

MIHA Data Snapshot, California by Income, 2013-2014 Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

	California		0-100% Federal Poverty	Guideline	101-200% Federal Poverty	y Guideline	> 200% Federal Poverty Guideline		
	% 95% CI	N	% 95% CI	N	% 95% CI	N	% 95% CI	N	
Total	100	490,200	41.0 39.5 - 42.4	188,800	20.8 19.4 - 22.2	96,000	38.2 36.9 - 39.6	176,200	
Health Status before Pregnancy									
In good to excellent health	92.4 91.5 - 93.3	452,800	86.3 84.3 - 88.2	162,700	95.1 93.7 - 96.6	91,200	98.0 97.3 - 98.8	172,700	
Chronic conditions									
Diabetes†	2.3 1.8 - 2.8	10,900	3.6 2.5 - 4.7	6,700	2.2 1.2 - 3.3	2,100	1.0 0.5 - 1.5	1,700	
Hypertension†	2.5 2.0 - 2.9	11,900	2.6 2.0 - 3.2	4,800	2.7 1.6 - 3.8	2,500	2.2 1.5 - 2.9	3,800	
Asthma†	7.8 7.0 - 8.6	37,500	8.8 7.4 - 10.2	16,200	7.4 5.7 - 9.1	6,900	7.2 5.8 - 8.6	12,500	
Nutrition and Weight									
Daily folic acid use, month before pregnancy	32.7 31.1 - 34.3	159,900	22.0 19.8 - 24.2	41,300	26.3 22.9 - 29.6	25,200	47.4 44.4 - 50.3	83,400	
Overweight before pregnancy	24.7 23.2 - 26.2	114,900	29.0 26.3 - 31.7	50,600	25.3 22.1 - 28.5	23,300	21.4 19.0 - 23.7	37,100	
Obese before pregnancy	20.3 18.9 - 21.7	94,400	26.2 23.6 - 28.7	45,700	25.2 21.8 - 28.6	23,200	12.4 10.6 - 14.3	21,700	
Inadequate weight gain during pregnancy	17.7 16.2 - 19.2	72,900	19.7 17.1 - 22.3	29,900	21.3 17.6 - 25.1	16,800	13.2 11.3 - 15.2	21,100	
Excessive weight gain during pregnancy	41.4 39.5 - 43.2	170,100	40.9 37.8 - 44.0	62,100	38.4 34.5 - 42.2	30,200	42.7 39.7 - 45.8	68,100	
Food insecurity during pregnancy	16.6 15.4 - 17.9	80,500	30.1 27.5 - 32.6	55,900	16.8 14.0 - 19.6	16,100	2.5 1.5 - 3.4	4,300	
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Depressive Symptoms									
Physical or psychological IPV during pregnancy	7.1 6.2 - 7.9	34,500	12.5 10.7 - 14.3	23,500	5.1 3.8 - 6.5	4,900	2.4 1.5 - 3.4	4,300	
Prenatal depressive symptoms	14.1 12.9 - 15.3	68,900	20.9 18.7 - 23.2	39,400	14.0 11.5 - 16.5	13,400	7.1 5.6 - 8.6	12,600	
Postpartum depressive symptoms	13.0 11.8 - 14.1	63,200	18.2 16.1 - 20.4	34,400	12.0 9.8 - 14.3	11,500	8.7 7.1 - 10.2	15,300	
Hardships and Support during Pregnancy									
Experienced two or more hardships during childhood	25.3 23.8 - 26.7	121,600	33.9 31.3 - 36.5	62,500	27.2 23.9 - 30.4	25,600	16.1 14.0 - 18.2	28,200	
Homeless or did not have a regular place to sleep	2.9 2.4 - 3.4	14,000	5.4 4.4 - 6.5	10,200	1.7 1.0 - 2.5	1,700	0.5 * 0.1 - 0.9	900	
Moved due to problems paying rent or mortgage	6.9 6.0 - 7.7	33,600	11.8 10.1 - 13.6	22,200	5.7 4.2 - 7.1	5,400	1.9 1.1 - 2.8	3,400	
Woman or partner lost job	14.6 13.4 - 15.8	71,000	22.8 20.4 - 25.2	42,400	16.2 13.4 - 19.1	15,500	5.5 4.2 - 6.7	9,600	
Woman or partner had pay or hours cut back	11.8 10.7 - 12.8	57,100	16.0 14.0 - 17.9	29,700	12.5 10.2 - 14.8	11,900	7.5 5.9 - 9.0	13,100	
Became separated or divorced	7.6 6.7 - 8.5	37,000	13.0 11.1 - 14.9	24,300	7.6 5.5 - 9.7	7,200	1.6 0.9 - 2.2	2,700	
