MIHA Data Snapshot, San Francisco County, 2013-2014
Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

✓ **better than rest of California** ✗ **worse than rest of California** ♦ **no statistical difference**

		San Francisco County			California		
		%	95% CI	Population Estimate	%	95% CI	Population Estimate
Health Status Before Pregnancy							
In good to excellent health	✓	96.7	95.3 - 98.2	8,500	92.4	91.5 - 93.3	452,800
Chronic conditions							
Diabetes†	♦	1.8 *	0.7 - 3.0	200	2.3	1.8 - 2.8	10,900
Hypertension†	✓	1.1 *	0.3 - 1.9	100	2.5	2.0 - 2.9	11,900
Asthma†	♦	6.2	3.6 - 8.7	500	7.8	7.0 - 8.6	37,500
Nutrition and Weight							
Daily folic acid use, month before pregnancy	✓	43.1	36.9 - 49.2	3,800	32.7	31.1 - 34.3	159,900
Overweight before pregnancy	✓	15.2	10.4 - 20.0	1,300	24.7	23.2 - 26.2	114,900
Obese before pregnancy	✓	8.7	5.6 - 11.8	700	20.3	18.9 - 21.7	94,400
Inadequate weight gain during pregnancy	♦	16.8	11.9 - 21.8	1,300	17.7	16.2 - 19.2	72,900
Excessive weight gain during pregnancy	♦	37.0	30.6 - 43.4	2,900	41.4	39.5 - 43.2	170,100
Food insecurity during pregnancy	✓	8.4	5.9 - 11.0	700	16.6	15.4 - 17.9	80,500
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Depressive Symptoms							
Physical or psychological IPV during pregnancy	♦	6.0	3.6 - 8.4	500	7.1	6.2 - 7.9	34,500
Prenatal depressive symptoms	♦	16.5	11.9 - 21.1	1,400	14.1	12.9 - 15.3	68,900
Postpartum depressive symptoms	♦	13.2	8.9 - 17.5	1,200	13.0	11.8 - 14.1	63,200
Hardships and Support during Pregnancy							
Experienced two or more hardships during childhood	✓	16.8	12.6 - 21.1	1,400	25.3	23.8 - 26.7	121,600
Homeless or did not have a regular place to sleep	♦	3.0	1.4 - 4.5	300	2.9	2.4 - 3.4	14,000
Moved due to problems paying rent or mortgage	✓	2.9	1.5 - 4.4	300	6.9	6.0 - 7.7	33,600
Woman or partner lost job	✓	10.1	6.4 - 13.8	900	14.6	13.4 - 15.8	71,000
Woman or partner had pay or hours cut back	✓	6.1	3.5 - 8.7	500	11.8	10.7 - 12.8	57,100
Became separated or divorced	✓	3.9	2.3 - 5.6	300	7.6	6.7 - 8.5	37,000
Had no practical or emotional support	♦	2.7 *	1.0 - 4.4	200	4.4	3.7 - 5.2	21,700
Substance Use							
Any smoking, 3 months before pregnancy	✓	7.5	4.6 - 10.4	700	11.6	10.5 - 12.7	56,500
Any smoking, 3rd trimester†	✓	1.5	0.6 - 2.4	100	2.9	2.3 - 3.4	13,900
Any smoking, postpartum	✓	3.0	1.5 - 4.4	300	5.6	4.8 - 6.3	27,300
Any binge drinking, 3 months before pregnancy	♦	18.1	13.2 - 23.0	1,600	15.1	13.8 - 16.3	72,900
Any alcohol use, 3rd trimester†	✗	27.5	21.6 - 33.3	2,400	7.6	6.6 - 8.6	37,000
Pregnancy Intention and Family Planning							
Mistimed or unwanted pregnancy	✓	19.2	14.7 - 23.7	1,700	31.2	29.6 - 32.8	151,800
Unsure of pregnancy intentions	♦	11.3	7.3 - 15.3	1,000	12.9	11.8 - 14.0	62,700
Postpartum birth control use†	✗	74.7	69.2 - 80.2	6,500	81.6	80.3 - 83.0	390,200
Infant Sleep and Breastfeeding							
Placed infant on back to sleep	✓	88.0	84.1 - 92.0	7,600	79.7	78.3 - 81.1	383,200
Infant always or often shared bed	♦	35.4	29.4 - 41.5	3,100	34.1	32.5 - 35.7	163,700
Intended to breastfeed, before birth	♦	94.0	91.2 - 96.8	8,200	92.4	91.5 - 93.4	444,100
Intended to breastfeed exclusively, before birth	♦	65.8	59.9 - 71.7	5,700	64.2	62.6 - 65.9	308,500
Breastfeeding practices							
Any breastfeeding, 1 month after delivery	✓	93.2	90.4 - 96.0	7,900	83.5	82.3 - 84.8	398,500
Exclusive breastfeeding, 1 month after delivery	♦	43.0	36.7 - 49.4	3,600	42.7	41.0 - 44.4	200,700
Any breastfeeding, 3 months after delivery	✓	81.7	76.3 - 87.1	5,300	66.2	64.3 - 68.2	244,200
Exclusive breastfeeding, 3 months after delivery	✓	35.7	28.7 - 42.7	2,300	27.4	25.7 - 29.1	99,800

MIHA is a collaborative effort of the Maternal, Child and Adolescent Health Division and the Women, Infants and Children Division in the California Department of Public Health and the Center on Social Disparities in Health at the University of California San Francisco.

