

## MIHA Data Snapshot, Sacramento County, 2013-2014

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

✓ better than rest of California 🌣 worse than rest of California 🔹 no statistical difference

	Sacramento County					California		
		%	95% CI	Population Estimate	%	95% CI	Population Estimate	
Health Status Before Pregnancy								
In good to excellent health	•	92.3	89.6 - 95.0	17,800	92.4	91.5 - 93.3	452,800	
Chronic conditions								
Diabetes†	•	2.3 *	0.9 - 3.6	400	2.3	1.8 - 2.8	10,900	
Hypertension†	x	4.4	2.4 - 6.4	800	2.5	2.0 - 2.9	11,900	
Asthma†	•	10.1	6.9 - 13.2	1,900	7.8	7.0 - 8.6	37,500	
Nutrition and Weight								
Daily folic acid use, month before pregnancy	•	32.5	27.3 - 37.7	6,300	32.7	31.1 - 34.3	159,900	
Overweight before pregnancy	•	26.5	21.5 - 31.5	5,000	24.7	23.2 - 26.2	114,900	
Obese before pregnancy	•	23.0	18.3 - 27.7	4,400	20.3	18.9 - 21.7	94,400	
Inadequate weight gain during pregnancy	•	14.8	10.7 - 19.0	2,500	17.7	16.2 - 19.2	72,900	
Excessive weight gain during pregnancy	•	44.4	38.5 - 50.3	7,500	41.4	39.5 - 43.2	170,100	
Food insecurity during pregnancy	•	14.8	11.0 - 18.6	2,800	16.6	15.4 - 17.9	80,500	
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Depressive Symptoms								
Physical or psychological IPV during pregnancy	•	8.1	5.4 - 10.9	1,500	7.1	6.2 - 7.9	34,500	
Prenatal depressive symptoms	•	12.5	9.0 - 16.0	2,400	14.1	12.9 - 15.3	68,900	
Postpartum depressive symptoms	•	11.7	8.4 - 15.0	2,200	13.0	11.8 - 14.1	63,200	
Hardships and Support during Pregnancy								
Experienced two or more hardships during childhood	•	26.7	21.9 - 31.4	5,000	25.3	23.8 - 26.7	121,600	
Homeless or did not have a regular place to sleep	•	3.4	1.6 - 5.3	700	2.9	2.4 - 3.4	14,000	
Moved due to problems paying rent or mortgage	•	8.1	5.1 - 11.1	1,600	6.9	6.0 - 7.7	33,600	
Woman or partner lost job	•	12.1	8.5 - 15.7	2,300	14.6	13.4 - 15.8	71,000	
Woman or partner had pay or hours cut back	•	12.1	8.9 - 15.4	2,300	11.8	10.7 - 12.8	57,100	
Became separated or divorced	•	7.9	5.2 - 10.6	1,500	7.6	6.7 - 8.5	37,000	
Had no practical or emotional support	•	3.0	1.2 - 4.7	600	4.4	3.7 - 5.2	21,700	
Substance Use								
Any smoking, 3 months before pregnancy	•	13.1	9.4 - 16.7	2,500	11.6	10.5 - 12.7	56,500	
Any smoking, 3rd trimester†	•	2.9	1.3 - 4.4	500	2.9	2.3 - 3.4	13,900	
Any smoking, postpartum	×	8.6	5.6 - 11.6	1,600	5.6	4.8 - 6.3	27,300	
Any binge drinking, 3 months before pregnancy	•	18.6	14.5 - 22.8	3,600	15.1	13.8 - 16.3	72,900	
Any alcohol use, 3rd trimester†	•	7.7	5.0 - 10.3	1,500	7.6	6.6 - 8.6	37,000	
Pregnancy Intention and Family Planning								
Mistimed or unwanted pregnancy	•	31.7	26.5 - 36.8	6,100	31.2	29.6 - 32.8	151,800	
Unsure of pregnancy intentions	•	14.4	10.7 - 18.1	2,800	12.9	11.8 - 14.0	62,700	
Postpartum birth control use†	•	83.8	80.0 - 87.6	15,500	81.6	80.3 - 83.0	390,200	
Infant Sleep and Breastfeeding								
Placed infant on back to sleep	•	79.4	75.0 - 83.7	15,000	79.7	78.3 - 81.1	383,200	
Infant always or often shared bed	•	36.4	31.1 - 41.6	6,900	34.1	32.5 - 35.7	163,700	
Intended to breastfeed, before birth	•	91.1	87.8 - 94.3	17,400	92.4	91.5 - 93.4	444,100	
Intended to breastfeed exclusively, before birth	<b>√</b>	71.2	66.2 - 76.3	13,600	64.2	62.6 - 65.9	308,500	
Breastfeeding practices								
Any breastfeeding, 1 month after delivery	•	83.2	79.2 - 87.3	15,800	83.5	82.3 - 84.8	398,500	
Exclusive breastfeeding, 1 month after delivery	$\checkmark$	53.3	47.7 - 58.9	9,900	42.7	41.0 - 44.4	200,700	
Any breastfeeding, 3 months after delivery	•	66.4	60.5 - 72.3		66.2	64.3 - 68.2	244,200	
Exclusive breastfeeding, 3 months after delivery	•	31.5	25.6 - 37.4	4,400	27.4	25.7 - 29.1	99,800	

