 - 66.5	15.2	7.0 - 23.5	33.8	22.6 - 45.0	44.6	35.2 - 53.9	93.6	91.1 - 96.0
Infant health insurance										
Medi-Cal	30.3	27.7 - 33.0	68.6	59.6 - 77.6	60.9	50.6 - 71.1	43.2	34.7 - 51.7	5.2	2.7 - 7.7
Healthy Families	6.5	4.4 - 8.6	14.7	9.0 - 20.5	8.3*	2.9 - 13.6	9.7*	3.2 - 16.2	2.5*	0.3 - 4.7
Uninsured	1.1*	0.4 - 1.9	--	--	--	--	2.2*	0.4 - 4.1	--	--
Private	60.7	57.5 - 63.9	14.8	6.2 - 23.3	27.2	16.7 - 37.7	44.0	34.6 - 53.4	90.3	86.6 - 94.0
Maternal Demographics										
Age										
15-19	4.5	3.2 - 5.7	15.4	9.4 - 21.3	9.6	5.3 - 13.9	4.2*	1.0 - 7.3	--	--
20-34	71.0	66.7 - 75.2	68.5	60.3 - 76.6	74.9	66.2 - 83.5	74.3	65.5 - 83.2	69.0	62.1 - 75.9
35+	24.6	20.4 - 28.7	16.2	9.5 - 22.8	15.6	7.6 - 23.6	21.5	12.8 - 30.2	31.0	24.1 - 37.9
Unmarried	30.2	27.0 - 33.4	65.3	56.2 - 74.4	50.0	40.0 - 60.0	48.0	38.7 - 57.3	6.9	3.9 - 9.9
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	36.5	32.8 - 40.2	88.7*	81.4 - 95.9	57.9	47.2 - 68.5	47.3	37.6 - 56.9	10.2	6.2 - 14.2
Black	2.5	2.1 - 2.9	--	--	3.4	1.4 - 5.3	4.7	3.0 - 6.4	1.4	0.7 - 2.1
White	23.0	18.9 - 27.1	--	--	13.7	6.6 - 20.9	29.4	20.2 - 38.6	28.9	22.0 - 35.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	37.6	32.8 - 42.5	--	--	23.4	12.3 - 34.5	18.2	10.2 - 26.3	59.5	52.0 - 67.0
Born outside the U.S.	58.0	53.4 - 62.5	70.9	62.6 - 79.1	60.7	51.2 - 70.2	33.4	24.8 - 42.0	64.1	57.2 - 71.0
Speaks non-English language at home	46.5	41.8 - 51.3	60.7	51.4 - 70.0	53.2	43.1 - 63.3	29.8	21.3 - 38.3	47.6	39.9 - 55.2
Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline										
0-100%	27.6	24.7 - 30.5	72.4	62.1 - 82.6	54.2	43.3 - 65.2	43.0	33.7 - 52.3	3.3	1.9 - 4.6
101-200%	13.3	10.4 - 16.1	22.4	12.8 - 32.0	21.9	13.6 - 30.2	23.2	15.5 - 31.0	4.6	2.0 - 7.3
>200%	59.1	55.5 - 62.7	--	--	23.8	11.9 - 35.8	33.8	24.4 - 43.2	92.1	89.1 - 95.1

-- Estimate not shown because the relative standard error (RSE) is greater than 50% or fewer than 10 women reported.

* Estimate should be interpreted with caution due to low statistical reliability (RSE is between 30% and 50%).

Notes: MIHA is an annual population-based survey of California resident women with a live birth. Data from MIHA 2010-2012 were combined, resulting in a statewide sample size of 20,480. The sample size of Santa Clara County was 1,199. Percent (%) and 95% confidence interval (95% CI) are weighted to represent all women with a live birth in Santa Clara County. Prior poor birth outcomes are presented for all women. See the Technical Document for information on weighting, comparability to prior years and technical definitions.

MIHA is a collaborative effort of the Maternal, Child and Adolescent Health and WIC Programs of the Center for Family Health, California Department of Public Health and the Center on Social Disparities in Health at the University of California, San Francisco. Visit the MIHA website at www.cdph.ca.gov/MIHA.