Had no practical or emotional support	4.4 3.7 - 5.2	21,700	8.1 6.4 - 9.7	15,200	2.7 1.9 - 3.4	2,600	1.5 0.8 - 2.3	2,700	
Substance Use									
Any smoking, 3 months before pregnancy	11.6 10.5 - 12.7	56,500	16.1 14.1 - 18.1	30,200	12.0 9.4 - 14.6	11,500	6.9 5.5 - 8.3	12,000	
Any smoking, 3rd trimester†	2.9 2.3 - 3.4	13,900	5.0 3.9 - 6.1	9,400	3.3 1.7 - 4.9	3,200	0.6 0.3 - 0.9	1,100	
Any smoking, postpartum	5.6 4.8 - 6.3	27,300	9.0 7.6 - 10.4	16,900	6.6 4.4 - 8.8	6,300	2.0 1.3 - 2.7	3,500	
Any binge drinking, 3 months before pregnancy Any alcohol use, 3rd trimester†	15.1 13.8 - 16.3	72,900	13.5 11.6 - 15.5	25,200	17.0 14.2 - 19.7	16,000	16.8 14.6 - 18.9	29,300	
•	7.6 6.6 - 8.6	37,000	4.3 3.0 - 5.7	8,200	4.9 3.1 - 6.7	4,700	13.1 11.1 - 15.0	22,900	
Pregnancy Intention and Family Planning	24.2 *** ***		42.2	04.000	247 242 222		450 405 450		
Mistimed or unwanted pregnancy	31.2 29.6 - 32.8	151,800	43.3 40.5 - 46.1	81,300	34.7 31.0 - 38.3	33,000	15.8 13.7 - 17.9	27,700	
Unsure of pregnancy intentions	12.9 11.8 - 14.0	62,700	16.4 14.4 - 18.3	30,700	14.6 11.9 - 17.3	13,900	7.8 6.2 - 9.4	13,700	
Postpartum birth control use†	81.6 80.3 - 83.0	390,200	82.9 80.9 - 84.9	151,700	82.7 79.7 - 85.8	77,900	79.8 77.3 - 82.2	138,400	
Infant Sleep and Breastfeeding	70.7 -00 011		745	40= 000	00.0 =0.0		04.2		
Placed infant on back to sleep	79.7 78.3 - 81.1	383,200	74.5 72.1 - 77.0	137,800	82.0 79.0 - 84.9	77,400	84.3 82.0 - 86.5	146,600	
Infant always or often shared bed	34.1 32.5 - 35.7	163,700	39.3 36.6 - 41.9	72,600	34.4 30.9 - 38.0	32,400	28.7 26.0 - 31.4	49,800	
Intended to breastfeed, before birth	92.4 91.5 - 93.4	444,100	90.2 88.6 - 91.7	166,200	92.9 91.0 - 94.8	87,800	95.4 94.1 - 96.6	165,800	
Intended to breastfeed exclusively, before birth Breastfeeding practices	64.2 62.6 - 65.9	308,500	56.3 53.5 - 59.1	103,800	61.7 57.9 - 65.4	58,300	75.1 72.4 - 77.7	130,600	
Any breastfeeding, 1 month after delivery	83.5 82.3 - 84.8	398,500	77.9 75.6 - 80.3	142,500	81.6 78.7 - 84.5	76 200	91.0 89.3 - 92.6	157,300	
Exclusive breastfeeding, 1 month after delivery	42.7 41.0 - 44.4	200,700	36.9 34.2 - 39.6	66,000	41.1 37.4 - 44.9	76,300 38,100	91.0 89.3 - 92.6 50.1 47.2 - 53.1	85,600	
Any breastfeeding, 3 months after delivery	66.2 64.3 - 68.2	244,200	56.2 52.9 - 59.4	82,800	61.9 57.5 - 66.3	44,300	81.1 78.4 - 83.8	101,800	
Exclusive breastfeeding, 3 months after delivery	27.4 25.7 - 29.1	99.800	18.8 16.5 - 21.2	27.300	25.6 21.9 - 29.3	18.200	39.5 36.1 - 42.9	49.000	
Exclusive Sicustrecamb, 5 months after delivery	27.4 25.7 25.1	33,000	10.0 10.5 21.2	21,300	25.0 21.5 25.5	10,200	33.3 30.1 42.3	43,000	

MIHA is a collaborative effort of the Maternal, Child and Adolescent Health Division and the Women, Infants and Children Division in the California Department of Public Health and the Center on Social Disparities in Health at the University of California San Francisco.



