

## MIHA Data Snapshot, California by Prenatal Health Insurance, 2013-2015 Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey

	California				Medi-Cal		Private			
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	
Total	100		487,900	50.1	49.0 - 51.1	243,600	44.1	43.1 - 45.2	214,700	
Health Status before Pregnancy										
In good to excellent health	92.0	91.2 - 92.7	448,000	87.2	85.8 - 88.5	211,800	97.2	96.6 - 97.9	208,600	
Chronic conditions										
Diabetes†	2.5	2.1 - 3.0	12,200	3.5	2.7 - 4.2	8,300	1.6		3,400	
Hypertension†	2.6	2.3 - 3.0	12,600	2.8	2.3 - 3.3	6,700	2.5		5,300	
Asthma†	8.4	7.6 - 9.1	40,000	9.0	7.9 - 10.0	21,300	8.1	7.1 - 9.2	17,200	
Nutrition and Weight										
Daily folic acid use, month before pregnancy	33.8	32.5 - 35.0	164,400	22.3	20.7 - 23.9	54,300	46.9		100,500	
Overweight before pregnancy	25.1	23.8 - 26.3	116,100	27.7	25.9 - 29.5	62,100	22.3		47,100	
Obese before pregnancy	20.1	19.0 - 21.2	93,000	25.0	23.3 - 26.7	56,100	15.6		33,100	
Inadequate weight gain during pregnancy	18.2	17.0 - 19.4	74,300	20.9	19.0 - 22.8	40,000	15.3		29,300	
Excessive weight gain during pregnancy	41.2	39.7 - 42.6	168,100	40.5	38.4 - 42.6	77,400	42.3		81,200	
Food insecurity during pregnancy	15.6	14.6 - 16.5	75,100	25.5	23.8 - 27.2	61,200	4.5	3.7 - 5.3	9,500	
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV) and Depressive Symptoms										
Physical or psychological IPV during pregnancy	7.0	6.3 - 7.7	34,000	10.7	9.6 - 11.9	26,000	2.7	2.0 - 3.4	5,800	
Prenatal depressive symptoms	14.1	13.1 - 15.0	68,500	19.1	17.6 - 20.6	46,400	7.6		16,200	
Postpartum depressive symptoms	13.5	12.6 - 14.4	65,700	17.0	15.6 - 18.5	41,300	9.8	8.6 - 11.0	21,000	
Hardships and Support during Pregnancy										
Experienced two or more hardships during childhood	24.6	23.4 - 25.7	116,800	31.2	29.4 - 32.9	73,500	16.7	15.2 - 18.2	35,200	
Homeless or did not have a regular place to sleep	3.0	2.6 - 3.4	14,500	5.1	4.3 - 5.9	12,400	0.6	0.3 - 0.9	1,300	
Moved due to problems paying rent or mortgage	6.4	5.8 - 7.1	31,100	10.0	8.8 - 11.1	24,000	2.3	1.7 - 3.0	5,000	
Woman or partner lost job	14.3	13.3 - 15.2	68,700	21.0	19.4 - 22.6	50,300	6.9	5.9 - 7.9	14,700	
Woman or partner had pay or hours cut back	11.4	10.5 - 12.2	54,700	15.2	13.9 - 16.6	36,500	7.3	6.3 - 8.4	15,500	
Became separated or divorced	7.0	6.3 - 7.7	34,000	11.0	9.8 - 12.2	26,500	2.4	1.7 - 3.1	5,100	
Had no practical or emotional support	4.6	4.0 - 5.2	22,500	7.0	6.0 - 8.1	17,100	1.9	1.3 - 2.5	4,000	
Substance Use										
Any smoking, 3 months before pregnancy	10.8	9.9 - 11.6	52,100	14.1	12.8 - 15.4	34,100	6.4	5.4 - 7.3	13,600	
Any smoking, 3rd trimester†	2.7	2.3 - 3.1	13,200	4.2	3.5 - 4.9	10,200	0.7	0.4 - 0.9	1,400	
Any smoking, postpartum	5.4	4.8 - 6.0	26,100	7.8	6.9 - 8.8	19,000	2.4	1.8 - 2.9	5,000	
Any binge drinking, 3 months before pregnancy	15.1	14.1 - 16.0	72,600	13.5	12.2 - 14.8	32,400	15.6	14.1 - 17.0	33,200	
Any alcohol use, 3rd trimester†	7.3	6.6 - 8.1	35,600	3.8	3.0 - 4.7	9,300	11.1	9.9 - 12.4	23,700	
Pregnancy Intention and Family Planning										
Mistimed or unwanted pregnancy	30.5	29.3 - 31.8	147,900	39.9	38.0 - 41.8	96,500	19.8	18.1 - 21.5	42,100	
Unsure of pregnancy intentions	12.8	11.9 - 13.7	62,100	16.6	15.2 - 18.0	40,100	8.5	7.4 - 9.7	18,200	
Postpartum birth control use†	81.0	79.9 - 82.1	386,400	82.8	81.3 - 84.2	196,900	80.0	78.3 - 81.8	168,400	
Infant Sleep and Breastfeeding										
Placed infant on back to sleep	80.3	79.2 - 81.4	384,100	76.6	74.9 - 78.3	181,700	85.3	83.7 - 86.8	180,800	