MIHA is a collaborative effort of the Maternal, Child and Adolescent Health Division and the Women, Infants and Children Division in the California Department of Public Health and the Center on Social Disparities in Health at the University of California San Francisco.



## MIHA Data Snapshot, Sacramento County, 2013-2014

Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

↑ higher than rest of California ♦ lower than rest of California ♦ no statistical difference

Part	This ice than rest of camorina + lower than rest of camorina + no		Sacramento County				California		
Medit   Medi					=			Population	
Health Care Utilization and Public Program Participation   Had a usual source of pre-pregnancy care initiated prenatal care in 1st trimester   8.8.8   86.2   93.4   17,000   89.7   88.7   93.0   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   433,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143   430   430,500   143			%		-	%	95% CI	-	
Initiated prenatal care in 1st trimester	Health Care Utilization and Public Program Participation								
Had a postpartum medical visit  Mom or infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum  Participated in WIC during pregnancy†  ***56.***5 **8.5 **8.5 **8.5 **8.5 **8.5 **8.5 **8.5 **8.7 **8	Had a usual source of pre-pregnancy care	+	70.9	65.9 - 75.9	13,600	70.4	68.8 - 71.9	344,100	
Monor infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum Participated in WIC during pregnancy† Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy Pre-pregnancy insurance Wedl-Cal Uninsured Private Medi-Cal Uninsured P	Initiated prenatal care in 1st trimester	•	89.8	86.2 - 93.4	17,000	89.7	88.7 - 90.6	433,500	
Participated in WIC during pregnancy†   \$ 56.4   \$2.3   \$ 6.55   \$10,600   \$54.1   \$2.9   \$ 55.4   \$29,300   \$10,0	Had a postpartum medical visit	•	86.0	82.5 - 89.5	16,500	87.5	86.4 - 88.7	427,500	
Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy	Mom or infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum	•	12.9	9.2 - 16.5	2,400	12.6	11.4 - 13.7	59,700	
Pre-pregnancy insurance   Pre-pre-pressurance   Pre-pre-pressurance   Pre-pre-pressurance   Pre-pre-pressurance   Pre-pre-pressurance   Pre-pre-pressurance   Pre-pre-pre-pre-pre-pre-pre-pre-pre-pre-p	Participated in WIC during pregnancy†	•	56.4	52.3 - 60.5	10,600	54.1	52.9 - 55.4	259,300	
Pre-pregnancy insurance   Medi-Cal	Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy	<b>1</b>	33.3	28.5 - 38.0	6,300	24.9	23.6 - 26.3	121,000	
Medi-Cal	Health Insurance Coverage								
Uninsured	Pre-pregnancy insurance								
Private         * 48.0         43.6         5 2.3         9,200         47.5         46.2         4 8.9         232,500           Prenatal insurance         Medi-Cal         * 51.0         46.6 - 55.3         9,800         49.7         48.4 - 51.0         242,800           Uninsured          * 45.5         41.2 - 49.9         8,700         44.5         43.1 - 45.8         217,100           Maternal postpartum insurance         Medi-Cal         * 41.3         36.7 - 46.0         7,900         36.2         34.7 - 37.6         175,700           Uninsured         * 41.3         36.7 - 46.0         7,900         36.2         34.7 - 37.6         175,700           Uninsured         * 41.8         40.4 - 49.1         8.600         45.7         44.3 - 47.0         27,800           Private         * 42.2         47.5 - 56.9         9,900         52.2         50.9 - 53.6         20,400           Infant health insurance         * 52.2         47.5 - 56.9         9,900         52.2         50.9 - 53.6         20,400           Uninsured         * 52.2         47.5 - 56.9         9,900         52.2         50.9 - 53.6         20,400           Private         * 53.3         2.8 - 7.9 - 9.90         52.2	Medi-Cal	<b>1</b>	29.8	25.4 - 34.2	5,700	24.5	23.1 - 25.8	119,600	
