



# Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health, San Bernardino County, 2013



Adolescence is the developmental period from ages 10 to 19. During adolescence and into early adulthood, the brain undergoes the last major period of growth and reorganization, resulting in an increased need for stimulation and changes in social and emotional information processing. Adolescence is a time for youth to explore their identity and values. Often this occurs in the context of peer relationships though parents and other adult figures remain influential. Although the morbidity and mortality rates increase sharply from childhood through adolescence, most youth fare well. Adolescence is a critical time for establishing patterns for a positive adulthood - including an active role in one's reproductive and sexual health.

## The Local and State Populations

	San Bernardino County		California		County Ranking <sup>13</sup>		San Bernardino County		California		County Ranking <sup>13</sup>
	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%	
Total Population <sup>1</sup>	2,075,160	100.0	38,202,206	100.0	5	Adolescent Population <sup>1</sup>	330,516	100.0	5,213,412	100.0	5
Aged 10 - 14 years	158,077	7.6	2,515,768	6.6	8	Hispanic	202,073	61	2,608,743	50.0	10
Aged 15 - 17 years	100,710	4.9	1,564,954	4.1	4	African American	27,896	8.4	308,052	5.9	5
Aged 18 - 19 years	71,729	3.5	1,132,690	3.0	7	Asian	15,011	4.5	565,419	10.8	26
Uninsured <sup>2</sup>	407,029	20.2	6,601,519	17.8	12	White	73,422	22.2	1,482,892	28.4	51
Public Health Insurance <sup>2</sup>	639,922	31.7	10,964,848	29.5	35	Male	169,148	51.2	2,668,985	51.2	30
Single Head-of-Household <sup>2</sup>	143,036	23.7	2,435,571	19.4	6	Female	161,368	48.8	2,544,427	48.8	23
Total Concentrated Poverty <sup>2</sup>	828,886	41.2	11,019,858	29.9	19	Living in Foster Care <sup>4</sup>	4698	0.8	58696	0.6	18
Youth Concentrated Poverty <sup>2</sup>	261,946	45.4	3,147,804	34.6	19	Family PACT Providers <sup>5</sup>	127	5.5	2,297	100.0	3
Women under 20 in Need <sup>11</sup>	33,720	21.0	537,170	20.2	36	Teen Family PACT Clients <sup>5</sup>	10,790	12.0	251,926	14.0	50
Unemployment Rate <sup>2</sup>	--	8.8	--	7.3	12	In School Services <sup>12</sup>	7	--	230	--	10
Rural MSSAs <sup>3</sup>	12	46.2	227	41.9	45	High School Dropout Rate <sup>6</sup>	--	12.1	--	11.4	19

Notes: <sup>1</sup>Population. State of California, Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060. Sacramento, California, December 2014; Adolescent Population aged 10 - 19. <sup>2</sup>Estimated number of population with no health insurance, public health insurance; estimated number of households with male/female householder, no wife/husband present; estimated total persons and children under age 18 in concentrated poverty; unemployment rate: 2009-2013, U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (5-year estimates) retrieved from <http://factfinder2.census.gov/>. <sup>3</sup>Total rural and frontier MSSAs: Office of Statewide Health Planning & Development, Medical Study Service Areas, retrieved from: <http://www.oshpd.ca.gov/hwdd/MSSA/>. <sup>4</sup>PIT (Point in Time) estimate, July 1, 2013, youth ages 0-17; University of California at Berkeley, California Child Welfare Indicators Project (CCWIP) retrieved from: [http://cssr.berkeley.edu/ucb\\_childwelfare/PIT.aspx](http://cssr.berkeley.edu/ucb_childwelfare/PIT.aspx). <sup>5</sup>Family PACT: 2012-2013, Bixby Center for Global Reproductive Health and University of California San Francisco, Family PACT Program Report. Sacramento, CA. 2013. Retrieved from: Office of Family Planning, Department of Health Care Services. <sup>6</sup>High School Cohort Drop Out Rate: 2012-2013. California Department of Education, retrieved from: <http://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/>. <sup>7</sup>Rate per 1,000 females, 2013. Percent of repeat births is percent of births to females aged 15 - 19 with 1-7 previous lives births. Birth Statistical Master File, California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics and Informatics. <sup>8</sup>Rate per 100,000 youth, 2013. California Department of Public Health, STD Control Branch, rates by race, age and jurisdiction, retrieved from <http://www.cdph.ca.gov/data/statistics/Pages/STDLHJData.aspx>. <sup>9</sup>Rate per 100,000 youth, 2013. California Department of Justice, Office of the Attorney General, California Arrests Data File, retrieved from: <http://oag.ca.gov/crime/cjcs/stats/arrests>. <sup>10</sup>Percent 9th graders rated with high level of caring adult in community; with boyfriend or girlfriend who report dating violence; reported depression-related feelings in past year: 2011-2013. WestEd Health and Human Development Department for California Department of Education, retrieved from: <http://www.kidsdata.org/>. <sup>11</sup>Number of women younger than 20 in need of publically funded contraception services and supplies, 2013. Guttmacher Institute. Retrieved from: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/win/counties/>. <sup>12</sup>California school-based health centers by county, California School-Based Health Alliance, retrieved from: <http://www.schoolhealthcenters.org/school-health-centers-in-ca/locations/sbhcs-by-county/>. <sup>13</sup>County rankings determined by assigning rank of one to the largest value among counties and rank of 58 to smallest value.