Infant always or often shared bed	34.6	33.3 - 35.9	165,100	39.4	37.5 - 41.3	93,300	28.5		60,500	
Intended to breastfeed, before birth	92.4	91.7 - 93.2	441,900	90.9	89.8 - 91.9	215,300	94.6		200,900	
Intended to breastfeed exclusively, before birth	64.7	63.3 - 66.0	309,100	57.8	55.9 - 59.7	136,900	72.7	70.8 - 74.7	154,400	
Breastfeeding practices	· · · · ·		,	55		,	,		, ,,	
Any breastfeeding, 1 month after delivery	83.8	82.8 - 84.8	397,900	78.6	77.0 - 80.2	184,600	90.0	88.7 - 91.2	190,100	
Exclusive breastfeeding, 1 month after delivery	44.2	42.9 - 45.6	206,800	39.3	37.4 - 41.2	90,700	49.6	47.5 - 51.8	103,700	
Any breastfeeding, 3 months after delivery	67.3	65.8 - 68.8	252,100	58.8	56.6 - 61.0	112,500	78.0	75.9 - 80.0	125,000	
Exclusive breastfeeding, 3 months after delivery	29.1	27.7 - 30.5	107,600	21.1	19.4 - 22.8	39,900	38.2	35.8 - 40.6	60,800	

MIHA is a collaborative effort of the Maternal, Child and Adolescent Health Division and the Women, Infants and Children Division in the California Department of Public Health and the Center on Social Disparities in Health at the University of California San Francisco.



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Service Utilization and Health Insurance Coverage		California			Medi-Cal					Private			
Hadd ausual source of pre-pregnancy care		%	95% CI	N	%	95% (	CI	N	%		95% CI	N	
Initiated prenatal care in 1st trimesfer   89.4   88.6   90.2   428.900   84.2   82.8   8.55   200.900   96.1   95.3   97.0   201.100   97.0   201.100   97.0   201.100   97.0	Service Utilization and Health Insurance Coverage												
Monor infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum   11.5   10.6   12.4   12.4   12.4   10.5   10.6   12.7   12.4   12.5   10.6   12.7   12.4   12.5   10.6   12.7   12.5	Had a usual source of pre-pregnancy care	70.6	69.4 - 71.9	343,800	58.9	56.9 -	60.8	142,900	84.	.8	83.2 - 86.4	181,800	
Participated in WIC during pregnancy†	Initiated prenatal care in 1st trimester	89.4	88.6 - 90.2	428,900	84.2	82.8 -	85.5	200,900	96.	1	95.3 - 97.0	204,100	
Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy   25.2   24.1   25.6   21.1   21.5000   21.5000   2	Mom or infant needed but couldn't afford care postpartum	11.5	10.6 - 12.4	54,200	16.7	15.2 -	18.2	39,200	5.	2	4.3 - 6.1	10,900	
Pre-pregnancy insurance   Redi-Cal   26,7   25,6   27,8   129,800   52,3   50,4   54,2   126,900   0.6   0.3   0.8   1,200   20,300   20,4	Participated in WIC during pregnancy†	53.4	52.4 - 54.4	254,400	86.6	85.5 -	87.8	208,800	15.	6	14.0 - 17.1	32,200	
Médi-Cal         26.7         25.6         2.78         12,9800         52.3         50.4         54.2         126,900         0.6         0.3         0.08         1,200           Uninsured         21.6         20.5         2.27.7         105,000         37.6         35.7         39.5         91,300         1.6         1.1         2.0         3,300           Maternal postpartum insurance              8.1         7.1         9.0         19,600         97.6         9.70         9.82         20,300           Medi-Cal         38.4         37.3         3.95         185.700         73.6         71.9         7.53         176.700         2.5         1.9         8.1         5.00           Uninsured         13.0         12.0         4.83         26,600         21.2         19.5         2.2         5.00         2.0         13.3         2.7         4,300           Private         45.8         15.7         5.88         251,800         9.5         9.4         221,000         9.7         8.5         20,500           Uninsured         52.8         51.7         5.88         251,800         93.5         92.6	Received CalFresh (food stamps) during pregnancy	25.2	24.1 - 26.2	121,600	47.3	45.4 -	49.2	114,100	2.	.2	1.6 - 2.8	4,700	