Prenatal insurance         Medi-Cal         \$ 51.0         46.6 - \$ 55.3         9,800         49.7         48.4 - \$ 51.0         242,800           Uninsured           1.6         1.2 - 2.0         7,900           Private         4 45.5         41.2 - 4.9 - 8.70         8,700         44.5         43.1 - 4.58         217,100           Maternal postpartum insurance         Medi-Cal         1.2 - 1.8 - 8.6 - 15.7         2,300         15.0         13.8 - 16.2         7,800           Private         1.2 - 1.8 - 8.6 - 15.7         2,300         15.0         13.8 - 16.2         7,800           Private         4.4 - 4.8 - 40.4 - 4.9 - 8.60         45.7         44.3 - 40.2         21.0         20.0         15.0         13.8 - 16.2         7,800           Infant health insurance         4.2 - 2.0 - 9 - 3.6 - 40.0         45.7         44.3 - 4.0         20.9         20.2         20.5         50.40         20.9         20.2         3.5         13,700         15.0         49.0         40.0         20.9         20.2         3.5         13,700         15.0         49.0         40.0         20.9         20.9         30.0         41.3         40.0         40.0         49.0         45.0         40.0         40.0	Uninsured	•	20.4	16.2 - 24.6	3,900	24.0	22.6 - 25.4	117,500	
Medi-Cal         * 51.0 does not be shown that the provincing of the	Private	•	48.0	43.6 - 52.3	9,200	47.5	46.2 - 48.9	232,500	
Uninsured	Prenatal insurance								
Private         4 5.5         41.2 - 4 9.9         8,700         44.5         43.1 - 4 5.8         217,100           Maternal postpartum insurance         Medi-Cal         ↑ 41.3 36.7 - 46.0 7,900         36.2 34.7 - 37.6 175,700         175,700           Medi-Cal         ↑ 41.3 8.6 - 15.7 2,300         15.0 13.8 - 16.2 72,800         Private         18.6 - 15.7 2,300         45.7 44.3 - 47.0 221,900           Private         ↑ 44.8 40.4 - 49.1 8,600         45.7 44.3 - 47.0 221,900         Infant health insurance         Medi-Cal         2.2 10.9 - 56.9 9,900         52.2 50.9 - 53.6 250,400         2.9 12.2 - 35.5 13,700         Private         4.2 2 10.9 - 36.6 400         2.9 2.2 - 35.5 13,700         19.000         Private         4.2 2 10.9 - 36.6 400         2.9 2.2 - 35.5 13,700         19.000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         19.000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         19.000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         19.000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         19.000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         19.000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         19.000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         19.000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         41.3 40.0 - 42.6 198,000         41.3	Medi-Cal	•	51.0	46.6 - 55.3	9,800	49.7	48.4 - 51.0	242,800	
