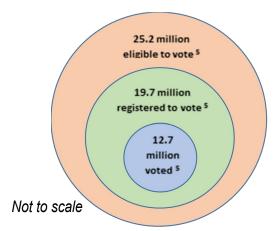
# **CA 2018 General Election Key Facts**

- California ranked 31<sup>st</sup> among the 50 states for eligible voter turnout at 49.6%.<sup>4</sup>
- ❖ Registered voter turnout ranged from 76.0% in the Central/Southeast Sierra region to 58.2% in the San Joaquin Valley (Figure 1).<sup>5</sup>



# **Reasons for Low Voter Participation**

- Lack of culturally relevant communication to mobilize minority populations.<sup>6</sup>
- Low trust in government is a top reason for not registering to vote.<sup>7</sup>
- Time constraints is a top reason for not always voting.<sup>7</sup>

# **Vulnerable Groups and Voting**

The Every Vote Counts Act (SB 759) was enacted in 2018 to provide voters— especially those with disabilities, and non-English speakers—an opportunity to correct or verify signature mismatches on their mail-in ballots.<sup>8</sup>

In California, anyone serving a prison sentence or on parole is prohibited from voting. The imprisonment rate is disproportionately high among African American and Latino men.<sup>9</sup> Increasing awareness about voting eligibility after completing prison sentences could help improve voter participation in these vulnerable groups.<sup>10</sup>

Visit the HCl <u>website</u> for more data on voter registration and participation.

## Contact us

HCIOHE@cdph.ca.gov

# Voting and Health

Healthy Communities Data and Indicators
Project (HCI) Office of Health Equity

# **How Voting is Important to Health**

Voter participation is an important measure of civic engagement. Civic engagement can improve health by building social capital, defined as resources that individuals and groups access through social networks, providing a mutual benefit. Engaging in meaningful civic activities can also help individuals develop a sense of purpose and decrease feelings of social isolation.<sup>1</sup>

## Who is Eligible to Vote in California?

To register to vote in California, you must be:

- A United States citizen and California resident;
- 2. ≥18 years old on Election Day;
- 3. Not in prison or on parole for a felony conviction;
- 4. Not currently found mentally incompetent to vote by a court.<sup>2</sup>

# **Disparities in Voter Registration**

Are apparent across age, race/ethnicity and educational level.

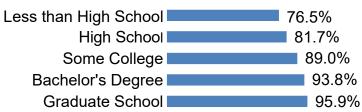
### Age

92.3% of eligible adults aged 65+ are registered voters, compared to 77.5% of eligible younger adults aged 18-24.<sup>3</sup>

# Race/Ethnicity

Asian/Pacific Islanders and Latinos have the lowest percentages of registered voters among those eligible (83.0% and 85.7% respectively) compared to Whites (91.5%).<sup>3</sup>

#### Educational Level 3



"Some College" includes vocational school or possession of an Associate's Degree. "Graduate School" includes possession of a Master's or Doctorate Degree.

September 2020

Figure 1. Northeast Sierra **Registered Voter Turnout during** 2018 General Election in California by Metropolitan Planning Organization Region Shasta North Coast Northern Percent Registered Voter Turnout Valley 58.2 - 64.6 Butte 64.7 - 69.0 69 1 - 70 7 70.8 - 74.3 Sacramento Area 74.4 - 76.0 **Bay Area** \* Values are categorized by quantiles Monterey San Joaquin Valley San Luis Obispo Santa Barbara Southern California San Diego

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