Uninsured	, ,												
Private 47.8 4.7 - 48.9 232,400 8.1 7.1 - 9.0 19,600 97.6 97.0 - 98.2 209,300 Maternal postpartum insurance Medi-Cal 38.4 37.3 - 39.5 185,700 73.6 71.9 - 75.3 176,700 2.5 1.9 - 3.1 5,300 Uninsured 13.0 12.0 - 13.9 62,600 21.2 19.5 - 22.8 50,800 2.0 1.3 - 2.7 4,300 Private 45.3 44.2 - 46.3 218,800 4.2 3.5 - 4.9 10,100 95.3 94.3 - 96.2 204,500 Infant health insurance Medi-Cal 52.8 51.7 - 53.8 251,800 93.5 92.6 - 94.4 221,400 9.7 8.5 - 10.9 20,600 Uninsured 2.8 2.3 - 3.2 13,100 2.7 2.0 - 3.4 6,400 1.9 1.3 - 2.5 4,000 Uninsured 40.9 38 - 32.8 13,100 2.7 2.0 - 3.4 6,400 1.9 1.3 - 2.5 4,000 Private 40.9 38 - 40.9 195,000 2.8 2.2 - 3.3 6,600 87.6 86.3 80.0 18,000 Private 80.0 1.9 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	Medi-Cal	26.7	25.6 - 27.8	129,800	52.3	50.4 -	54.2	126,900	0.	6	0.3 - 0.8	1,200	
Maternal postpartum insurance         Medi-Cal         38.4         37.3         3.95         185,700         73.6         71.9         75.3         176,700         2.5         1.9         - 3.1         5,300           Private         45.3         44.2         - 46.3         218,800         21.2         19.5         - 22.8         50,800         2.0         1.3         - 2.7         4,300           Private         45.3         44.2         - 46.3         218,800         4.2         3.5         - 4.9         10,100         95.3         94.3         - 96.2         204,500           Infant health insurance         Medi-Cal         52.8         51.7         - 53.8         251,800         93.5         92.6         - 94.4         221,400         9.7         8.5         - 10.9         20,600           Uninsured         2.8         2.3         3.2         13,100         2.7         2.0         3.4         6,400         1.9         1.3         2.5         4,000           Private         4.0         4.9         4.8         - 6.0         26,200         2.8         2.1         2.1,400         1.3         0.8         1.8         2,800           Age         15.1         4.8	Uninsured	21.6	20.5 - 22.7	105,000	37.6	35.7 -	39.5	91,300	1.	6	1.1 - 2.0	3,300	
Medi-Cal         38.4         37.3         2.9.5         185,700         73.6         71.9         2.75.3         176,700         2.5         1.9         2.3.1         5,300           Uninsured         13.0         12.0         13.9         62,600         21.2         19.5         2.28         50,800         2.0         1.3         2.7         4,300           Private         45.3         44.2         2.18,800         4.2         3.5         2.49         10,100         95.3         94.3         2.02         204,500           Infant health insurance         52.8         51.7         53.8         251,800         93.5         92.6         9.44         221,400         9.7         8.5         1.09         20,600           Wedi-Cal         2.8         2.3         3.2         13,100         2.7         2.0         9.44         221,400         9.7         8.5         1.09         20,600           Winter         4.0         3.0         3.1         15,300         2.8         2.2         1.3         6,600         87.6         8.3         2.5         4,000           Maternal Demographics           15-19         5.4         4.8         6.0         26	Private	47.8	46.7 - 48.9	232,400	8.1	7.1 -	9.0	19,600	97.	6	97.0 - 98.2	209,300	