MIHA Data Snapshot, California by Income, 2013-2014

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

Service Utilization and Health Insurance Coverage February Care 70.4 e8.8 7.7		California		0-100% Federal Poverty Guideline			101-200% Federal Poverty Guideline			> 200% Federal Poverty Guideline			
Had a usual source of pre-pregnancy care 70,4 sss s 7, 20, sss s 3, 20, ss s 5, 20, ss s 1, 17, 200 62,3 ss s 6, ss s 11, 17, 200 62,3 ss s 6, ss s 11, 17, 200 62,3 ss s 1, ss s 1, ss s 1, 17, 200 11, 11, 200 11, 2		%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Initiated pernatal care in 1st trimester 89,7 887, 897, 897, 897, 897, 897, 898, 84, 889, 87, 896, 84, 889, 87, 896, 84, 889, 87, 898, 84, 899, 884, 859, 88, 84, 899, 884, 859, 898, 84, 899, 963, 961, 963, 961, 963, 961, 963, 961, 963, 961, 963, 961, 961, 962, 963, 961, 961, 962, 963, 961, 961, 962, 963, 961, 961, 962, 963, 961, 961, 962, 963, 961, 962, 963, 961, 962, 963, 961, 962, 963, 961, 962, 963, 961, 962, 963, 961, 962, 963, 963, 961, 962, 963, 963, 962, 963, 963, 962, 963, 963, 962, 963, 963, 963, 962, 963, 963, 962, 963, 963, 963, 963, 963, 963, 963, 963	Service Utilization and Health Insurance Coverage												
Hada postpartum medical visit Maria postpartum 12.6 11.4 11.7 59.700 79.5 77.2 81.8 14.9 10.8 88.4 81.9 0.8 84.400 96.3 81.1 0.970 1.6 0.900 1.6 0.910 1	Had a usual source of pre-pregnancy care	70.4	68.8 - 71.9	344,100	62.3	59.6 - 65.0	117,300	63.8	60.1 - 67.5	61,100	83.7	81.5 - 85.9	147,100
Monificant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum 12.6 11.4 13.7 5.9700 19.0 16.7 2.13 3.4900 16.6 13.9 1.94 15.00 3.6 2.7 4.6 6.200 2.000 2	Initiated prenatal care in 1st trimester	89.7	88.7 - 90.6	433,500	83.7	81.8 - 85.6	156,000	89.0	86.8 - 91.1	84,600	97.2	96.4 - 98.1	169,500
Participated in WIC during pregnancy† 54.1 52.9 5.64 25.9 31.00 35.5 25.3 39.0 39.5 88.0 91.1 18.800 66.6 63.1 70.1 63.500 5.6 45 6.88 9.900 Pre-pregnancy insurance Wedi-Cal 24.5 23.1 2.5.8 119.600 48.2 45.4 5.09 9.0700 18.3 15.5 21.1 17.500 13.0 8.5 15.5 5.200 20.	Had a postpartum medical visit	87.5	86.4 - 88.7	427,500	79.5	77.2 - 81.8	149,700	88.4	85.9 - 90.8	84,400	96.3	95.1 - 97.5	169,400
Pre-pregnancy insurance 24,9 24,0 24	Mom or infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum	12.6	11.4 - 13.7	59,700	19.0	16.7 - 21.3	34,900	16.6	13.9 - 19.4	15,400	3.6	2.7 - 4.6	6,200
Pre-pregnancy insurance	Participated in WIC during pregnancy†	54.1	52.9 - 55.4	259,300	89.5	88.0 - 91.1	168,400	66.6	63.1 - 70.1	63,500	5.6	4.5 - 6.8	9,900
Medi-Cal (24, 5 23, 1 - 28, 8 19,60) (48, 2 45, 4 - 50,9 9,700 (18,3 155 - 21,1 17,500 (1,3 0.8 - 1.8 2,200 (1) 10 1 10 1 10 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy	24.9	23.6 - 26.3	121,000	52.3	49.5 - 55.0	98,000	15.0	12.6 - 17.4	14,200	0.8	0.4 - 1.1	1,400
Uninsured 47.5 46.2 2.6 4.5 4.1 17.500 37.3 34.6 4.1 70.00 33.8 30.1 3.7 4. 32.00 33.5 2.5 4.5 6.20 17.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.	Pre-pregnancy insurance												
Private	Medi-Cal	24.5	23.1 - 25.8	119,600	48.2	45.4 - 50.9	90,700	18.3	15.5 - 21.1	17,500	1.3	0.8 - 1.8	2,200