Maternal postpartum insurance         41.3         36.7         46.0         7,900         36.2         34.7         37.6         175,700           Uninsured         4         41.1         8.6         15.7         2,300         15.0         13.8         16.2         72,800           Private         44.8         40.4         49.1         8,600         45.7         44.3         47.0         221,900           Infant health insurance         Medi-Cal         52.2         47.5         56.9         9,900         52.2         50.9         53.6         250,400           Uninsured         2.2         2.0         3.6         400         2.9         2.2         3.5         13,700           Private         4.2.4         37.7         47.0         8,000         41.3         40.0         2.9         2.2         3.5         13,700           Private         4.2.4         37.7         47.0         8,000         41.3         40.0         2.9         2.2         3.5         13,700           Private         4.2.4         37.7         47.0         8,000         41.3         40.0         42.0         41.3         40.0         42.0         41.0         42.0	Uninsured					1.6	1.2 - 2.0	7,900	
Medi-Cal	Private	•	45.5	41.2 - 49.9	8,700	44.5	43.1 - 45.8	217,100	
Uninsured	Maternal postpartum insurance								
Uninsured	Medi-Cal	<b>1</b>	41.3	36.7 - 46.0	7,900	36.2	34.7 - 37.6	175,700	
Infant health insurance   Medi-Cal   Medi-	Uninsured		12.1	8.6 - 15.7		15.0	13.8 - 16.2	72,800	
Medi-Cal	Private	•	44.8	40.4 - 49.1	8,600	45.7	44.3 - 47.0	221,900	
Uninsured	Infant health insurance								
Private         42.4         37.7	Medi-Cal	•	52.2	47.5 - 56.9	9,900	52.2	50.9 - 53.6	250,400	
Maternal Demographics         Age         15-19       • 5.3       2.8 - 7.9       1,000       5.6       4.9 - 6.4       27,500         20-34       • 78.4       73.8 - 82.9       15,100       74.5       73.0 - 76.0       365,300         35+       • 16.3       12.4 - 20.3       3,200       19.9       18.5 - 21.3       97,400         Did not complete high school (or GED)       • 11.3       7.8 - 14.9       2,100       16.5       15.2 - 17.7       79,900         Unmarried       • 33.1       37.9 - 48.3       8,300       40.9       39.4 - 42.4       199,000         Race/Ethnicity       Hispanic       • 27.8       23.0 - 32.6       5,400       49.2       47.7 - 50.7       50.7       236,500         Black       • 11.8       10.0 - 13.6       2,300       5.7       5.3 - 6.1       27,400         White       • 41.3       36.2 - 46.4       8,000       29.3       27.9 - 30.7       140,900         Asian/Pacific Islander       • 18.6       14.0 - 23.3       3,600       15.3       13.9 - 16.7       73,700         Nativity and Language       • 27.8       23.1       26.1 - 36.2       6,000       37.9       36.2 - 30.6       185,700	Uninsured	•	2.2 *	0.9 - 3.6	400	2.9	2.2 - 3.5	13,700	
Age  15-19	Private	•	42.4	37.7 - 47.0	8,000	41.3	40.0 - 42.6	198,000	
15-19 20-34 20-34 35+	Maternal Demographics								
20-34	Age								
16.3 12.4 - 20.3 3,200 19.9 18.5 - 21.3 97,400 Did not complete high school (or GED)  11.3 7.8 - 14.9 2,100 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 Unmarried  43.1 37.9 - 48.3 8,300 40.9 39.4 - 42.4 199,000 Race/Ethnicity Hispanic  Hispanic  27.8 23.0 - 32.6 5,400 49.2 47.7 - 50.7 236,500 Black  11.8 10.0 - 13.6 2,300 5.7 5.3 - 6.1 27,400 White  Asian/Pacific Islander  14.3 36.2 - 46.4 8,000 29.3 27.9 - 30.7 140,900 Asian/Pacific Islander  Nativity and Language Born outside the U.S.  Speaks non-English language at home  23.8 19.0 - 28.6 4,400 30.1 28.5 - 31.7 144,800 Lives in a high poverty neighborhood Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline 0-100%  16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900 18.5 - 21.8 199,000 1	15-19	•	5.3	2.8 - 7.9	1,000	5.6	4.9 - 6.4	27,500	