Uninsured 13.0 12.0 1 3.9 62,600 21.2 19.5 2 2.8 50,800 2.0 1.3 2 2.7 4,300 Private 45.3 44.2 46.3 218,800 4.2 3.5 4.9 10,100 95.3 94.3 96.2 204,500 Infant health insurance Medi-Cal 52.8 51.7 53.8 251,800 93.5 92.6 94.4 221,400 97. 8.5 10.9 20,600 Uninsured 2.8 2.3 2 3.2 13,100 2.7 2.0 3.4 6,400 1.9 1.3 2.5 4,000 Private 40.9 39.8 40.9 39.8 2 41.9 195,000 2.8 2.2 3.3 6,600 87.6 86.3 89.0 186,000 Private 40.9 39.8 5 41.9 195,000 2.8 2.2 3.3 6,600 87.6 86.3 89.0 186,000 Private 40.9 39.8 5 41.9 195,000 2.8 2.2 5 3.3 6,600 87.6 86.3 89.0 186,000 Private 40.9 39.8 5 41.9 195,000 52.8 2.2 5 3.3 6,600 87.6 86.3 89.0 186,000 Private 40.9 39.8 5 41.9 195,000 52.8 2.2 5 3.3 6,600 87.6 86.3 89.0 186,000 Private 40.9 39.8 5 41.9 195,000 52.8 2.2 5 3.3 6,600 87.6 86.3 89.0 186,000 Private 40.9 39.8 5 41.9 195,000 52.8 2.2 5 3.3 6,600 87.6 86.3 89.0 186,000 Private 40.9 39.8 5 41.9 195,000 52.8 2 2 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 2	Maternal postpartum insurance												
Private	Medi-Cal	38.4	37.3 - 39.5	185,700	73.6	71.9 -	75.3	176,700	2.	5	1.9 - 3.1	5,300	
Infant health insurance Medi-Cal Medi-C	Uninsured	13.0	12.0 - 13.9	62,600	21.2	19.5 -	22.8	50,800	2.	0	1.3 - 2.7	4,300	
Medi-Cal         52.8         51.7         -         53.8         251,800         93.5         92.6         -         94.4         221,400         9.7         8.5         -         10.9         20,600           Uninsured Private         40.9         39.8         2.3         3.2         13,100         2.7         2.0         -         3.4         6,400         1.9         1.3         -         2.5         4,000           Private         40.9         39.8         2.19         195,000         2.8         2.2         3.3         6,600         87.6         86.3         2.55         4,000           Maceral Demographics         8.7         4.8         -         6.0         26,200         9.2         8.1         -         10.3         22,400         1.3         0.8         -         1.8         2,800           20-34         74.4         73.2         7.5.7         363,200         78.0         76.4         -         79.6         190,000         69.9         67.9         71.9         15.10           35+         20.3         19.1         21.3         98,500         12.8         11.5         14.1         31,200         28.8         26.9         29.0		45.3	44.2 - 46.3	218,800	4.2	3.5 -	4.9	10,100	95.	3	94.3 - 96.2	204,500	
Uninsured 2.8 2.3 - 3.2 13,100 2.7 2.0 - 3.4 6,400 1.9 1.3 - 2.5 4,000 Private 40.9 39.8 - 41.9 195,000 2.8 2.2 - 3.3 6,600 87.6 86.3 - 89.0 186,000 Maternal Demographics  Maternal Demographics  Age  15-19 5.4 4.8 - 6.0 26,200 9.2 8.1 - 10.3 22,400 1.3 0.8 - 1.8 2,800 20-34 74.4 73.2 - 75.7 363,200 78.0 76.4 - 79.6 190,000 69.9 67.9 - 71.9 150,100 35+ 20.0 20.2 19.1 - 21.3 98,500 12.8 11.5 - 14.1 31,200 28.8 26.9 - 30.8 61,900 Did not complete high school (or GED) 16.3 15.3 - 17.3 78,500 28.8 27.0 - 30.6 69,200 2.4 1.7 - 3.1 5,200 Unmarried Race/Ethnicity  White 29.3 28.1 - 30.4 140,000 15.7 14.4 - 17.0 37,800 44.1 42.1 - 46.2 92,100 Hispanic 49.2 48.0 - 50.4 235,200 69.1 67.5 - 70.7 166,000 27.5 25.6 - 29.4 57,400 Asian/Pacific Islander 5.6 5.4 - 5.9 26,900 7.5 7.0 8.0 18,000 32.1 30.0 - 34.3 69,000 Born outside the U.S.													