Prenatal insurance Medi-Cal 49,7 48,4 5 1.0 242,800 88.8 87,1 90,5 167,200 54,1 50,4 5 7.9 51,900 3.8 3,0 4,6 6,800 Uninsured 1.6 1.2 2.0 7,900 1.8 1.2 2.4 3,500 2.1.1 0.9 3.4 2,100 0.6° 0.2 1.1 1,100 Private 44.5 43.1 4.8 217,100 7.8 6.3 9.3 14,700 34.4 30.8 33,00 91.0 86.6 9.25 160,200 Medi-Cal 36.2 34.7 37.6 175,700 67.4 64.8 7.01 126,100 35.1 31.5 33,400 2.2 1.6 2.8 3,800 Uninsured 15.0 13.8 16.2 72,800 23.2 20.7 2.56 43,300 21.0 18.0 91.7 92.2 93.1 161,400 Uninsured 15.0 3.2 50.9	Uninsured	24.0	22.6 - 25.4	117,500	37.3	34.6 - 40.1	70,300	33.8	30.1 - 37.4	32,300	3.5	2.5 - 4.5	6,200
Medi-Cal 49,7 48,4 2, 10, 20 242,800 88,8 87,1 2, 90, 5 16,700 51,100 3,8 3,0 4,7 6,800 Uninsured 41,5 31,2 2, 20 7,900 1.8 1,2 2, 4 3,500 21,1 0,9 3,4 2,10 9,00 1,0 0,2 1,1 1,100 Private 44,5 31,1 4,83 117,700 67,4 68,8 7,01 126,10 35,1 3,80 3,000 91,0 8,6 2,5 10,000 Medi-Cal 36,2 34,7 45,8 175,700 67,4 6,8 7,01 126,10 35,1 3,80 3,000 21,6 2,8 3,800 Private 45,7 45,8 21,90 7,8 6,3 9,2 14,60 38,0 3,4 4,1 9,00 2,6 2,8 3,00 Infant health insurance Medi-Cal 52,2 50,9 53,6 25,00 90,4 <t< td=""><td>Private</td><td>47.5</td><td>46.2 - 48.9</td><td>232,500</td><td>11.0</td><td>9.3 - 12.7</td><td>20,700</td><td>41.6</td><td>37.9 - 45.3</td><td>39,900</td><td>91.7</td><td>90.3 - 93.2</td><td>161,600</td></t<>	Private	47.5	46.2 - 48.9	232,500	11.0	9.3 - 12.7	20,700	41.6	37.9 - 45.3	39,900	91.7	90.3 - 93.2	161,600
Uninsured 1.6 l.2 l.2 l.2 l.7 l.9 l.8 l.2 l.2 l.3 l.7 l.0 l.8 l.2 l.2 l.3	Prenatal insurance												
Private A4.5 4.1 - 4.5. 21,100 7.8 6.3 - 9.3 14,700 34.4 30.8 - 38.0 33,000 91.0 89.6 - 92.5 160,200 Maternal postpartum insurance Medi-Cal 36.2 34.7 - 37.6 175,700 67.4 64.8 - 70.1 126,100 35.1 31.5 - 38.7 33,400 2.2 1.6 - 2.8 3,800 Uninsured 15.0 13.8 - 16.2 72,800 23.2 20.7 - 25.6 43,300 21.0 17.8 - 24.1 19,900 2.7 1.8 - 3.7 4,800 Private 45.7 44.3 - 47.0 221,900 7.8 63 92.1 166,100 38.0 34.3 - 41.7 36,100 91.7 90.2 - 93.1 161,400 Infant health insurance Medi-Cal 52.2 50.9 - 53.6 50,400 90.4 88.7 - 92.1 166,100 62.7 59.1 - 66.3 59,000 4.7 3.7 - 5.6 8,100 Uninsured 2.9 2.2 - 3.5 13,700 31.1 21.1 - 4.0 5,600 4.9 3.0 - 6.8 4,600 13.3 0.7 - 1.9 2,200 Private 41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000 4.6 3.4 - 5.8 8,500 26.1 22.8 - 29.4 24,600 89.9 88.4 - 91.5 156,700 Private 8.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4	Medi-Cal	49.7	48.4 - 51.0	242,800	88.8	87.1 - 90.5	167,200	54.1	50.4 - 57.9	51,900	3.8	3.0 - 4.7	6,800
Maternal postpartum insurance Medi-Cal 36.2 34.7 2.37.6 175,700 67.4 64.8 2.70.1 126,100 35.1 31.5 2.87.7 33,400 2.2 1.6 2.28 3,800 Uninsured 15.0 13.8 2.12.900 7.8 6.3 9.2 14,600 38.0 34.3 24.1 19,900 2.7 1.8 3.7 4,800 Private 15.0 13.8 4.70 221,900 7.8 6.3 9.2 14,600 38.0 34.3 24.1 19,900 2.7 1.8 3.7 4,800 Infant health insurance 52.2 50.9 5.56 250,400 90.4 8.7 9.21 166,100 62.7 59.1 6.63 59,000 4.7 3.7 5.56 8,100 Maternal Demographics 41.3 40.0 4.26 198,000 46.5 3.8 8,500 26.1 22.8 29.4 24,600 89.9 88.4 9 1.5 156,700	Uninsured	1.6	1.2 - 2.0	7,900	1.8	1.2 - 2.4	3,500	2.1 *	0.9 - 3.4	2,100	0.6 *	0.2 - 1.1	1,100