Did not complete high school (or GED)  Unmarried  43.1 37.9 - 48.3 8,300 40.9 39.4 - 42.4 199,000  Race/Ethnicity  Hispanic  Black  ↑ 11.8 10.0 - 13.6 2,300 5.7 5.3 - 6.1 27,400  White  ↑ 41.3 36.2 - 46.4 8,000 29.3 27.9 - 30.7 140,900  Nativity and Language  Born outside the U.S.  Speaks non-English language at home  Lives in a high poverty neighborhood  Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline  0-100%  11.3 7.8 - 14.9 2,100 16.5 15.2 - 17.7 79,900  43.1 37.9 - 48.3 8,300 40.9 39.4 - 42.4 199,000  40.9 30.4 - 42.4 199,000  40.9 30.4 - 42.4 199,000  40.9 30.4 - 42.4 188,800	20-34	•	78.4	73.8 - 82.9	15,100	74.5	73.0 - 76.0	365,300	
Unmarried	35+		16.3	12.4 - 20.3	3,200	19.9	18.5 - 21.3	97,400	
Race/Ethnicity Hispanic Black ↑ 11.8 10.0 - 13.6 2,300 5.7 5.3 - 6.1 27,400 White ↑ 41.3 36.2 - 46.4 8,000 29.3 27.9 - 30.7 140,900 Asian/Pacific Islander ↑ 18.6 14.0 - 23.3 3,600 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700 Nativity and Language Born outside the U.S. Speaks non-English language at home Lives in a high poverty neighborhood Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline 0-100%  ↓ 40.6 35.6 - 45.6 7,400 41.0 39.5 - 42.4 188,800	Did not complete high school (or GED)	$\mathbf{\Psi}$	11.3	7.8 - 14.9	2,100	16.5	15.2 - 17.7	79,900	
Hispanic Black ↑ 11.8 10.0 - 13.6 2,300 5.7 5.3 - 6.1 27,400 White ↑ 41.3 36.2 - 46.4 8,000 29.3 27.9 - 30.7 140,900 Asian/Pacific Islander ↑ 18.6 14.0 - 23.3 3,600 15.3 13.9 - 16.7 73,700  Nativity and Language Born outside the U.S.  Speaks non-English language at home Lives in a high poverty neighborhood Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline 0-100%  ↓ 40.6 35.6 - 45.6 7,400 41.0 39.5 - 42.4 188,800	Unmarried	•	43.1	37.9 - 48.3	8,300	40.9	39.4 - 42.4	199,000	
Black White ↑ 11.8 10.0 - 13.6 2,300 S.7 5.3 - 6.1 27,400 White ↑ 41.3 36.2 - 46.4 8,000 Asian/Pacific Islander ↑ 18.6 14.0 - 23.3 3,600 Nativity and Language Born outside the U.S.  Speaks non-English language at home Lives in a high poverty neighborhood Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline 0-100% ↑ 41.8 10.0 - 13.6 2,300 S.7 5.3 - 6.1 27,400 S.7,400 S.7,900 S.7,	Race/Ethnicity								
White       ↑       41.3       36.2 - 46.4       8,000       29.3       27.9 - 30.7       140,900         Asian/Pacific Islander       •       18.6       14.0 - 23.3       3,600       15.3       13.9 - 16.7       73,700         Nativity and Language       Born outside the U.S.       •       31.1       26.1 - 36.2       6,000       37.9       36.2 - 39.6       185,700         Speaks non-English language at home       •       23.8       19.0 - 28.6       4,400       30.1       28.5 - 31.7       144,800         Lives in a high poverty neighborhood       •       42.7       37.4 - 47.9       8,000       38.9       37.3 - 40.5       182,900         Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline 0-100%       •       40.6       35.6 - 45.6       7,400       41.0       39.5 - 42.4       188,800	Hispanic	$\Psi$	27.8	23.0 - 32.6	5,400	49.2	47.7 - 50.7	236,500	
Asian/Pacific Islander  Nativity and Language  Born outside the U.S.  Speaks non-English language at home Lives in a high poverty neighborhood Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline 0-100%  18.6  14.0 - 23.3  3,600  15.3  13.9 - 16.7  73,700  37.9  36.2 - 39.6  185,700  37.4 - 47.9  8,000  38.9  37.3 - 40.5  182,900  40.6  35.6 - 45.6  7,400  41.0  39.5 - 42.4  188,800	Black	<b>1</b>	11.8	10.0 - 13.6	2,300	5.7	5.3 - 6.1	27,400	