Private 40,9 39.8 - 41.9 195,000 2.8 2.2 - 3.3 6,600 87.6 86.3 - 89.0 186,000 Maternal Demographics  Age  15-19 5,4 4.8 - 6.0 26,200 9.2 8.1 - 10.3 22,400 1.3 0.8 - 1.8 2,800 20-34 74,4 73.2 - 75.7 363,200 78.0 76.4 - 79.6 190,000 69.9 67.9 - 71.9 150,100 35+ 20.2 19.1 - 21.3 98,500 12.8 11.5 - 14.1 13.200 28.8 26.9 27.9 - 31.8 5,200 11.3 20.8 11.5 - 20.2 19.1 - 21.3 19.500 20.3 12.8 11.5 - 14.1 13.200 28.8 26.9 27.9 31.5 20.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0	Medi-Cal	52.8	51.7 - 53.8	251,800	93.5	92.6 -	94.4	221,400	9.	7	8.5 - 10.9	20,600	
Maternal Demographics           Age         15-19         5.4         4.8         - 8.0         26,200         9.2         8.1         - 10.3         22,400         1.3         0.8         - 1.8         2,800           20-34         74.4         73.2         - 75.7         363,200         78.0         76.4         - 79.6         190,000         69.9         67.9         - 71.9         150,100           35+         20.2         19.1         - 21.3         98,500         12.8         11.5         - 1.1         31,200         28.8         26.9         - 71.9         150,100           35+         20.2         19.1         - 21.3         98,500         12.8         11.5         - 1.1         31,200         28.8         26.9         - 71.9         30.8         61,900           Did not complete high school (or GED)         16.3         15.3         17.3         78,500         28.8         27.0         30.6         69,200         2.4         1.7         30.8         61,900           Unmarried         20.3         28.1         - 30.4         140,000         15.7         14.4         - 17.0         37,800         44.1         42.1         - 46.2         92,100		2.8	2.3 - 3.2	13,100	2.7	2.0 -	3.4	6,400	1.	9	1.3 - 2.5	4,000	
Age  15-19  20-34  74.4  73.2  74.4  73.2  75.7  363,200  78.0  78.0  76.4  78.0  78.0  76.4  79.0  190,000  69.9  69.9  69.9  71.0	Private	40.9	39.8 - 41.9	195,000	2.8	2.2 -	3.3	6,600	87.	6	86.3 - 89.0	186,000	
15-19 20-34 35+ 35+ 30-20-34 31.5 31.5 31.5 31.5 31.5 31.5 31.5 31.5	Maternal Demographics												
20-34 74.4 73.2 - 75.7 363,200 78.0 76.4 - 79.6 190,000 69.9 67.9 - 71.9 150,100 35+ 20.2 19.1 - 21.3 98,500 12.8 11.5 - 14.1 31,200 28.8 26.9 - 30.8 61,900 29.0 29.0 29.0 29.0 29.0 29.0 29.0 2	Age												
35+ 20.2 19.1 - 21.3 98,500 12.8 11.5 - 14.1 31,200 28.8 26.9 - 30.8 61,900 Did not complete high school (or GED)  16.3 15.3 - 17.3 78,500 28.8 27.0 - 30.6 69,200 2.4 1.7 - 3.1 5,200 Unmarried 40.5 39.2 - 41.7 196,000 63.9 62.0 - 65.7 154,000 15.8 14.4 - 17.3 33,900 Race/Ethnicity  White 29.3 28.1 - 30.4 140,000 15.7 14.4 - 17.0 37,800 44.1 42.1 - 46.2 92,100 Hispanic 49.2 48.0 - 50.4 235,200 69.1 67.5 - 70.7 166,000 27.5 25.6 - 29.4 57,400 Asian/Pacific Islander 15.4 14.3 - 16.5 73,800 7.0 5.9 - 8.1 16,800 24.9 22.9 - 26.9 52,000 Black 5.6 5.4 - 5.9 26,900 7.5 7.0 - 8.0 18,000 3.2 2.8 - 3.6 6,600 Born outside the U.S.	15-19	5.4	4.8 - 6.0	26,200	9.2	8.1 -	10.3	22,400	1.	3	0.8 - 1.8	2,800	