Medi-Cal 36.2 34.7 37.6 175,700 67.4 64.8 7.01 126,100 35.1 31.5 3.87 33,400 2.2 1.6 2.8 3,800 Uninsured 15.0 13.8 - 16.2 72,800 23.2 20.7 - 25.6 43,00 21.0 17.8 - 24.1 19,900 2.7 1.8 - 3.7 4,800 Private 45.7 45.0 21,900 7.8 6.3 9.2 14,600 38.0 38.0 38.0 36.3 9.00 4.7 36,100 90.1 48.0 14,600 38.0 38.0 38.0 9.0 4.7 3.7 5.6 8,100 16.1 16.1 9.0 4.8 7.9 9.1 166,100 62.7 9.1 6.63 59,000 4.7 3.7 5.6 8,100 Uninsured 2.9 2.2 3.5 13,700 31.5 2.8 8,500 26.1 2.9 2.4 2,600 89.8 <td< td=""><td>Private</td><td>44.5</td><td>43.1 - 45.8</td><td>217,100</td><td>7.8</td><td>6.3 - 9.3</td><td>14,700</td><td>34.4</td><td>30.8 - 38.0</td><td>33,000</td><td>91.0</td><td>89.6 - 92.5</td><td>160,200</td></td<>	Private	44.5	43.1 - 45.8	217,100	7.8	6.3 - 9.3	14,700	34.4	30.8 - 38.0	33,000	91.0	89.6 - 92.5	160,200
Uninsured 15.0 13.8 - 16.2 72,800 23.2 20.7 - 25.6 43,300 21.0 17.8 - 24.1 19,900 2.7 1.8 - 3.7 4,800 Private 45.7 44.3 - 47.0 221,900 7.8 6.3 - 9.2 14,600 38.0 34.3 - 41.7 36,100 91.7 90.2 - 93.1 161,400 Infant health insurance Medi-Cal S2.2 50.9 - 53.6 250,400 90.4 88.7 - 92.1 166,100 62.7 59.1 - 66.3 59,000 4.7 3.7 - 5.6 8,100 Uninsured 2.9 2.2 - 3.5 13,700 3.1 2.1 - 4.0 5,600 4.9 3.0 - 6.8 46,00 1.3 0.7 - 1.9 2,200 Private 41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000 4.6 3.4 - 5.8 8,500 26.1 22.8 - 29.4 24,600 89.9 88.4 - 91.5 156,700 Private P	Maternal postpartum insurance												
Private 45,7 44.3 - 47.0 221,900 7,8 6.3 - 9.2 14,600 38.0 34.3 - 41.7 36,100 91.7 90.2 - 93.1 16,400 Infant health insurance Medi-Cal 52,2 50.9 5 53.6 250,400 90.4 88.7 - 92.1 166,100 62.7 59.1 - 66.3 59,000 4.7 3.7 - 5.6 8,100 Uninsured 2.9 2.2 - 3.5 13,700 3.1 2.1 - 4.0 5,600 4.9 3.0 - 6.8 4,600 1.3 0.7 - 1.9 2,200 Private 41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000 4.6 3.4 - 5.8 8,500 26.1 22.8 - 29.4 24,600 89.9 88.4 - 91.5 156,700 Maternal Demographics Did not complete high school (or GED) 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 31.5 28.9 - 34.2 58,800 12.9 10.2 - 15.6 12,300 0.7 0.4 - 1.1 1,300 Unmarried 40.9 39.4 - 42.4 199,000 67.2 64.5 - 69.8 126,200 41.2 37.5 - 45.0 39,400 10.4 8.9 - 12.0 18,300 Race/Ethnicity Hispanic 49.2 47.7 50.7 236,500 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 58.0 54.3 - 61.7 54,600 19.0 16.7 - 21.3 32,400 Black 57.7 5.3 - 61.0 29.3 27.9 - 30.7 140,900 14.5 12.7 - 16.3 27,100 23.7 20.7 - 26.8 22,300 50.3 47.4 - 53.3 85,900 Asian/Pacific Islander 29.3 7.9 36.2 37.9 36.2 37.9 36.2 37.7 37,700 62. 47.7 - 77. 11,600 12.1 9.4 - 14.8 11,400 27.4 4.7 - 53.3 85,900 Born outside the U.S. 5peaks non-English language at home	Medi-Cal	36.2	34.7 - 37.6	175,700	67.4	64.8 - 70.1	126,100	35.1	31.5 - 38.7	33,400	2.2	1.6 - 2.8	3,800
Infant health insurance Medi-Cal Medi-Cal Solve Sol	Uninsured	15.0	13.8 - 16.2	72,800	23.2	20.7 - 25.6	43,300	21.0	17.8 - 24.1	19,900	2.7	1.8 - 3.7	4,800
Medi-Cal 52.2 50.9 5 3.6 250,400 90.4 88.7 9 2.1 166,100 62.7 59.1 66.3 59,000 4.7 3.7 5.6 8,100 Uninsured 2.9 2.2 3.5 13,700 3.1 2.1 5,600 4.9 3.0 6.8 4,600 1.3 0.7 1.9 2,200 Private 41.3 40.0 4.26 198,000 4.6 3.4 5.8 8,500 26.1 22.8 2.9 24,600 89.9 88.4 9 1.5 156,700 Meaternal Demographics 50.0 4.0 3.1 2.1 7 9,900 31.5 28.9 2 34.2 58,800 12.9 10.2 2 15.6 12,300 0.7 0.4 2 1.1 1,300 Mace/Ethnicity 40.9 39.4 2 9.0 236,500 70.4 68.1 2 7.7 131,700 58.0 53.3 6 6.3 39.40 10.4 8.9 12.0 18.30	Private	45.7	44.3 - 47.0	221,900	7.8	6.3 - 9.2	14,600	38.0	34.3 - 41.7	36,100	91.7	90.2 - 93.1	161,400