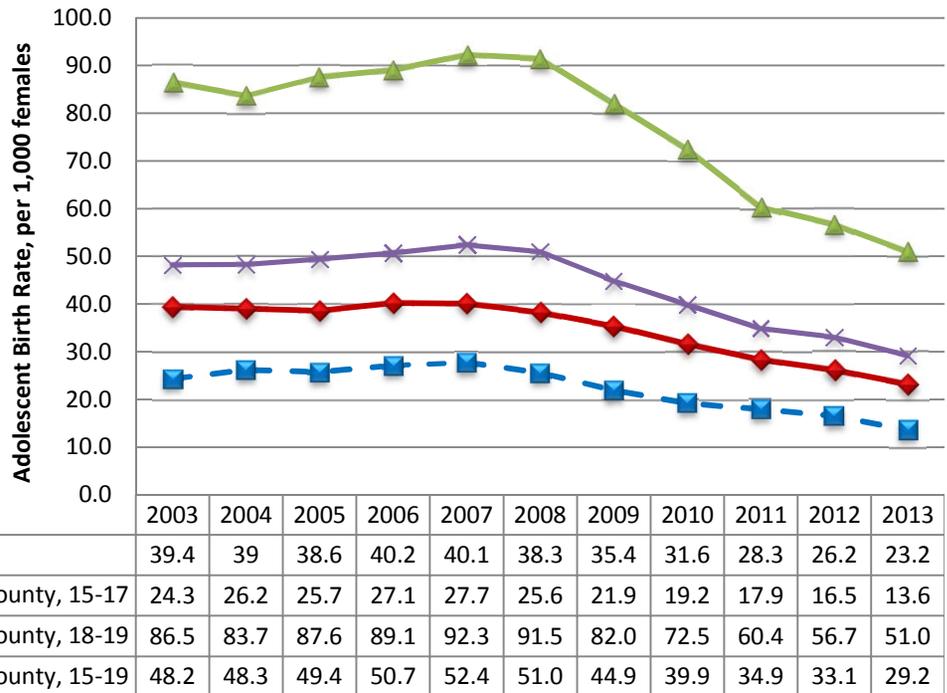
'--' = data not available; 's' = data suppressed; \* = RSE between 30% and 49%; Further technical details available here: <http://www.cdph.ca.gov/data/statistics/Pages/AdolescentHealthData/CountyHealthProfiles>.



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	Geography		County Ranking <sup>11</sup>	Gender		Race and Ethnicity				
	Local	State		Female	Male	Hispanic	African American	Asian	White	
<b>Adolescent Behaviors and Outcomes</b>										
Adolescent birth rate (aged 15-19) <sup>1,7</sup>	29.2	23.2	17	--	--	33.2	36.1	3.7	20.3	
Percent of repeat adolescent births (aged 15-19) <sup>7</sup>	17.7	17.0	16	--	--	18.1	18.8	s	14.6	
Chlamydia rate (aged 15 - 19) <sup>8</sup>	1,665.8	1,370.3	9	2,706.4	663.1	1,370.8	5,471.7	770.1	1,128.1	
Gonorrhea rate (aged 15 - 19) <sup>8</sup>	233.2	189.8	9	313.9	154.7	125.6	1,372.8	35.5	101.4	
Arrest rate (aged 10 - 19) <sup>9</sup>	3,147.8	3,216.4	39	1,622.4	4,603.1	2,868.8	8,743.2	--	2,586.4	
Have caring adult in community <sup>10</sup>	s	63.6	--	s	s	--	--	--	--	
Depression-related feelings <sup>10</sup>	s	30.7	--	s	s	--	--	--	--	
Experienced dating violence in past year <sup>10</sup>	s	5.0	--	s	s	--	--	--	--	

## San Bernardino County Adolescent Birth Rate by Age Group, 2002 - 2012



### Adolescent Births In San Bernardino County

- 2,465 adolescent births occurred in San Bernardino County in 2013, representing 8.1% of adolescent births in the state that year. 6.4% of CA females ages 15 – 19 lived in San Bernardino County in 2013.
- The adolescent birth rate has decreased 39.4% since 2003; the state decreased 41.1% over the same period.
- 11% of adolescent births in San Bernardino County were to mothers who reported an African American race. The state average was 7.6%.
- 15.7% of adolescent births in San Bernardino County were to mothers who reported a White race. The state average was 11.7%.
- 62.7% of adolescent births in San Bernardino County occurred in areas of concentrated poverty. The state average was 58.3%.