Did not complete high school (or GED)  16.3 15.3 - 17.3 78,500 28.8 27.0 - 30.6 69,200 2.4 1.7 - 3.1 5,200  Unmarried  Race/Ethnicity  White  29.3 28.1 - 30.4 140,000 15.7 14.4 - 17.0 37,800 44.1 42.1 - 46.2 92,100  Hispanic  Asian/Pacific Islander  15.4 14.3 - 16.5 73,800 7.0 5.9 - 8.1 16,800 24.9 22.9 - 26.9 52,000  Black  Born outside the U.S.		74.4	73.2 - 75.7	363,200	78.0	76.4 -	79.6	190,000	69.	9	67.9 - 71.9	150,100	
Unmarried Race/Ethnicity  White 29.3 28.1 - 30.4 140,000 15.7 14.4 - 17.0 37,800 44.1 42.1 - 46.2 92,100  Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islander 15.4 14.3 - 16.5 73,800 7.0 5.9 - 8.1 16,800 24.9 22.9 - 26.9 52,000  Black 5.6 5.4 - 5.9 26,900 7.5 7.0 - 8.0 18,000 32.1 30.0 - 34.3 69,000  Born outside the U.S.		20.2	19.1 - 21.3	98,500	12.8	11.5 -	14.1	31,200	28.	8	26.9 - 30.8	61,900	
Race/Ethnicity  White 29.3 28.1 - 30.4 140,000 15.7 14.4 - 17.0 37,800 44.1 42.1 - 46.2 92,100  Hispanic 49.2 48.0 - 50.4 235,200 69.1 67.5 - 70.7 166,000 27.5 25.6 - 29.4 57,400  Asian/Pacific Islander 15.4 14.3 - 16.5 73,800 7.0 5.9 - 8.1 16,800 24.9 22.9 - 26.9 52,000  Black 5.6 5.4 - 5.9 26,900 7.5 7.0 - 8.0 18,000 3.2 2.8 - 3.6 6,600  Born outside the U.S. 37.7 36.3 - 39.0 183,800 42.3 40.4 - 44.2 103,000 32.1 30.0 - 34.3 69,000	Did not complete high school (or GED)	16.3	15.3 - 17.3	78,500	28.8	27.0 -	30.6	69,200	2.	4	1.7 - 3.1	5,200	
White       29.3       28.1       - 30.4       140,000       15.7       14.4       - 17.0       37,800       44.1       42.1       - 46.2       92,100         Hispanic       49.2       48.0       - 50.4       235,200       69.1       67.5       - 70.7       166,000       27.5       25.6       - 29.4       57,400         Asian/Pacific Islander       15.4       14.3       - 16.5       73,800       7.0       5.9       - 8.1       16,800       24.9       22.9       - 26.9       52,000         Black       5.6       5.4       - 5.9       26,900       7.5       7.0       - 8.0       18,000       3.2       2.8       - 3.6       6,600         Born outside the U.S.       37.7       36.3       - 39.0       183,800       42.3       40.4       - 44.2       103,000       32.1       30.0       - 34.3       69,000		40.5	39.2 - 41.7	196,000	63.9	62.0 -	65.7	154,000	15.	8	14.4 - 17.3	33,900	
Hispanic 49.2 48.0 - 50.4 235,200 69.1 67.5 - 70.7 166,000 27.5 25.6 - 29.4 57,400 Asian/Pacific Islander 15.4 14.3 - 16.5 73,800 7.0 5.9 - 8.1 16,800 24.9 22.9 - 26.9 52,000 Black 5.6 5.4 - 5.9 26,900 7.5 7.0 - 8.0 18,000 3.2 2.8 - 3.6 6,600 Born outside the U.S. 37.7 36.3 - 39.0 183,800 42.3 40.4 - 44.2 103,000 32.1 30.0 - 34.3 69,000	Race/Ethnicity												
Asian/Pacific Islander  15.4 14.3 - 16.5 73,800 7.0 5.9 - 8.1 16,800 24.9 22.9 - 26.9 52,000  Black  5.6 5.4 - 5.9 26,900 7.5 7.0 - 8.0 18,000 3.2 2.8 - 3.6 6,600  Born outside the U.S.  37.7 36.3 - 39.0 183,800 42.3 40.4 - 44.2 103,000 32.1 30.0 - 34.3 69,000	White	29.3	28.1 - 30.4	140,000	15.7	14.4 -	17.0	37,800	44.	1	42.1 - 46.2	92,100	