Uninsured 2.9 2.2 - 3.5 13,700 3.1 2.1 - 4.0 5,600 4.9 3.0 - 6.8 4,600 1.3 0.7 - 1.9 2,200 Private 41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000 4.6 3.4 - 5.8 8,500 26.1 22.8 - 29.4 24,600 89.9 88.4 - 91.5 156,700 Maternal Demographics Did not complete high school (or GED) 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 31.5 28.9 - 34.2 58,800 12.9 10.2 - 15.6 12,300 0.7 0.4 - 1.1 1,300 Unmarried 40.9 39.4 - 42.4 199,000 67.2 64.5 - 69.8 126,200 41.2 37.5 - 45.0 39,400 10.4 8.9 - 12.0 18,300 Race/Ethnicity Hispanic 49.2 47.7 - 50.7 236,500 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 58.0 54.3 - 61.7 54,600 19.0 16.7 - 21.3 32,400 Black 57.5 5.3 - 61. 27,400 8.3 7.4 - 9.2 15,500 5.0 5.7 4.5 - 6.9 5,400 31.1 2.4 - 3.7 5,200 White 29.3 27.9 - 30.7 140,900 14.5 12.7 - 16.3 27,100 23.7 20.7 - 26.8 22,300 50.3 47.4 - 53.3 85,900 Asian/Pacific Islander 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 6.2 4.7 - 7.7 11,600 12.1 9.4 - 14.8 11,400 27.4 24.4 - 30.3 46,700 Born outside the U.S. Speaks non-English language at home	Infant health insurance												
Private 41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000 4.6 3.4 - 5.8 8,500 26.1 22.8 - 29.4 24,600 89.9 88.4 - 91.5 156,700 Maternal Demographics Did not complete high school (or GED) 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 31.5 28.9 - 34.2 58,800 12.9 10.2 - 15.6 12,300 0.7 0.4 - 1.1 1,300 Unmarried 40.9 39.4 - 42.4 199,000 67.2 64.5 - 69.8 126,200 41.2 37.5 - 45.0 39,400 10.4 8.9 - 12.0 18,300 Race/Ethnicity Hispanic 49.2 47.7 - 50.7 236,500 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 58.0 54.3 - 61.7 54,600 19.0 16.7 - 21.3 32,400 Black 57.7 5.3 - 6.1 27,400 8.3 7.4 - 9.2 15,500 5.7 4.5 - 6.9 5,400 3.1 2.4 - 3.7 5,200 White 29.3 27.9 - 30.7 140,900 14.5 12.7 - 16.3 27,100 23.7 20.7 - 26.8 22,300 50.3 47.4 - 53.3 85,900 Asian/Pacific Islander 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 6.2 4.7 - 7.7 11,600 12.1 9.4 - 14.8 11,400 27.4 24.4 - 30.3 46,700 Born outside the U.S. Speaks non-English language at home 30.1 28.5 - 31.7 144,800 36.8 34.1 - 39.4 68,600 31.8 28.1 - 35.4 30,300 19.4 16.8 - 22.1 33,600	Medi-Cal	52.2	50.9 - 53.6	250,400	90.4	88.7 - 92.1	166,100	62.7	59.1 - 66.3	59,000	4.7	3.7 - 5.6	8,100
Maternal Demographics Did not complete high school (or GED) 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 31.5 28.9 - 34.2 58,800 12.9 10.2 - 15.6 12,300 0.7 0.4 - 1.1 1,300 Unmarried 40.9 39.4 - 42.4 199,000 67.2 64.5 - 69.8 126,200 41.2 37.5 - 45.0 39,400 10.4 8.9 - 12.9 49.2 47.7 - 50.7 236,500 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 58.0 54.3 - 61.7 54,600 19.0 16.7 - 21.3 32,400 Black 5.7 5.3 - 6.1 27,400 8.3 7.4 - 9.2 15,500 5.7 4.5 - 6.9 5,400 3.1 2.4 - 32,400 White 29.3 27.9 - 30.7 14.9 -	Uninsured	2.9	2.2 - 3.5	13,700	3.1	2.1 - 4.0	5,600	4.9	3.0 - 6.8	4,600	1.3	0.7 - 1.9	2,200