⬆ higher than rest of California ⬇ lower than rest of California ⬩ no statistical difference

		\u00a0 San Francisco County			California		
		%	**95% CI**	**Population Estimate**	**%**	**95% CI**	**Population Estimate**
Health Care Utilization and Public Program Participation							
Had a usual source of pre-pregnancy care	⬩	73.9	68.3 - 79.6	6,500	70.4	68.8 - 71.9	344,100
Initiated prenatal care in 1st trimester	⬆	93.4	90.8 - 95.9	8,100	89.7	88.7 - 90.6	433,500
Had a postpartum medical visit	⬆	93.9	91.5 - 96.3	8,300	87.5	86.4 - 88.7	427,500
Mom or infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum	⬇	6.0	3.8 - 8.3	500	12.6	11.4 - 13.7	59,700
Participated in WIC during pregnancy†	⬇	32.0	27.7 - 36.4	2,700	54.1	52.9 - 55.4	259,300
Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy	⬇	9.9	7.8 - 12.0	900	24.9	23.6 - 26.3	121,000
Health Insurance Coverage							
Pre-pregnancy insurance							
\u00a0\u00a0\u00a0Medi-Cal	⬇	14.6	11.4 - 17.7	1,300	24.5	23.1 - 25.8	119,600
\u00a0\u00a0\u00a0Uninsured	⬇	13.0	9.3 - 16.7	1,100	24.0	22.6 - 25.4	117,500
\u00a0\u00a0\u00a0Private	⬆	69.0	64.9 - 73.2	6,000	47.5	46.2 - 48.9	232,500
Prenatal insurance							
\u00a0\u00a0\u00a0Medi-Cal	⬇	30.6	26.6 - 34.6	2,700	49.7	48.4 - 51.0	242,800
\u00a0\u00a0\u00a0Uninsured	⬩	2.3 *	0.3 - 4.2	200	1.6	1.2 - 2.0	7,900
\u00a0\u00a0\u00a0Private	⬆	64.8	60.6 - 69.1	5,700	44.5	43.1 - 45.8	217,100
Maternal postpartum insurance							
\u00a0\u00a0\u00a0Medi-Cal	⬇	24.3	20.2 - 28.4	2,100	36.2	34.7 - 37.6	175,700
\u00a0\u00a0\u00a0Uninsured	⬇	6.7	3.7 - 9.7	600	15.0	13.8 - 16.2	72,800
\u00a0\u00a0\u00a0Private	⬆	66.2	61.7 - 70.6	5,800	45.7	44.3 - 47.0	221,900
Infant health insurance							
\u00a0\u00a0\u00a0Medi-Cal	⬇	33.0	28.8 - 37.2	2,900	52.2	50.9 - 53.6	250,400
\u00a0\u00a0\u00a0Uninsured		--			2.9	2.2 - 3.5	13,700
\u00a0\u00a0\u00a0Private	⬆	64.3	60.0 - 68.6	5,600	41.3	40.0 - 42.6	198,000
Maternal Demographics							
Age							
\u00a0\u00a015-19	⬇	1.3 *	0.4 - 2.2	100	5.6	4.9 - 6.4	27,500
\u00a0\u00a020-34	⬇	60.7	54.5 - 67.0	5,300	74.5	73.0 - 76.0	365,300
\u00a0\u00a035+	⬆	38.0	31.7 - 44.2	3,300	19.9	18.5 - 21.3	97,400
Did not complete high school (or GED)	⬇	8.6	6.1 - 11.1	800	16.5	15.2 - 17.7	79,900
Unmarried	⬇	27.1	22.1 - 32.1	2,400	40.9	39.4 - 42.4	199,000
Race/Ethnicity							
\u00a0\u00a0Hispanic	⬇	18.5	14.1 - 23.0	1,600	49.2	47.7 - 50.7	236,500
\u00a0\u00a0Black	⬩	5.6	4.6 - 6.6	500	5.7	5.3 - 6.1	27,400
\u00a0\u00a0White	⬆	41.8	36.0 - 47.6	3,600	29.3	27.9 - 30.7	140,900
\u00a0\u00a0Asian/Pacific Islander	⬆	33.8	27.6 - 39.9	2,900	15.3	13.9 - 16.7	73,700
Nativity and Language							
\u00a0\u00a0Born outside the U.S.	⬆	45.5	39.5 - 51.5	4,000	37.9	36.2 - 39.6	185,700
\u00a0\u00a0Speaks non-English language at home	⬩	31.3	25.9 - 36.6	2,700	30.1	28.5 - 31.7	144,800
Lives in a high poverty neighborhood	⬇	10.5	7.1 - 14.0	900	38.9	37.3 - 40.5	182,900
Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline							
\u00a0\u00a00-100%	⬇	19.8	16.6 - 23.1	1,600	41.0	39.5 - 42.4	188,800
\u00a0\u00a0101-200%	⬇	11.9	8.2 - 15.6	1,000	20.8	19.4 - 22.2	96,000
\u00a0\u00a0> 200%	⬆	68.2	64.0 - 72.5	5,600	38.2	36.9 - 39.6	176,200

-- Estimate not shown because the relative standard error (RSE) is greater than 50% or fewer than 5 women reported.

* Estimate should be interpreted with caution due to low statistical reliability (RSE is between 30% and 50%).

† Measure/definition changed for this indicator and is not comparable to prior years (see Technical Notes).

Notes: MIHA is an annual population-based survey of California resident women with a live birth. Data from MIHA 2013-2014 were combined, resulting in a statewide sample size of 13,963. The sample size of San Francisco County was 402. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (95% CI) and estimated number of women in the population with the health indicator/characteristic (i.e., numerator of the percent rounded to the nearest hundred) are weighted to represent all women with a live birth who resided in California and the county in 2013-2014. Population estimate is a two-year average. Symbols indicate whether the health indicator in the county was statistically different from the rest of the state (p-value < 0.05, chi-square test). See the Technical Notes for information on weighting, comparability to prior years and technical definitions. Visit the MIHA website at www.cdph.ca.gov/MIHA.

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