Black 5.6 5.4 - 5.9 26,900 7.5 7.0 - 8.0 18,000 3.2 2.8 - 3.6 6,600 Born outside the U.S. 37.7 36.3 - 39.0 183,800 42.3 40.4 - 44.2 103,000 32.1 30.0 - 34.3 69,000	Hispanic	49.2	48.0 - 50.4	235,200	69.1	67.5 -	70.7	166,000	27.	5	25.6 - 29.4	57,400	
Born outside the U.S. 37.7 36.3 - 39.0 183,800 42.3 40.4 - 44.2 103,000 32.1 30.0 - 34.3 69,000	Asian/Pacific Islander	15.4	14.3 - 16.5	73,800	7.0	5.9 -	8.1	16,800	24.	9	22.9 - 26.9	52,000	
3.17	Black	5.6	5.4 - 5.9	26,900	7.5	7.0 -	8.0	18,000	3.	2	2.8 - 3.6	6,600	
Speaks non-English language at home 30.7 29.4 - 32.0 147,700 38.2 36.3 - 40.1 91,900 21.7 19.7 - 23.6 45,900	Born outside the U.S.	37.7	36.3 - 39.0	183,800	42.3	40.4 -	44.2	103,000	32.	.1	30.0 - 34.3	69,000	
	Speaks non-English language at home	30.7	29.4 - 32.0	147,700	38.2	36.3 -	40.1	91,900	21.	.7	19.7 - 23.6	45,900	
Lives in a high poverty neighborhood 38.8 37.5 - 40.1 182,400 56.8 54.9 - 58.7 131,600 20.2 18.5 - 22.0 42,400	Lives in a high poverty neighborhood	38.8	37.5 - 40.1	182,400	56.8	54.9 -	58.7	131,600	20.	.2	18.5 - 22.0	42,400	
Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline	Income as a percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline												
0-100% 40.0 38.9 - 41.2 181,800 72.7 71.0 - 74.4 161,800 6.4 5.4 - 7.5 13,200		40.0	38.9 - 41.2	181,800	72.7	71.0 -	74.4	161,800	6.	4	5.4 - 7.5	13,200	
101-200% 21.0 19.8 - 22.1 95,300 23.5 21.9 - 25.2 52,400 16.3 14.7 - 17.9 33,400		21.0	19.8 - 22.1	95,300	23.5	21.9 -	25.2	52,400	16.	3	14.7 - 17.9	33,400	
> 200% 39.0 37.9 - 40.1 177,000 3.8 3.1 - 4.4 8,400 77.3 75.5 - 79.1 158,700	> 200%	39.0	37.9 - 40.1	177,000	3.8	3.1 -	4.4	8,400	77.	3	75.5 - 79.1	158,700	

<sup>--</sup> Estimate not shown because the relative standard error (RSE) is greater than 50%, or fewer than 5 women reported.

Notes: MIHA is an annual population-based survey of California resident women with a live birth. Data from MIHA 2013-2015 were combined, resulting in a statewide sample size of 20,762. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (95% CI) and estimated number of women in the population with the health indicator/characteristic (i.e., numerator of the percent rounded to the nearest hundred) are weighted to represent all women with a live birth who resided in California in 2013-2015. Population estimate (N) is a three-year average. See the Technical Notes for information on weighting, comparability to prior years and technical definitions. Visit the MIHA website at www.cdph.ca.gov/MIHA.

Table Citation: Maternal and Infant Health Assessment (MIHA) Survey Data Snapshots, 2013-2015. California Department of Public Health; 2018.

<sup>\*</sup> Estimate should be interpreted with caution due to low statistical reliability (RSE is between 30% and 50%)

<sup>†</sup> Measure/definition may not be comparable to previous Snapshots (see Technical Notes).