Did not complete high school (or GED) 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 31.5 28.9 - 34.2 58,800 12.9 10.2 - 15.6 12,300 0.7 0.4 - 1.1 1,300 Unmarried 40.9 39.4 - 42.4 199,000 67.2 64.5 - 69.8 126,200 41.2 37.5 - 45.0 39,400 10.4 8.9 - 12.0 18,300 Race/Ethnicity Hispanic 49.2 47.7 - 50.7 236,500 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 58.0 54.3 - 61.7 54,600 19.0 16.7 - 21.3 32,400 Black 5.7 5.3 - 61. 27,400 8.3 7.4 - 9.2 15,500 5.7 4.5 - 6.9 5,400 3.1 2.4 - 3.7 5,200 White 49.3 47.9 - 30.7 140,900 14.5 12.7 - 16.3 27,100 23.7 20.7 - 26.8 22,300 50.3 47.4 - 53.3 85,900 Asian/Pacific Islander 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 6.2 4.7 - 7.7 11,600 12.1 9.4 - 14.8 11,400 27.4 24.4 - 30.3 46,700 Born outside the U.S. Speaks non-English language at home 30.1 28.5 - 31.7 144,800 36.8 34.1 - 39.4 68,600 31.8 28.1 - 35.4 30,300 19.4 16.8 - 22.1 33,600	Private	41.3	40.0 - 42.6	198,000	4.6	3.4 - 5.8	8,500	26.1	22.8 - 29.4	24,600	89.9	88.4 - 91.5	156,700
Unmarried 40.9 39.4 - 42.4 199,000 67.2 64.5 - 69.8 126,200 41.2 37.5 - 45.0 39,400 10.4 8.9 - 12.0 18,300 Race/Ethnicity Hispanic 49.2 47.7 - 50.7 236,500 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 58.0 54.3 - 61.7 54,600 19.0 16.7 - 21.3 32,400 Black 57.7 5.3 - 61. 27,400 8.3 7.4 - 9.2 15,500 57. 4.5 - 6.9 5,400 31.1 2.4 - 3.7 5,200 White 29.3 27.9 - 30.7 140,900 14.5 12.7 - 16.3 27,100 23.7 20.7 - 26.8 22,300 50.3 47.4 - 53.3 85,900 Asian/Pacific Islander 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 6.2 4.7 - 7.7 11,600 12.1 9.4 - 14.8 11,400 27.4 24.4 - 30.3 46,700 Born outside the U.S. Speaks non-English language at home 30.1 28.5 - 31.7 144,800 36.8 34.1 - 39.4 68,600 31.8 28.1 - 35.4 30,300 19.4 16.8 - 22.1 33,600	G .												
Race/Ethnicity Hispanic 49.2 47.7 - 50.7 236,500 Black 5.7 5.3 - 6.1 27,400 Black 29.3 27.9 - 30.7 140,900 Asian/Pacific Islander 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 Born outside the U.S. Speaks non-English language at home 49.2 47.7 - 50.7 236,500 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 70.4 68.1 - 80.7 14.5 12.7 - 80.9 14.5 12.7 14.5	Did not complete high school (or GED)	16.5	15.2 - 17.7	79,900	31.5	28.9 - 34.2	58,800	12.9	10.2 - 15.6	12,300	0.7	0.4 - 1.1	1,300
Hispanic 49.2 47.7 - 50.7 236,500 70.4 68.1 - 72.7 131,700 58.0 54.3 - 61.7 54,600 19.0 16.7 - 21.3 32,400 8.3 7.4 - 9.2 15,500 5.7 4.5 - 6.9 5,400 3.1 2.4 - 3.7 5,200 8.3 7.4 - 9.2 15,500 5.7 4.5 - 6.9 5,400 3.1 2.4 - 3.7 5,200 8.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6	Unmarried	40.9	39.4 - 42.4	199,000	67.2	64.5 - 69.8	126,200	41.2	37.5 - 45.0	39,400	10.4	8.9 - 12.0	18,300
Black White 29.3 27.9 - 30.7 140,900 Asian/Pacific Islander 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 Born outside the U.S. Speaks non-English language at home 25.7 5.3 - 6.1 27,400 8.3 7.4 - 9.2 15,500 14.5 12.7 - 16.3 27,100 14.5 12.7 - 16.3 27,100 23.7 20.7 - 26.8 22,300 50.3 47.4 - 53.3 85,900 12.1 9.4 - 14.8 11,400 27.4 24.4 - 30.3 46,700 37.9 36.2 - 39.6 185,700 41.4 38.7 - 44.2 78,200 36.8 34.1 - 39.4 68,600 31.8 28.1 - 35.4 30,300 19.4 16.8 - 22.1 33,600													