Nativity and Language  Born outside the U.S.  Speaks non-English language at home  Lives in a high poverty neighborhood Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline 0-100%  31.1 26.1 - 36.2 6,000 37.9 36.2 - 39.6 185,700 23.8 19.0 - 28.6 4,400 30.1 28.5 - 31.7 144,800 42.7 37.4 - 47.9 8,000 38.9 37.3 - 40.5 182,900 40.6 35.6 - 45.6 7,400 41.0 39.5 - 42.4 188,800	White	<b>1</b>	41.3	36.2 - 46.4	8,000	29.3	27.9 - 30.7	140,900	
Born outside the U.S.  Speaks non-English language at home Lives in a high poverty neighborhood Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline 0-100%  31.1 26.1 - 36.2 6,000 37.9 36.2 - 39.6 185,700 23.8 19.0 - 28.6 4,400 30.1 28.5 - 31.7 144,800 42.7 37.4 - 47.9 8,000 38.9 37.3 - 40.5 182,900 40.6 35.6 - 45.6 7,400 41.0 39.5 - 42.4 188,800	Asian/Pacific Islander	•	18.6	14.0 - 23.3	3,600	15.3	13.9 - 16.7	73,700	
Speaks non-English language at home       ↓       23.8       19.0 -       28.6       4,400       30.1       28.5 -       31.7       144,800         Lives in a high poverty neighborhood       •       42.7       37.4 -       47.9       8,000       38.9       37.3 -       40.5       182,900         Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline       •       40.6       35.6 -       45.6       7,400       41.0       39.5 -       42.4       188,800	Nativity and Language								
Lives in a high poverty neighborhood		$\Psi$	31.1	26.1 - 36.2	6,000	37.9	36.2 - 39.6	185,700	
Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline 0-100%	Speaks non-English language at home	$\Psi$	23.8	19.0 - 28.6	4,400	30.1	28.5 - 31.7	144,800	
Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline 0-100%	Lives in a high poverty neighborhood	•	42.7	37.4 - 47.9	8,000	38.9	37.3 - 40.5	182,900	
0-100%									
	·	•	40.6	35.6 - 45.6	7,400	41.0	39.5 - 42.4	188,800	
	101-200%	•	24.2	19.1 - 29.3	4,400	20.8	19.4 - 22.2	96,000	
> 200%		•							

<sup>--</sup> Estimate not shown because the relative standard error (RSE) is greater than 50% or fewer than 5 women reported.

Notes: MIHA is an annual population-based survey of California resident women with a live birth. Data from MIHA 2013-2014 were combined, resulting in a statewide sample size of 13,963. The sample size of Sacramento County was 441. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (95% CI) and estimated number of women in the population with the health indicator/characteristic (i.e., numerator of the percent rounded to the nearest hundred) are weighted to represent all women with a live birth who resided in California and the county in 2013-2014. Population estimate is a two-year average. Symbols indicate whether the health indicator in the county was statistically different from the rest of the state (p-value < 0.05, chi-square test). See the Technical Notes for information on weighting, comparability to prior years and technical definitions. Visit the MIHA website at www.cdph.ca.gov/MIHA.

Table Citation: Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey Data Snapshots, 2013-2014. California Department of Public Health. 2016.

 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$  Estimate should be interpreted with caution due to low statistical reliability (RSE is between 30% and 50%).

<sup>†</sup> Measure/definition changed for this indicator and is not comparable to prior years (see Technical Notes).