White 29.3 27.9 - 30.7 140,900 14.5 12.7 - 16.3 27,100 23.7 20.7 - 26.8 22,300 50.3 47.4 - 53.3 85,900 Asian/Pacific Islander 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 6.2 4.7 - 7.7 11,600 12.1 9.4 - 14.8 11,400 27.4 24.4 - 30.3 46,700 Born outside the U.S. 37.9 36.2 - 39.6 185,700 41.4 38.7 - 44.2 78,200 36.4 32.7 - 40.1 34,900 31.9 29.0 - 34.8 56,200 Speaks non-English language at home 30.1 28.5 - 31.7 144,800 36.8 34.1 - 39.4 68,600 31.8 28.1 - 35.4 30,300 19.4 16.8 - 22.1 33,600	Hispanic	49.2	47.7 - 50.7	236,500	70.4	68.1 - 72.7	131,700	58.0	54.3 - 61.7	54,600	19.0	16.7 - 21.3	32,400
Asian/Pacific Islander 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 Born outside the U.S. Speaks non-English language at home 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 16.2 4.7 - 7.7 11,600 15.3 13.9 - 14.8 11,400 16.4 38.7 - 44.2 78,200 16.5 36.4 32.7 - 40.1 34,900 17.5 36.4 32.7 - 40.1 34,900 17.5 36.8 34.1 - 39.4 68,600 17.5 36.8 34.1 - 39.4 68,600 17.5 36.8 34.1 - 39.4 68,600 17.5 36.8 36.8 36.8 36.8 36.8 36.8 36.8 36.8	Black	5.7	5.3 - 6.1	27,400	8.3	7.4 - 9.2	15,500	5.7	4.5 - 6.9	5,400	3.1	2.4 - 3.7	5,200
Born outside the U.S. 37.9 36.2 - 39.6 185,700 41.4 38.7 - 44.2 78,200 36.4 32.7 - 40.1 34,900 31.9 29.0 - 34.8 56,200 Speaks non-English language at home 30.1 28.5 - 31.7 144,800 36.8 34.1 - 39.4 68,600 31.8 28.1 - 35.4 30,300 19.4 16.8 - 22.1 33,600	White	29.3	27.9 - 30.7	140,900	14.5	12.7 - 16.3	27,100	23.7	20.7 - 26.8	22,300	50.3	47.4 - 53.3	85,900
Speaks non-English language at home 30.1 28.5 - 31.7 144,800 36.8 34.1 - 39.4 68,600 31.8 28.1 - 35.4 30,300 19.4 16.8 - 22.1 33,600	Asian/Pacific Islander	15.3	13.9 - 16.7	73,700	6.2	4.7 - 7.7	11,600	12.1	9.4 - 14.8	11,400	27.4	24.4 - 30.3	46,700
	Born outside the U.S.	37.9	36.2 - 39.6	185,700	41.4	38.7 - 44.2	78,200	36.4	32.7 - 40.1	34,900	31.9	29.0 - 34.8	56,200
Lives in a high poverty neighborhood 38.9 37.3 - 40.5 182,900 58.4 55.7 - 61.2 104,800 41.2 37.4 - 44.9 37,400 16.1 13.8 - 18.3 27,600	Speaks non-English language at home	30.1	28.5 - 31.7	144,800	36.8	34.1 - 39.4	68,600	31.8	28.1 - 35.4	30,300	19.4	16.8 - 22.1	33,600
	Lives in a high poverty neighborhood	38.9	37.3 - 40.5	182,900	58.4	55.7 - 61.2	104,800	41.2	37.4 - 44.9	37,400	16.1	13.8 - 18.3	27,600

⁻⁻ Estimate not shown because the relative standard error (RSE) is greater than 50% or fewer than 5 women reported.

Notes: MIHA is an annual population-based survey of California resident women with a live birth. Data from MIHA 2013-2014 were combined, resulting in a statewide sample size of 13,963. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (95% CI) and estimated number of women in the population with the health indicator/characteristic (N), i.e., numerator of the percent rounded to the nearest hundred, are weighted to represent all women with a live birth who resided in California in 2013-2014. Population estimate (N) is a two-year average. See the Technical Notes for information on weighting, comparability to prior years and technical definitions. Visit the MIHA website at www.cdph.ca.gov/MIHA.

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^{*} Estimate should be interpreted with caution due to low statistical reliability (RSE is between 30% and 50%).

[†] Measure/definition changed for this indicator and is not comparable to prior years (see Technical Notes).